

# SLRC Sri Lanka Survey Instrument

Hello,

The Centre for Poverty Analysis is conducting a study on livelihoods and basic service provision in a few districts in the North and East of the country. The study will be conducted again with the same households in 2015 to see what changes have taken place.

I have been recruited by CEPA to help with collecting the information for this study. We are mainly interested in learning about your livelihoods, what you think about basic services, challenges and shocks that you face and how you deal with them. We follow a random method to decide which household to visit and yours is one of them. Would \_\_\_\_\_ be able to talk to us? It would take about 1 hour.

Through this study, we are hoping to influence decisions regarding livelihoods (especially fisheries), social protection and basic services provision with the results of the study.

We will be conducting this survey again in three years and will come and see you again then.

Everything you share with us will be strictly confidential- we will not share who said what with anyone else. Your participation in this study is strictly voluntary, you can ask us to stop the discussion at any point.

You can stop me and ask questions at any point of the discussion. There are no right or wrong answers, we only interested in learning about your experiences and what you think about the issues that we raise.

If a respondent does not know the response, record code 999

If a question does not apply, record code 888

If a respondent does not want to respond, record code 777

Start time	
End time	

Data cleaned by	
Data checked by	
Data entered by	
Data entry date	



## A. Basic pre-interview data

A.1	<u>Enumerator name</u>				
A.2	<u>Field work supervisor name</u>				
A.3	<u>Date</u>  <u>Dd/mm/yy</u>				
A.4	<u>Household I.D.</u>				
A.5	<u>Address</u>  <i>District</i> <i>Divisional Secretariat</i> <i>Grama Niladhari Division</i> <i>Village / Town / Ward</i> <i>Street</i>				
A.6	<u>Location</u>  <i>Please write in observations which will help tracking (e.g. landmarks)</i>				
A.7	<u>Urban/ rural status</u>  <i>Urban 1</i> <i>Rural 2</i>				
A.8	<u>Result of the interview</u>  <i>Completed=1</i> <i>Incomplete=2</i> <i>Refused to participate=3 (go to A.9)</i>				
A.9	<u>Reason for refusal</u>  <i>No time=1</i> <i>Not interested=2</i> <i>Other=3 (Specify)</i>				
A.10	<u>Respondent name</u>				
A.11	<u>GPS reference</u>	<u>Longitude</u>			
		<u>Latitude</u>			
A.12	<u>(Mobile) phone number of respondent</u>				

## B. Basic household information

<b>We are now going to ask you some questions about the migration of your household...</b>		
<u>B.1</u>	<u>Have you lived in this village/ community since birth?</u>  No=0 (go to B.2) Yes=1 (go to B.4)	
<u>B.2</u>	<u>If you have not lived here since birth, are you living here for the first time, or have you lived here before?</u>  First time=1 Lived here before=2	
<u>B.3</u>	<u>What was the main reason you moved here? (Only one response possible)</u>  Involuntary resettlement=1 Relocated on our own here due to economic opportunities=2 Relocated here due to marriage=3 Relocated on our own due to safety reasons=4 Relocated on our own for other reasons=5 (Specify)	
<u>B.4</u>	<u>Have you ever been displaced?</u>  No=0 (go to B.10) Yes=1 (go to B.5)	
<u>B.5</u>	<u>How many times have you been displaced? (Write number of times)</u>	
<u>B.6</u>	<u>When were you displaced? (Multiple responses allowed)</u>  Prior to 1990=1 Between 1990 and 2000=2 Between 2001 and 2005=3 Between 2006 and 2009=4 After 2009=5 Can't remember / don't know=999	
<u>B.7</u>	<u>What was the reason for displacement? (Multiple responses allowed)</u>  War=1 Tsunami=2 Floods / other natural disaster=3 Other=4 (Specify)	

<u>B8</u>	<u>Are you displaced and resettled or are you still displaced? (Only one response allowed)</u>  Displaced and resettled=1 Still in displacement=2	
<u>B9</u>	<u>How long in total were you / have you been displaced for in your last displacement? (Only one response allowed)</u>  Less than 1 month=1 Between 1 -12 months=2 Between 12-36 months=3 36 months and above=4 Can't remember=5	

<b>We are now going to ask some questions about the religion and ethnicity of your household...</b>		
<u>B.10</u>	<u>What is your religion of your household? (Only one response allowed)</u>  Buddhist=1 Hindu=2 Catholic=3 Christian=4 Islam=5 Mixed=6 Other=7 (Specify)	
<u>B.11</u>	<u>What ethnic group does the household belong to? (Only one response allowed)</u>  Sinhala=1 Sri Lanka Tamil=2 Sri Lanka Muslim=3 Indian Origin Tamil=4 Mixed=5 Other=6 (Specify)	

## C. Basic individual information

Please complete the table for all household members. Household members includes those persons that live together and have common arrangements for provision and partaking of food, for at least three months in the past year.

