National Income Dynamics Study   Wave 2: 2010/2011 Phase 1 & 2
Adult (15+) Questionnaire Cover

Respondent details

A1 *name*	**First name**	
A2 *surname*	**Surname**	
A3 *name_o*	**Any other names by which this respondent is known?**	

Location

A4	**Street Address** *street*	
A5	**Suburb** *suburb*	
A6	**Town or City** *town*	
A7	**Post Code** *postcode*	
A8	**Household Telephone** *hometel*	(__ __ __) __ __ __ - __ __ __ __
A9	**Work Telephone number** *worktel*	(__ __ __) __ __ __ - __ __ __ __
A10	**Household Cellphone** *celltel*	
A11	**Email contact for dwelling** *email*	
A12	**Description** *description*	

Interviewer Details

A13 *intrv_name*	**Interviewer Name**				
A14 *intrv*	**Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)**	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A15** *intrvsrt*	**Interview start time**	__ __:__ __

Appointments Log

	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time		Outcome (drop down list)		Any new phone number/email addresses discovered	
A16.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A16.2**	__ __:__ __	**A16.3**		**A16.4**	
A17.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A17.2**	__ __:__ __	**A17.3**		**A17.4**	
A18.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A18.2**	__ __:__ __	**A18.3**		**A18.4**	

Refusals (if applicable)

A22 *refexpl*	What is the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?	Too busy	1
		Not interested/waste of time	2
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3
		Don't trust surveys	4
		Never do surveys	5
		Too old	6
		Other (Specify) _____ ___	
A23 *refint*	Degree of interaction with person refusing	None – Refused calling card	1
		Very little – they cut me short, said no thanks	2
		Some – Got to say I was doing an important survey	3
		A fair bit – got to show them the brochure, and spend a bit of time trying to talk them around	4
A24 *refgen*	Gender of person refusing **(Drop down list)**	Male	Female
A25 *refage*	Age of person refusing		

A26	Comments regarding the refusal	

Adult (15+) Questionnaire
Wave 2: 2011

Contents

Section B: Demographics

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask you some questions about your background.				**Validation Rule**	**Skips**
CB1a	**Computer check:** Is this person the same person who has filled in the household roster?	Yes		1		
		No		2		B1
CB1b	Computer check: Based on information from the household roster, what is this person's marital status? (Q B9 in roster.)	Married		1		B5
		Living with partner		2		B5
		Widow/Widower		3		B6
		Divorced or separated		4		B6
		Never married		5		B7
		Refused		-8		B7
		Don't Know		-9		B7
B1 *dob*	What is your date of birth? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	(SD)			Validate using w1_dob_d, w1_dob_m and w1_dob_y.	
		dd	**mm**	**year**		
B2 *gen*	What is your gender?	Male		1	Validate using w1_gen	
		Female		2		
		Refused		-8		
		Don't Know		-9		
B3 *popgrp*	What population group do you belonging to?	African		1	Validate using w1_race	
		Coloured		2		
		Asian/Indian		3		
		White		4		
		Other (specify) *popgrp_o*		5		
		Refused		-8		
		Don't Know		-9		
B4 *marstt*	What is your current marital status?	Married		1		
		Living with partner		2		
		Widow/Widower		3		B6
		Divorced or separated		4		B6
		Never married		5	Confirm if w1_marry=1	B7
		Refused		-8		B7
		Don't Know		-9		B7
B5 *mary* 🅟	How many years have you been married or living together (with this partner)? **Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number of years				B7
B6 *timesep* 🅟	How long have you been widowed, divorced or separated from your last partner? **Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number of years				
B7 *lng*	Which language do you usually speak at home? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Language codes**	Language			Validate using w1_lang	
		If other, specify *lng_o*				
		Refused		-8		
		Don't Know		-9		
B8 *slpw*	Over the past 7 nights, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? **Interviewer: If all, write 7If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**					
B9 *slpm*	Over the past month, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? **Interviewer: If all, write 31** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**					
B10 *lvevoth*	Have you ever lived in another suburb/town/village?	Yes		1		
		No		2		C1
		Refused		-8		C1
		Don't Know		-9		C1