C.1 PID No	C.2 Name of household members  (Write respondent's name first)	C.3 What is ....'s relationship to the respondent? Respondent = 1 Spouse=2 Son/Daughter=3 Spouse of son/daughter=4 Grandchild=5 Father/ mother=6 Brother/sister=7 Nephew/niece=8 Father/ mother-in- law=9 Brother/ sister-in- law=10 Other relative=11 Non relative=12	C.4 What is ....'s gender?  Male=1 Female=2	C.5 What is ....'s age in years?  (Put 00 if < 1 year)	C.6 What is ....'s marital status?  Married (registered)=1 Unmarried =2 Cohabiting =3 Separated =4 Divorced =5 Widow/widower =6	C.7 How many years of schooling has .... completed?  No schooling =1 1-9 years (primary) =2 10-13 years (secondary) =3 13+ (university / professional) =4 vocational =5 Skills training =6	C.8 Is.... Currently enrolled in school? No=0 Yes=1  Only ask to household members younger than 18 years
<u>1</u>							
<u>2</u>							
<u>3</u>							
<u>4</u>							
<u>5</u>							
<u>6</u>							
<u>7</u>							
<u>8</u>							
<u>9</u>							
<u>10</u>							
<u>11</u>							
<u>12</u>							

## D. Assets

House ownership		
D.1	<u>What is the ownership status of this dwelling? (Only one response possible)</u>  <i>Own and have deeds/ papers=1</i> <i>Own, but no deeds=2</i> <i>Rent=3</i> <i>Live for free=4</i> <i>Undocumented land = 5</i> <i>Other=6 (specify)</i>	
D.2	<u>Do you own or rent any other property? (Only one response allowed)</u>  <i>No=0</i> <i>Yes, own one other=1</i> <i>Yes, own two others=2</i> <i>Yes, rent one other=3</i> <i>Yes, rent two others=4</i> <i>Yes, other=5 (specify)</i>	
Now we are going to ask you some questions about the <b>house you are living in...</b>		
D.3	<u>What is your roof made of? (Multiple responses possible)</u>  <i>Tile=1</i> <i>Asbestos=2</i> <i>Concrete=3</i> <i>Metal sheet=4</i> <i>Cadjan =5</i> <i>Vinyl sheet=6</i> <i>Tarpaulins=7</i> <i>Other=8 (Specify)</i>	
D.4	<u>What are your walls made of? (Multiple responses possible)</u>  <i>Brick=1</i> <i>Cement block=2</i> <i>Stone=3</i> <i>Cabook =4</i> <i>Pressed soil blocks=5</i> <i>Plank=6</i> <i>Metal sheet=7</i> <i>Mud=8</i> <i>Cadjan=9</i> <i>Tarpaulins=10</i> <i>Other=11 (Specify)</i>	

D.5	<u>What is your floor made of? (Multiple responses possible)</u>  <i>Tiles=1</i> <i>Cement=2</i> <i>Earth=3</i> <i>Clay=4</i> <i>Other=5 (Specify)</i>	
D.6	<u>Do you have access to a toilet?</u>  <i>No=0</i> <i>Private inside house=1</i> <i>Private on plot=2</i> <i>Using neighbours=3</i>	
D.7	<u>What is the main source of energy for cooking? (Only one response allowed)</u>  <i>Electricity=1</i> <i>Natural gas=2</i> <i>Kerosene=3</i> <i>Coal=4</i> <i>Wood=5</i> <i>Dung-cake=6</i> <i>Agricultural crop waste or straw=7</i> <i>Other=8 (Specify)</i>	
Now we are going to ask you some questions about <b>land ownership and usage...</b>		
D.8	<u>Does your household own <b>the deeds for any land?</b></u>  <i>No=0 (go to D.12)</i> <i>Yes=1 (go to D.9)</i>	
D.9	<u>How much? (Specify in acres)</u>	
D.10	<u>How do you use the land? (Multiple responses possible)</u>  <i>Irrigated paddy=1</i> <i>Rain-fed paddy=2</i> <i>Un-irrigated=3</i> <i>Housing plot=4</i> <i>Grazing land=5</i> <i>Forest=6</i> <i>Land left fallow=7</i> <i>Vegetable patch=8</i> <i>Other=9 (specify)</i>	