(SD) - Available in Secure Data only   🅟 - Not asked in Phase 2

		Suburb	Town/City	Province **See code sheet for Province codes**	Country (If not South Africa)	Validation Rule	Skips
CB11a	**Drop-down box with province selection**						
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to know about the different places that you have lived. In each instance please give the suburb, town, province and country if not South Africa.							
CB11b	**Computer Check: is w1_birthplace valid?**	Yes			1		CB12a
		No			2		
B11	Where were you born? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	*Brnsub* (SD)	*Brntwn* (SD)	*brnprov*	*brncc*		
CB12a	**Computer Check: is w1_live1994 valid?**	Yes			1		CB13a
		No			2		
CB12b	**Drop-down box for "here"**						
B12	Where were you living in 1994? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	*lv94sub* (SD)	*lv94twn* (SD)	*lv94prov*	*lv94cc*		
CB13a	**Computer Check: is w1_PID valid?**	Yes			1		B14.1
		No			2		
CB13b	**Drop-down box for "here"**						
B13	Where were you living in February 2008? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	*lv08sub* (SD)	*lv08twn* (SD)	*lv08prov*	*lv08cc*		
B14.1 *mvprovy*	In what year did you most recently move to this province? **If never moved province, write 7777** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**						
B14.2 *mvtwny*	In what year did you most recently move to this city or town or village? **If never moved city or town, write 7777** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**						
B14.3 *mvsuby*	In what year did you most recently move to this suburb? **If never moved, write 7777** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8". If not applicable write "-5"**						
CB15a	**Computer Check: is w1_PID valid?**	Yes			1		
		No			2		B15
CB15b	**Computer Check: is B14.3>2008?**	Yes			1		B15
		No			2		
CB15c	**Computer Check: B14.2>2008?**	Yes			1		
		No			2		CC1.1
B15	Where did you live before moving to the place where you are living now? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	*Lvbfsub* (SD)	*Lvbftwn* (SD)	*lvbfprov*	*lvbfcc*		

Section C1: Children ever born

				Validation Rule	Skips
CC1.1	**Computer CHECK!** **Is B2 = 2**	Yes	1		
		No	2		CD1
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about all the children that you have ever given birth to.					
C1.2 *bhbrth*	Have you ever given birth?	Yes	1		
		No	2	Check if w1_givenbirth=1	CC 1.10
		Refused	-8		CC 1.10
		Don't Know	-9		CC 1.10
C1.3 *bhcnt1con*	How many children have you given birth to in total? (Please include all children, even ones who may have passed away shortly after birth.) **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number		Check if w1_numbirths >C1.3	C1.4 if c1.3= w1_nu mbirths
C1.4 *bhlive*	Do you have any biological children to whom you have given birth who are currently living with you?	Yes	1		
		No	2		C1.6
		Refused	-8		C1.6
		Don't Know	-9		C1.6
C1.5 *bhlive_n*	How many biological children are now living with you? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number			
C1.6 *bhali*	Do you have any biological children who are still alive, but are not living with you?	Yes	1		
		No	2		C1.8
		Refused	-8		C1.8
		Don't Know	-9		C1.8
C1.7 *bhali_n*	How many biological children are still alive, but do not live with you? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number			
C1.8 *bhdth*	Have you ever given birth to a son or a daughter who was born alive (cried out), but later died? Please tell us about a child even if he/she died after only a few hours or days.	Yes	1		
		No	2	Check if w1_childde athsyn=1	CC 1.10
		Refused	-8		CC 1.10
		Don't Know	-9		CC 1.10
C1.9 *bhdth_n*	How many children were born alive but passed away later? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number		Check if w1_numchi lddie>C1.9	
CC1.10	**Computer CHECK!** **[Is this respondent 49 years old or younger?]** **Is (A14-B1)<=49?**	Yes	1		
		No	2		CC 1.11
C1.10 *bhprg*	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CC1.11	**Computer CHECK! Is C1.3=C1.5+C1.7+C1.9**	Yes	1		
		No	2		Probe for Corre ct Answ er

Section C2: Birth history

CC2	Computer check: Is C1.2=Yes			Yes	1		
				No	2		CD1
CC2.1	Computer Check: Pre-populate C2.1 using w1_child`i'name, pre-populate C2.2 using w1_child`i'gen and pre-populate C2.3 using w1_bh`i'dob_d, w1_bh`i'dob_m and w1_bh`i'dob_y: where `i' goes from 1 to 10.						