<u>D.11</u>	Where is this land located? (Only one response allowed)	
	<i>Outside this district=1</i> <i>In this district, in this town=2</i> <i>In this district, in this village=3</i> <i>In this district, outside this village=4</i>	
<u>D.12</u>	Does your household <b>have a permit for any land?</b>	
	No=0 (go to D.16) Yes=1 (go to D.13)	
<u>D.13</u>	How much? (Specify in acres)	
<u>D.14</u>	How do you use the land? (Multiple responses possible)	
	<i>Irrigated paddy=1</i> <i>Rain-fed paddy=2</i> <i>Un-irrigated=3</i> <i>Housing plot=4</i> <i>Grazing land=5</i> <i>Forest=6</i> <i>Land left fallow=7</i> <i>Vegetable patch=8</i> <i>Other=9 (specify)</i>	
<u>D.15</u>	Where is this land located? (Only one response allowed)	
	<i>Outside this district=1</i> <i>In this district, in this town=2</i> <i>In this district, in this village=3</i> <i>In this district, outside this village=4</i>	
<u>D.16</u>	Does your household 'share-crop' any land?	
	No=0 (go to D.22) Yes=1 (go to D.17)	
<u>D.17</u>	How much? (Specify in acres)	
<u>D.18</u>	How do you use the land? (multiple response possible)	
	<i>Irrigated paddy=1</i> <i>Rain-fed paddy=2</i> <i>Un-irrigated=3</i> <i>Housing plot=4</i> <i>Grazing land=5</i> <i>Forest=6</i> <i>Land left fallow=7</i> <i>Vegetable patch=8</i> <i>Other=9 (specify)</i>	

<u>D.19</u>	Where is this land located? (Only one response allowed)	
	<i>Outside this district=1</i> <i>In this district, in this town=2</i> <i>In this district, in this village=3</i> <i>In this district, outside this village=4</i>	
<u>D.20</u>	Does your household use any undocumented land?	
	No=0 (go to D.23A) Yes=1 (go to D.21)	
<u>D.21</u>	How much? (Specify in acres)	
<u>D.22</u>	How do you use the land? (multiple response possible)	
	<i>Irrigated paddy=1</i> <i>Rain-fed paddy=2</i> <i>Un-irrigated=3</i> <i>Housing plot=4</i> <i>Grazing land=5</i> <i>Forest=6</i> <i>Land left fallow=7</i> <i>Vegetable patch=8</i> <i>Other=9 (specify)</i>	
<u>D.23</u>	Where is this land located? (Only one response allowed)	
	<i>Outside this district=1</i> <i>In this district, in this town=2</i> <i>In this district, in this village=3</i> <i>In this district, outside this village=4</i>	
<u>D.23</u> <u>A</u>	Does your household 'rent/lease' any land?	
	No=0 (go to D24 ) Yes=1 (go to D23B )	
<u>D.23</u> <u>B</u>	How much? (Specify in acres)	

<u>D.23</u> <u>C</u>	How do you use the land? (multiple response possible) Irrigated paddy=1 Rain-fed paddy=2 Un-irrigated=3 Housing plot=4 Grazing land=5 Forest=6 Land left fallow=7 Vegetable patch=8 Other=9 (specify)	
<u>D.23</u> <u>D</u>	<u>Where is this land located? (Only one response allowed)</u>  Outside this district=1 In this district, in this town=2 In this district, in this village=3 In this district, outside this village=4	
<u>D.24</u>	<u>If response to questions D.10 / D.14 / D.18 / D.22 /D23A is irrigated, In the last 12 months how much of your land did you irrigate? (Only one response allowed)</u>  <i>All of it=1</i> <i>Some of it=2</i> <i>Only a little=3</i>	

<u>D.25</u>	<u>If response to question D.10 / D.14 / D.18 / D22/D23A is un-irrigated. In the last 12 months why did you not irrigate? (Only one response allowed)</u>  <i>Not required=1</i> <i>No access to water=2</i> <i>No equipment to irrigate=3</i> <i>Other=4 (specify)</i>	
<b>Now we will ask some questions about access of common property for fishing related activities</b>		
<u>D.26</u>	<u>Do you use any of the following common property? (Multiple responses possible)</u>  <i>Landing site=1</i> <i>Anchorage=2</i> <i>Harbour=3</i> <i>Other=4 (Specify)</i>	
<u>D.27</u>	<u>Do you use any state-owned land for temporary fishing huts / wadi?</u>  <i>No=0</i> <i>Yes=1</i>	

Now we are going to ask you some questions about <b>household items, livestock, tools and transport</b>			
	Does your household own .....?	No=0 Yes=1 A	How many? (Write in) B
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Household items</b>		
<u>D28.1</u>	Fridge		
<u>D28.2</u>	TV		
<u>D28.3</u>	Mobile phone		
<u>D28.4</u>	Fan/ air-conditioning unit		
<u>D28.5</u>	Computer		
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Livestock</b>		
<u>D29.1</u>	Small livestock (for example: poultry)		
<u>D29.2</u>	Medium sized livestock (for example: goat)		
<u>D29.3</u>	Large sized livestock (for example: cattle, buffalo) <i>If none go to D32.1</i> <i>If one or more, go to D.30 and D.31</i>		
<u>D.30</u>	How many do you use for agriculture? (put 00 if none)		
<u>D.31</u>	How many do you use for transportation? (put 00 if none)		

S/N	Farming-related tools and machinery	
D32.1	Hand tools (for example: sickle, hoe)	
D32.2	Animal-powered tools/ machinery (for example, plough)	
D32.3	Petrol-powered machinery (for example, tractor)	
S/N	Fisheries-related craft and equipment	
D33.1	Traditional craft (non motorised)	
D33.2	FRP craft	
D33.3	One day boats	
D33.4	Multiday boats	
D33.5	Engines	
D33.6	Gill Net 1 ¼"-2 ½"	
D33.7	Gill Nets 5"-6"	
D33.8	Bottom Long Line	
D33.9	Other net (specify)	
S/N	Transport	
D34.1	Man-powered vehicles e.g. bikes, handcart	
D34.2	Petrol powered vehicles e.g. motorbike, car, truck	





<b>Migration and remittances</b>		
<u>E.8</u>	<u>Did your household receive any remittances in the past year?</u>  No=0 (go to E.10) Yes=1 (go to E.9)	
<u>E.9</u>	<u>Which of the following applies to your household?</u>  Remittances are too small to make a difference to my life=1 Remittances help me a bit: I can buy some extra food=2 Remittances help me quite a lot: we are rarely of food anymore and I can buy some other household items=3 Remittances help me a lot: we are never short of food anymore and I can also pay for school fees or invest in a small business=4 Don't know=999	

<u>E.10 What share of your total household income do each of these sources contribute?</u>		
<u>(Write in as percentage or fraction)</u>		
<u>(If no one earns any income from that source, put 00)</u>		
a	Own agriculture activity	
b	Own fishing activity	
c	Own Business/ Trade	
d	Casual labour agriculture	
e	Casual labour fishing	
f	Casual labour (non-agriculture)	
g	Private sector job-agriculture	
h	Private sector job-fishery	
i	Private sector job ( non-agriculture/fishery)	
j	Public sector job	
k	Remittances	
l	Social protection transfers	
M	Other (specify)	

Questions for those with household members pursuing farming activities		
<u>E11</u>	<p>In the last agricultural season (Maha) from November 2011 to January 2012 <u>did your household purchase or receive any seeds, fertilizer and pesticides from the relevant local authority? (Only one response allowed)</u></p> <p>Yes – seeds, fertiliser and pesticides=1  Yes – but only two of the above=2  Yes – but only one of the above=3  None of the above=4</p>	
<u>E12</u>	<p>If your household purchased / received seeds / fertiliser / pesticides did you: <u>(multiple responses possible)</u></p> <p>1 - buy them outright  2 – take a loan or credit to buy  3 – receive a voucher or gift</p>	
<u>E13</u>	<p><u>Did you/ someone else from your household ever experience any problems in pursuing this activity in the past year?</u></p> <p>No=0 (go to E15)  Yes=1 (go to E14)</p>	
<u>E14</u>	<p>If response is yes, what kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <u>(Allow three most significant problems)</u></p> <p>Unable to afford buying sufficient amount of seed, fertilizer or pesticides 1  Poor quality of / not enough land 2  Lack of transportation to market 3  Security (violence/ robbery) 4  Insufficient irrigation water 5  Nowhere to sell 6  Intermediary buyers pay little 7  Pests and insects 8  Other (specify)9</p>	

Questions for those with household members pursuing business/ trade activities		
<u>E15</u>	<p><u>Did you/ someone else from your household ever experience any problems in pursuing this activity in the past year?</u></p> <p>No=0 (go to E17)  Yes=1 (go to E16)</p>	
<u>E16</u>	<p><u>What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? (Allow three most significant problems)</u></p> <p>Taxes, fees or informal payments are too expensive 1  Difficulty getting permit 2  Lack of transportation for goods and personnel 3  Security (violence/ robbery) 4  Discrimination (needs to be country specific) 5  No access to credit 6  No time 7  Other (specify) 8</p>	

Questions for those with household members pursuing fishing activities (for those not pursuing fishing activities, proceed to E23)		
<u>E17</u>	<p><u>Did you/ someone else from your household ever experience any problems in pursuing this activity in the past year?</u></p> <p>No=0 (go to E22)  Yes=1 (go to E.18)</p>	
<u>E18</u>	<p><u>What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? (Allow three most significant problems)</u></p> <p>Intermediary buyers pay little=1  Lower fish catch due to resource depletion=2  Competition for fishing from migrant fishers (both local and foreign)=3  Lack of fishing craft and equipment=4  Lack of financial capital for investment=5  Restrictions as a result of laws and regulations on fishing (security related or development/tourism related)=6  Lack of skills and technology=7  Lack of access to and market related information including price=8  Bound to sell the fish catch to the middlemen who acts as the credit provider=9  Difficulty getting registrations and licenses for craft and equipment=10  Labour scarcity=11  Lack of infrastructure (landing site, ice plants, access roads)=12  Other (specify)=13</p>	

<u>E22. Can you tell us if you have access to the following fish species and if the catch is increasing or decreasing over the past two years</u>			
<u>E22A Type of Fish</u> <i>Insert species named by the respondent</i>	<u>E22B</u> –From (month)	<u>E22C</u> To (month)	<u>E22D</u> <u>Catch is increasing or decreasing over last 2 years?</u>  <i>Increasing=1                      Decreasing=2                      Stayed same=3</i>