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you more questions about all children born alive, even if the child only lived for a few hours or days.

	C2.1 Starting with the first birth, what was the name given to that child? **Interviewer: Complete column C2.1 before continuing with the rest of the table** **If child had no name, write X** *bhname#*	C2.2 Was [...] a male or a female? Male = 1 Female = 2 Refused= - 8 Don't know = -9 *bhgen#*	C2.3 What date was [...] born? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"** *bhdob#* **dd/mm/yyyy** (SD) on dd only	C2.4 Is [...] still alive? Yes=1 No=2 Refused= - 8 Don't know = -9 *bhali#*	C2.5 When did [...] die ? **(dd/mm/yyyy)** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"** *bhdod#* (SD) on dd only	C2.6 Is [...] still living with you? Yes = 1 No = 2 Refused= - 8 Don't know = -9 *bhlive#*	C2.7 Interviewer: What is the Pcode for this child *bhchild_id#* Pcode **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**
Computer Check				If "Yes" skip	Skip to next child, or to Section D if this is the last child on the grid.	If "No", skip to next child, or to Section D if this is the last child on the grid. Also to to tracking sheet.	Skip to next child, or to Section D if last child
Skip				C2.6			
Validation Rule	Number of names=C1.3						
1 to N	w1_child"n"name	w1_child"n"gen	w1_bh"n"dob_d, w1_bh"n"dob_m, w1_bh"n"dob_y	1 2 -8 -9		1 2 -8 -9	
CC2.8 Computer Check	Are there any children born to female CSMs between this wave and the previous one who do not reside with their mothers? (i.e. Is : a. This respondent a CSM					If C2.6=2 and c. (C2.3_y>w1_intdat_y) OR (C2.3_y=w1_intdat_y and C2.3_m>w1_intdat_m) OR (C2.3_y=w1_intdat_y and C2.3_m=w1_intdat_m and C2.3_d>w1_intdat_d), open a tracking window and get location, care giver's name and care giver's contact details for each child. Then continue with questionnaire as usual.	
CC2.9	Is:Number of names in C2.1 = C1.3?			If No, confirm with respondent.			

(SD) - Available in Secure Data only   (P) - Not asked in Phase 2

Section D: Parents' education, living arrangements and vital status ⚠

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask about your biological parents.			Validation Rule	Skips
CD1	**Computer Check: is D1_w1_momalive=2?**	Yes	1		CD11
		No	2		
D1 *mthali* ⚠	Is your biological mother alive now?	Yes	1		D5
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
D2 *Mthdtha* ⚠	How old was she when she died? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Age			
D3 *Mthdthy* ⚠	When did she die? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year:			CD6
CD4	**Computer Check: Is D3 = "don't know" or "refused"**	Yes	1		
		No	2		CD6
D4a *mthdth15* ⚠	Did your mother die before you were 15 years old?	Yes	1		
		No	2		CD6
		Refused	-8		CD6
		Don't Know	-9		CD6
D4b *mthdth5* ⚠	Did your mother die before you were 5 years old?	Yes	1		CD6
		No	2		CD6
		Refused	-8		CD6
		Don't Know	-9		CD6
D5 *mthhh* ⚠	Does your mother live in this household?	Yes	1		CD11
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CD6	**Computer Check: Is w1_a_momyrborn valid?**	Yes	1		D7
		No	2		
D6 *mthbrthy* ⚠	In what year was your mother born?	Year			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
D7 *mthsch* ⚠	What was the highest grade in school that your mother successfully completed? **Interviewer: select from drop down list If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Highest school grade		Codes 13 to 24 are not applicable	
		If other, specify here			
D8a *mthtertyn* ⚠	Did your mother successfully complete any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school?	Yes	1		
		No	2		D9
		Refused	-8		D9
		Don't know	-9		D9
D8b *mthtert* ⚠	What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? **Interviewer: select from drop down list If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Higher education		Codes 00 to 12 and 25 are not applicable	
		If other, specify here *mthtert_o*			