Credit		
<b>E23</b>	<p><u>Do you or any of your household members currently owe any money to anyone?</u> (Only one response allowed)</p> <p>No=0 (go to E26) Yes=1 (go to E24) Don't know=999 (go to E26)</p>	
<b>E24</b>	<p><u>Who do you owe the money to? (Multiple responses possible)</u></p> <p>Yes, from formal lender or bank=1 Yes, from informal money lender / poli mudalali=2 Yes, from family/ friends=3 Yes, from landlord or employer=4 Yes from savings group=5 Don't know=999</p>	
<b>E25</b>	<p><u>What did you borrow the money for? (multiple response possible)</u></p> <p>Productive (e.g. to set up business, buy fertiliser, migrate to seek work)=1 Immediate basic needs (e.g. food, clothes)=2 Health (medicines, treatment)=3 Education (fees, uniforms, books)=4 Other, please specify=5</p>	
<b>E26</b>	<p><u>If you suddenly needed \$50 to pay for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow this money from anyone? (Multiple responses possible)</u></p> <p>No=0 Yes, from formal lender or bank=1 Yes, from informal money lender / poli mudalali=2 Yes, from family/ friends=3 Yes, from landlord or employer=4 Yes from savings group=5 Yes by pawning jewellery=6 Don't know=999</p>	
<b>E27</b>	<p><u>If you needed \$500 to pay for starting a small business, would you be able to borrow this money from anyone? (Multiple responses possible)</u></p> <p>No=0 Yes, from formal lender or bank=1 Yes, from informal money lender / poli mudalali=2 Yes, from family/ friends=3 Yes, from landlord or employer=4 Yes from savings group=5 Yes by pawning jewellery=6 Don't know=999</p>	
<b>E28</b>	<p><u>Do you have a bank savings account</u></p> <p>No=0 Yes=1</p>	

## F. Food Security

Now we would like to ask you some questions about the eating patterns in your household. We ask these questions to all households in the survey to find out whether you think you consume sufficient food and whether you face any problems in sourcing this food.

Coping Strategies Index	
<b>F.1</b> In the past 30 days, if there have been times when you did not have enough food or money to buy food, how often has your household had to:	<b>Frequency:</b> Never -0 Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days) - 1 Sometimes (three to ten times in the past 30 days) - 2 Often (more than ten times in the past 30 days) - 3 Always (every day) - 4
<b>a.</b> Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?	
<b>b.</b> Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	
<b>c.</b> Limit portion size at mealtimes?	
<b>d.</b> Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	
<b>e.</b> Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	

### F.2 Differences within the household

If you have to reduce meals, which members of your household eat smaller or fewer meals <b>more often</b> ?	Select one option
<i>Those that don't work=1</i> <i>Those that don't go to school=2</i> <i>Adult women=3</i> <i>Adult men=4</i> <i>Adult men and adult women=5</i> <i>Female children=6</i> <i>Male children=7</i> <i>No difference / all the same=8</i> <i>Other=9 (specify)</i>	

### Dietary Diversity

<b>F.3</b> In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten:	<b>Frequency:</b> Never -0 Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days) - 1 Sometimes (three to ten times in the past 30 days) - 2 Often (more than ten times in the past 30 days) - 3 Always (every day) - 4				
<b>A</b>	Any food made from grains?		<b>f</b>	Any meat or fish?	
<b>B</b>	Any food made from root and tubers (i.e. foods that grow underground)?		<b>g</b>	Any eggs?	
<b>C</b>	Any pulses?		<b>h</b>	Any dairy products?	
<b>D</b>	Any vegetables?		<b>i</b>	Any sugar or honey?	
<b>E</b>	Any fruits?		<b>j</b>	Any oil, butter or fat?	



## H. Crime and Safety

Perceptions of safety			Experiences of crime and conflict								
H.1 How safe do you feel in your neighbourhood?  Very 1 (go to H3) Quite 2 (go to H3) Rather unsafe 3 (go to H2) Not at all safe 4 (go to H2) Don't know 999 (go to H2)			Did you or anyone in your household ever experience any crime and conflict during <b>last three years</b> ?								
H.2 What are the threats in your neighbourhood? (Multiple responses possible)  Robbery / mugging-1 Kidnap / abduction-2 Other (Specify)-3 Don't know-999			How did your family deal with this? (up to three responses possible)								
H.3 How safe do you feel moving to other places e.g. workplace / market/ town?  Very 1 (go to H5) Quite 2 (go to H5) Rather unsafe 3 (go to H4) Not at all safe 4 (go to H4) Don't know 999 (go to H5)			SN	Type of crime	H.7 Did anyone in your household experience ... crimes in the past 3 years?  No=0 Yes=1  If 1 for any, go to H8	H.8 If yes, how many times? (Write in)	No point in doing anything=1 Went to court=2 Turned to relative, friend or neighbor=3 Turned to Police=4 Turned to NGO=5			Turned to community elder=6 Turned to head of the family=7 Turned to an armed group=8 Turned to local politician=9 Turned to religious leader=10 Other (specify)=11 Don't know=999	
H.4 What are the threats in moving to other places? (Multiple responses possible)  Robbery / mugging-1 Kidnap / abduction-2 Other -3 (Specify) Don't know -999						H9	H10	H11			
H.5 Are there specific threats faced by women and girls in your area/ village? (Ask both male and female respondents)  No - 0 (go to H7) Yes- 1 (go to H6) Don't know = 999 (go to H7)			a	Theft							
			b	House breaking (burglary)							
			c	Abduction of girls and women (forced marriage)							
			d	Disappearance of family members							
			e	Robbery							
			f	Revenge killing							
			g	Murder							
			h	Cattle rustling							
			i	Child abduction							
			j	Land dispossession							
			k	Sexual assault							
			l	Disappearance							
			m	Other (specify)							
H.6 What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area/village? (Multiple responses possible) (Ask both male and female respondents)  Verbal abuse 1 Rape 2 Sexual assault 3 General assault 4 Kidnapping 5 Other 6 (specify) None 7 Don't know 999											



## I. Basic Services

Health		
I.1	How far is to the nearest health clinic? (in minutes)	
I.2	When did you or other household members last use this service? <i>In past 7 days - 1</i> <i>In past 30 days - 2</i> <i>In past 6 months - 3</i> <i>In past year - 4</i> <i>More than one year ago - 5</i>	
I.3	How many times in the past year did you or other household members use this service? (write number of times)	
I.4	Do you need to pay official fees for using the service?  No=0 Yes=1	
I.5	Do you need to pay any informal payments?  No=0 Yes=1	
I.6	Who runs the clinic you used last? (Only one response)  <i>Government 1</i> <i>Private 2</i> <i>Religious organisation 3</i> <i>NGO 4</i> <i>Other, please specify 5</i> <i>Don't know 999</i>	
I.7	On a scale of 1 to 5 (5 being the best), please rate the following on the basis of your <b>most recent use of the clinic</b> :  <i>Very satisfied = 5</i> <i>Satisfied = 4</i> <i>Indifferent = 3</i> <i>Dissatisfied = 2</i> <i>Very Dissatisfied = 1</i> <i>Difficult to say = 0</i>	
	a. Number of qualified personnel	
	b. Availability of medicines and equipment	
	c. Waiting time	
	d. Accessibility (travel time, quality of transport, connectivity, road quality)	
	e. Time spent with patient by the doctor	
	f. Language of communication	

I.8	<u>Overall, how satisfied are you with the quality of the service on the basis of your most recent use of the clinic? (Only one response)</u>  <i>Very satisfied = 5</i> <i>Satisfied = 4</i> <i>Indifferent = 3</i> <i>Dissatisfied = 2</i> <i>Very Dissatisfied = 1</i> <i>Difficult to say = 0</i>	
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Water		
I.9	What is your main source of drinking water? (Only one response)  <i>Main line - 1</i> <i>Private well - 2</i> <i>Tube well - 3</i> <i>Community tap - 4</i> <i>Community well - 5</i> <i>Private Well with Common Access 6</i> <i>Bowser - 7</i> <i>Purchase water bottle - 8</i>	
I.10	If not in household, how long does a return journey to the drinking water access point you use take? (Write in minutes)	
I.11	Do you have to pay for drinking water?  No=0 Yes=1	
I.12	Who is responsible for your source of drinking water? (Only one response)  <i>Government - 1</i> <i>Private / personal - 2</i> <i>NGO / CBO - 3</i> <i>Other - 4 (Specify)</i>	
I.13	Has there been a water shortage in the past month?  No=0 Yes=1 Don't know=999	

I.14	<u>Do you have to queue for drinking water?</u>  No 0 Yes, always 1 Yes, sometimes 2	
I.15	<u>If yes, does anybody get priority? (Only one response)</u>  Village elites 1 Preferred caste groups 2 Official affiliations 3 Pregnant women 4 Feeding mothers 5 Disabled persons 6 Other 7 (Specify)	
I.16	<u>Is your drinking water clean and safe?</u>  No=0 Yes=1 Don't know 999	

<u>Education</u> (If household has children of school age)		Boys	Girls
I.17	<u>How far is it to the primary school you use? (in minutes)</u>		
I.18	<u>How regularly do your children attend school? (Only one response)</u>  Every school day=1 Most of the time=2 Some of the time=3 Rarely=4 Never=5		
I.19	<u>Do you need to pay school fees?</u>  No=0 Yes=1		
I.20	<u>Do you need to pay any informal payments?</u>  No=0 Yes=1		