				Validation Rule	Skips
D9 *mthwrk* SD P	What kind of work does/did your mother usually do in her current or last job? In other words what is/was your mother's occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"** **If never worked, write 7777**	Job Title			Skip to CD11 if D9 =7777, -9 or -8
D10 *mthtask* SD P	What were/are your mother's main tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle	Main Duties			
CD11	**Computer Check: is D1_w1_fathalive=2?**	Yes	1		E1
		No	2		
D11 *fthali* P	Is your biological father alive now?	Yes	1		D15
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
D12 *fthdtha* P	How old was he when he died? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Age			
D13 *fthdthy* P	When did he die? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year			CD16
CD14	**Computer Check: D13 equal to "refuse" or "don't Know"**	Yes	1		
		No	2		CD16
D14a *fthdth15* P	Did your father die before you were 15 years old?	Yes	1		
		No	2		CD16
		Refused	-8		CD16
		Don't Know	-9		CD16
D14b *fthdth5* P	Did your father die before you were 5 years old?	Yes	1		CD16
		No	2		CD16
		Refused	-8		CD16
		Don't Know	-9		CD16
D15 *fthhh* P	Does your father live in this household?	Yes	1		E1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CD16	**Computer Check: Is w1_a_dadyrborn valid?**	Yes	1		D17
		No	2		
D16 *fthbrthy* P	In what year was your father born?	Year			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
D17 *fthsch* P	What was the highest grade in school that your father successfully completed? **Interviewer: select from drop down list** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Highest school grade		Codes 13 to 24 are not applicable	
		If other, specify here			
D18a *fthtertyn* P	Did your father successfully complete any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school?	Yes	1		
		No	2		D19
		Refused	-8		D19
		Don't know	-9		D19

					Validation Rule	Skips
D18b *fthtert* P	What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? **Interviewer: select from drop down list** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Higher education			Codes 00 to 12 and 25 are not applicable	
		If other, specify here *fthtert_o*				
D19 *fthwrk* SD P	What kind of work does/did your father usually do in his current or last job? In other words what is/was your father's occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"** **If never worked, write 7777, go to next**	Job Title				Skip to E1 if D19=7 777, -9 or -8
D20 *fthtask* SD P	What were/are your father's main tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle	Main Duties				

SD - Available in Secure Data only   A - Not asked in Phase 2

Section E: Labour market participation

				Validation Rule	Skips
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this section we find out about your employment history.					
E1 *emact1yrago*	Which one of the following best describes what you were doing one year ago? **Interviewer: Read out options**	Working for pay	1		
		Self-employed	2		
		Working on own plot or looking after livestock	3		
		Helping another family member with their business, without pay	4		
		Full-time scholar or student at school, university, college or another educational institution	5		
		Homemaker (looking after children / others / home)	6		
		Long term sick or disabled	7		
		Retired	8		
		Unemployed and actively searching for a job	9		
		Unemployed but not actively searching for a job	10		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
		Other, specify *emact1yrago_o*	11		
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this section we find out whether you are working or unemployed or not wanting to work right now. We start by asking questions for those who are being **paid a wage or salary to work regularly,** whether full-time or part-time.					
E2 *em1*	Are you currently being paid a wage or salary to work on a regular basis for an employer (that is not yourself) whether full time or part time? If you work for yourself, we will ask about this later.	Yes	1		
		No	2		E33
		Refused	-8		E33
		Don't know	-9		E33
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: If you have more than one wage job, **tell us about your main job now.** We will ask about your second (or next most important) wage job after this. If you have more than two jobs, then tell us about the rest when we ask about casual work.					
E3	When did you start this job? **Interviewer: Write month in <u>two</u> figures, e.g. 08 for August and year in <u>four</u> figures, e.g. 2001** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	*em1strtm* **month**	*em1strty* **Year**		
E4 *em1inf*	How did you find out about this job?	Saw an advert in a newspaper or on the internet	01		
		Saw an advert on a notice board in a community centre/shopping centre, shop etc.	02		
		A household member told me about the job	03		
		A friend/relative (in a different household) told me about the job	04		
		I went to a factory and waited for a job	05		
		I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job	06		
		Through an employment agency	07		
		I asked someone who had employed me before about a job	08		
		I waited on the side of the road	09		
		Other (specify) *em1inf_o*	10		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E5 *em1showidbk*	Were you required to show your current employer your national identity book, or a copy of this book, before you qualified for this job?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Not SA Citizen	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

					Validation Rule	Skips
E6 *em1wrk* (SD)	What kind of work do you usually do in this job? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Job title				
E7 *em1task* (SD)	What are your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle. **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Main duties				
E8 *em1wrkplace* (SD)	What is the name of your place of work? For example, it might be Pick 'n' Pay or a government department or a bank or your own home? **Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Div.** **Write "Own house" or "No fixed location", if relevant. For domestic workers write "private household".** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Employer				
E9 *em1goods* (SD)	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances or repairing cars or selling houses or primary education? **Interviewer: For domestic workers write "private household".** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Sector				
E10 *em1inc*	How much did you earn last month at your main job before any deductions for tax, medical aid or pension?	Amount	**R**			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
E11 *em1pay*	How much was your take-home pay?	Amount	**R**	Check if E11>E10	E13
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			

E12	Please identify your last month's take home pay.	Would you say last month's take home pay was:			**Check if E12 lower bound>E10**	
		E12.1 *em1inc_brac1*	More than or less than R1800?	More than		E12.3
				About equal to		E13
				Less than		E12.2
				Refused		E13
				Don't know		E13
		E12.2 *em1inc_brac2*	More than or less than R1000?	More than		E13
				About equal to		E13
				Less than		E12.4
				Refused		E13
				Don't know		E13
		E12.3 *em1inc_brac3*	More than or less than R4000?	More than		E12.5
				About equal to		E13
				Less than		E13
				Refused		E13
				Don't know		E13

						Validation Rule	Skips
		E12.4 em1inc_brac4	More than or less than R700?	More than			E13
				About equal to			E13
				Less than			E13
				Refused			E13
				Don't know			E13
		E12.5 em1inc_brac5	More than or less than R8000?	More than			E13
				About equal to			E13
				Less than			E13
				Refused			E13
				Don't know			E13
E13 em1hrs	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**		Hours			**Check If hours> 168**	
E14.1.1 em1cheqlm	Did you get a 13th cheque or an annual bonus in the last month?		Yes	1			
			No	2			E 14.2.1
			Refused	-8			E 14.2.1
			Don't know	-9			E 14.2.1
E14.1.2 em1cheqlm_a	How much was the amount received in the last month?		Amount	R			
			Refused	-8			
			Don't Know	-9			
E14.2.1 em1prflm	Did you get a share of profits in the last month?		Yes	1			
			No	2			E 14.3.1
			Refused	-8			E 14.3.1
			Don't know	-9			E 14.3.1
E14.2.2 em1prflm_a	How much was the amount received in the last month?		Amount	R			
			Refused	-8			
			Don't Know	-9			
E14.3.1 em1bonlm	Did you get any other bonus payments in the last month?		Yes	1			
			No	2			E 14.4.1
			Refused	-8			E 14.4.1
			Don't Know	-9			E 14.4.1
E14.3.2 em1bonlm_a	How much was amount received in the last month?		Amount	R			
			Refused	-8			
			Don't Know	-9			
E14.4.1 em1pcrt	Did you get extra money on a piece rate basis in the last month?		Yes	1			
			No	2			E 14.5.1
			Refused	-8			E 14.5.1
			Don't Know	-9			E 14.5.1
E14.4.2 em1pcrt_a	How much was amount received in the last month?		Amount	R			
			Refused	-8			
			Don't Know	-9			