I.21	<u>Who runs the school? (Only one response)</u>  Government 1 Private 2 Religious organisation 3 NGO 4 Other, please specify 5 Don't know 999		
I.22	<u>On a scale of 1 to 5, please rate the following:</u>  Very satisfied = 5 Satisfied = 4 Indifferent = 3 Dissatisfied = 2 Very Dissatisfied =1 Difficult to say = 0		
	a. Number of teachers		
	b. Quality of teaching staff		
	c. Teacher attendance (as in opposite to absenteeism)		
	d. Class size		
	e. Quality of school infrastructure (including presence of toilets)		
	f. Quality of equipment (e.g. books, desks, chairs)		
	g. Accessibility (travel time, quality of transport, connectivity, road quality)		
	h. Medium of language		
	i. School admission process		
	j. Participation in national sports and cultural events		
I.23	<u>Overall, how satisfied are you with the quality of the service?</u>  Very satisfied = 5 Satisfied = 4 Indifferent = 3 Dissatisfied = 2 Very Dissatisfied =1 Difficult to say = 0		

Transport		
I.24	<p><u>Which modes of transport are most available/accessible to you? (Up to three responses possible)</u></p> <p><i>Bullock cart=1</i>  <i>Push bicycle=2</i>  <i>Motor cycle=3</i>  <i>Three-wheeler=4</i>  <i>Tractor=5</i>  <i>Private Bus=6</i>  <i>Public Bus=7 (if yes, go to I25, for other options proceed to Section I28)</i></p>	
I.25	<p><u>How regularly do you use the public bus service?</u></p> <p><i>Daily=1</i>  <i>Several times a week=2</i>  <i>Once a week=3</i>  <i>Less frequently than weekly=4</i></p>	
I.26	<p><u>Do you have access to communication in your own language?</u></p> <p><i>No=0</i>  <i>Yes=1</i></p>	
I27	<p><u>On a scale of 1 to 5, please rate the following on the basis of your most recent use of the public transport service:</u></p> <p><i>Very satisfied = 5</i>  <i>Satisfied = 4</i>  <i>Indifferent = 3</i>  <i>Dissatisfied = 2</i>  <i>Very Dissatisfied =1</i>  <i>Difficult to say = 0</i></p>	
	a. Ease of access to transport (frequency)	
	b. Cost of transport	
I28	<p><u>On a scale of 1 to 5, please rate the quality of roads in your district on the basis of your most recent travel experience:</u></p> <p><i>Very satisfied = 5</i>  <i>Satisfied = 4</i>  <i>Indifferent = 3</i>  <i>Dissatisfied = 2</i>  <i>Very Dissatisfied =1</i>  <i>Difficult to say = 0</i></p>	

## J. Social protection - Go to column J9 first

	<u>J.1</u> <u>Have you or another household member received any of the following transfers in the past year?</u>  No=0 (go to next row down)  Yes=1 (go to J2)	<u>J.2</u> <u>Which of the following statements applies to the transfer? (Multiple responses possible)</u>  <i>It's really quick and easy to get it=1</i> <i>It's a long way to get to the office to apply=2</i> <i>The paperwork for applying is complicated=3</i> <i>It's impossible to get it without making a payment=4</i> <i>Don't know=999</i>	<u>J.3</u> <u>How much should you receive per transfer?</u>  Write amount  OR  Don't know=999	<u>J.4</u> <u>How often should you receive the transfer? (Only one response)</u>  Monthly =1 Quarterly=2 Annually =3 One off=4 Don't know=999	<u>J.5</u> <u>Did you receive the right amount of transfer? (Only one response)</u>  Yes, always=1 Sometimes=2 Rarely =3 Never =4 Don't know=999	<u>J.6</u> <u>Did you receive the transfer on time? (Only one response)</u>  Always=1 Sometimes=2 Rarely=3 Never=4 Don't know=999	<u>J.7</u> <u>Who provided this transfer? (Only one response)</u>  Government=1 National NGO=2 International NGO=3 UN organisation or donor =4 Religious institution=5 Don't know=999	<u>J.8</u> <u>Which of the following applies to you/ your household?</u>  <i>The transfer is too small to make a difference to my life=1</i> <i>The transfer helps me a bit: I can buy some extra food=2</i> <i>The transfer helps me quite a lot: we are rarely of food anymore and I can buy some other household items=3</i> <i>The transfer helps me a lot: we are never short of food anymore and I can also pay for school fees or invest in a small business=4</i> <i>Don't know=999</i>
A Pension								
B Old age pension								
C Disability Allowance								
D Fisher pension scheme								
E Fisheries loan scheme								
F Fisher insurance scheme								
G Samurdhi								
H (Fisher) Housing scheme								
I Provision of sanitary facilities								
J Drinking water/Well scheme								
K Other (specify)								