				Validation Rule	Skips
E14.5.1 *em1ded* *med*	Is anything deducted from your salary for medical aid?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E 14.6.1
		Refused	-8		E 14.6.1
		Don't Know	-9		E 14.6.1
E14.5.2 *em1ded* *med_a*	How much was deducted in the last month?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E14.6.1 *em1dedp* *en*	Is anything deducted from your salary for pension/ provident fund contributions?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E 14.7.1
		Refused	-8		E 14.7.1
		Don't Know	-9		E 14.7.1
E14.6.2 *em1dedp* *en_a*	How much was deducted in the last month?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E14.7.1 *em1dedu* *if*	Is anything deducted from your salary for UIF?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E15.1
		Refused	-8		E15.1
		Don't Know	-9		E15.1
E14.7.2 *em1dedu* *if_a*	How much was deducted in the last month?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E15.1 *em1contr*	Are you employed on the basis of a written contract or a verbal agreement?	A written contract	1		
		A verbal agreement	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E15.2 *em1contr* *_d*	Is the contract/agreement of a limited duration or unspecified duration or is it permanent?	Limited duration	1		
		Unspecified duration	2		
		Permanent	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E16 *em1tru*	Do you belong to a trade union?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E17 *em1trn#*	What mode(s) of transport do you use to get to and from work? **Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed** **Interviewer: If respondent only selects "On foot" or "Bicycle" then skip to E19**	Train	1		
		Bus	2		
		Taxi	3		
		Motor vehicle	4		
		Bicycle	5		E19
		On foot	6		E19
		Employer Provided Transport	7		
		I work from home	8		E21
		Other *em1trn_o*	9		
		Don't Know	-9		
		Refused	-8		

				Validation Rule	Skips
E18 *em1trncst*	How much did you spend last month on transport to and from this job?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
E19 *em1wrkdis*	How far away (in km) is your workplace from your home? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	**KM**			
E20	What is the approximate travel time to reach work from home, one way**?** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	**Hours** *em1trntime_h*	**Minutes** *em1trntime_m*		
E21 *em1prv*	Were you unemployed and wanting a job before you got your current job?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E23
		Refused	-8		E23
		Don't Know	-9		E23
E22a *em1prv1yn*	Were you unemployed for more than 1 year before starting your current job?	Yes	1		E22b
		No	2		E22c
		Refused	-8		E23
		Don't Know	-9		E23
E22b	For how many years and how many months were you unemployed before starting your current job	**Years** *em1prv_dy*	**Months** *em1prv_dm*	Check that years > 0 & months < 12	E23
E22c *em1prv_m*	For how many months were you unemployed before starting your current job			Check that months < 12	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We are now going to ask you questions about your **second (or next) most important wage job**. If you have more than two jobs, then tell us about the rest when we talk about casual work.				
E23 *em2*	Do you currently have a second job where you are paid a wage or salary to work for an employer on a regular basis?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E33
		Refused	-8		E33
		Don't Know	-9		E33
E24	When did you start this job? **Interviewer: Write month in <u>two</u> figures, e.g. 08 for August and year in <u>four</u> figures, e.g. 2001** If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Month *em2strtm*	Year *em2strty*		
E25 *em2wrk* (SD)	What kind of work do you usually do in this job? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.** If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Job title			
E26 *em2task* (SD)	What are your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle. **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Main duties			
E27 *em2wrkplace* (SD)	What is the name of your place of work? For example, it might be Pick 'n' Pay or a government department or a bank or your own home? **Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining; Maintenance Div. Write "Own house" or "No fixed location", if relevant For domestic workers write "private household"** If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Employer			
E28 *em2goods* (SD)	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances or repairing cars or selling houses or primary education? **Interviewer: For domestic workers write "private household"** If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Sector			