## K. Livelihood services and infrastructure

	<u>K.1</u> Have you or another household member received any of the following support in the past year?  No=0 (go to next row down) Yes=1 (go to K2)	<u>K.2</u> Which household member(s) benefits from the infrastructure facility/service?  household head - 1 women - 2 men - 3 boys - 4 girls - 5 elderly (65 +) - 6 Other (specify)	<u>K.3</u> Who provided this transfer? (Only one response)  Government=1 National NGO=2 International NGO=3 UN organisation or donor=4 Religious institution =5 Other=6 (specify) Don't know=999	<u>K.4</u> Did you receive the service/infrastructure facility/transfer on time? (Only one response)  Yes, it came at the right time for my agricultural/fishing activities =1 No, it came at the wrong time=2 Don't know=999	<u>K.5</u> Did this transfer/service improve your agricultural production/ fish harvest/other livelihood activity?  No=0 (go to K.6) Yes=1 (go to next row down) Don't know=999 (go to next row down)	<u>K.6</u> If not, why not? (Up to three responses)  It didn't meet my requirements=1 It came too late=2 It was poor quality=3 Need another kind of service/infrastructure=4 We could not access the infrastructure/service=5 Other=6 (Specify)
A Seeds and tools distribution						
B Extension services						
C Fertilizer subsidy						
D Credit in general						
E Transport of fish harvest to the market-retailer market or whole sale						
F Market infrastructure						
G Ice factories						
H Landing sites/anchorage						
I Roads from-upto landing sites						
J Fisher related extension services						
K Skills training						
L Financial management						
M Fuel subsidy						
N Beacon lights						
O Other (specify)						

## L. Service delivery process

Accountability and responsiveness					
	<u>L.1</u> Did you experience a problem with any of these services over the past year / six months?  No=0 (go to L2 and then next row down)  Yes=1 (go to L2 and continue)	<u>L.2</u> Is there an official way to make a complaint or raise a grievance?  No=0 (if yes to L1, go to L3)  Yes=1 (if yes to L1, go to L3)  Don't know=999 (if yes to L1, go to L3)	<u>L.3</u> Did you report it or make a complaint?  No=0 (Go to next row) Yes=1 (go to L.4)	<u>L.4</u> To whom did you make your complaint or grievance? Local government=1 National Line Ministries=2 Members of the community=3 International agencies= 4 Local NGO= 5 Religious Leaders= 6 Private provider = 7 Elected Politician = 8 Defence Forces= 9 Don't know =999	<u>L.5</u> Did the service provider respond to your complaint?  No=0 Yes=1 Don't know=999
A Health					
B Education					
C Water					
D Social protection					
E Livelihood services					
F Other (specify)					

Participation in local decision making processes						
	<u>L.6</u> In the last 12 months, has there been a community meeting about new projects or activities in...?  No=0 (go to L10) Yes=1 (go to L7)	<u>L.7</u> Have you participated in a community meeting about ... during the past 12 months?  No=0 (go to L.9) Yes=1 (go to L.8)	<u>L.8</u> Who called the meeting? (Only one response)  Local chief=1 Government official=2 Local extension worker=3 Health worker=4 NGO=5 Religious leader=6 Other=7 (Specify) Don't know=999  <u>Go to L10</u>	<u>L.9</u> Why did you not attend? (Only one response)  Not invited / informed about meeting=1 No time to attend=2 Not interested=3 Women do not attend such meetings=4 Dominated by local elites=5 Other=6 (Specify) Don't know=999	<u>L.10</u> Has anyone consulted you in another way about local ... services during the past 12 months?  No=0 (go to next row down) Yes=1 (go to L.11)	<u>L.11</u> If yes, who? (one response)  Politician=1 Local government official=2 Central government official=3 CBO/ NGOs=4 Religious organisation=5 Other=6 (Specify) Don't know=999
A Health						
B Education						
C Water						
D Social protection						
E livelihoods						
F Other						

Views of government		
<u>L12</u>	<p>To what extent do you feel that the decisions of those in power at the local government in relation to service provision reflect your own priorities? (Only one response allowed)</p> <p>Completely -1  To a large extent - 2  Only in some area - 3  Almost never - 4  Never - 5  Don't know - 999</p>	
<u>L13</u>	<p><u>Do you get an opportunity to express your views to the local government?</u></p> <p>No=0  Yes=1  Don't know=999</p>	
<u>L14</u>	<p><u>Do you agree with the following statement: The local government is concerned about my views and opinions.</u></p> <p>No=0  Yes=1  Don't know=999</p>	
<u>L15</u>	<p>To what extent do you feel that the decisions of those in power at the central government reflect your own priorities? (Only one response allowed)</p> <p>Completely -1  To a large extent - 2  Only in some area - 3  Almost never - 4  Never - 5  Don't know - 999</p>	
<u>L16</u>	<p><u>Do you agree with the following statement: The central government is concerned about my views and opinions.</u></p> <p>No=0  Yes=1  Don't know=999</p>	
<u>L17</u>	<p><u>Do you agree with the following statement: The central government is responsive to my views and opinions.</u></p> <p>No=0  Yes=1  Don't know=999</p>	
<u>L18</u>	<p><u>Have you voted at an election in the last three years?</u></p> <p>No=0  Yes=1  Refuse to answer=777</p>	
<u>L19</u>	<p><u>Will you vote in the next election?</u></p> <p>No=0  Yes=1  Refuse to answer=777</p>	

Thank you for taking the time to answer these questions.  
We would like to reiterate that all your answers will be kept confidential.