(SD) - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

					Validation Rule	Skips
E29 *em2inc*	How much did you earn last month at this job before any deductions for tax, medical aid or pension?	Amount		**R**		
		Refused		-8		
		Don't know		-9		
E30 *em2pay*	How much was your take-home pay from this job?	Amount		**R**	**Check if E30 > E29**	E32
		Refused		-8		
		Don't know		-9		
E31	Please identify […]'s last month's take home pay from this job.	Would you say last month's take home pay from this job was:			**Check if E31 lower bound> E29**	
		E31.1 *em2inc_brac1*	More than or less than R700?	More than		E31.3
				About equal to		E32
				Less than		E31.2
				Refused		E32
				Don't know		E32
		E31.2 *em2inc_brac2*	More than or less than R400?	More than		E32
				About equal to		E32
				Less than		E31.4
				Refused		E32
				Don't know		E32
		E31.3 *em2inc_brac3*	More than or less than R1700?	More than		E31.5
				About equal to		E32
				Less than		E32
				Refused		E32
				Don't know		E32
		E31.4 *em2inc_brac4*	More than or less than R200?	More than		E32
				About equal to		E32
				Less than		E32
				Refused		E32
				Don't know		E32
		E31.5 *em2inc_brac5*	More than or less than R5000?	More than		E32
				About equal to		E32
				Less than		E32
				Refused		E32
				Don't know		E32
E32 *em2hrs*	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hours			E32 must be <=168	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We now want to ask you some questions about **self-employment** – that is if you work for yourself, even if this is in partnership with other people. The questions are for **all** people, even if you have a main job or are in full-time education, and therefore can only do this kind of work on the side.						
E33 *ems*	Have you engaged in any self-employment activities during the last month? For example, you might buy and sell goods, be a commercial farmer, work for yourself as a doctor or hairdresser or be a freelance consultant.	Yes		1		
		No		2		E48
		Refused		-8		E48
		Don't know		-9		E48
E34 *emsatc* 🔵SD	Describe your <u>main</u> self-employment activity **Interviewer: Record at least two words** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Main self-employment				
E35 *emsoth*	Do you do any **other** self-employment activities?	Yes		1		
		No		2		E37
		Refused		-8		E37
		Don't know		-9		E37

🔵 - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

				Validation Rule	Skips
E36 *emsothatc* SD	Please describe your **other** self-employment activities **Interviewer: Record at least two words for each activity** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Other Self-employment			
E37 *emsmn*	For how many months out of the last twelve were you engaged in any self-employment activities? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Months			
E38 *emsincmn*	In the <u>last month</u>, how much money did you keep for yourself after paying expenses out of all of your businesses?	Amount	**R**		E40
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E39	Please identify last month's money kept for yourself.	In the last month, would you say that the amount of money you kept for yourself was:			
		E39.1 *emsinc_brac1*	More than or less than R700?	More than		E39.3
				About equal to		E40
				Less than		E39.2
				Refused		E40
				Don't know		E40
		E39.2 *emsinc_brac2*	More than or less than R200?	More than		E40
				About equal to		E40
				Less than		E39.4
				Refused		E40
				Don't know		E40
		E39.3 *emsinc_brac3*	More than or less than R2200?	More than		E39.5
				About equal to		E40
				Less than		E40
				Refused		E40
				Don't know		E40
		E39.4 *emsinc_brac4*	More than or less than R100?	More than		E40
				About equal to		E40
				Less than		E40
				Refused		E40
				Don't know		E40
		E39.5 *emsinc_brac5*	More than or less than R7500?	More than		E40
				About equal to		E40
				Less than		E40
				Refused		E40
				Don't know		E40
E40 *emsincyr*	In the last <u>12 months</u>, how much money did you keep for yourself after paying expenses out of all of your businesses?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E41 *emshrs*	How many hours do you spend doing all these self-employment activities in a typical week? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hours		E41 must be <=168	
E42 *emstax*	Is the business registered for income tax and/or VAT?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E43 *emsproflo ss*	Did your business make a profit or loss in the last month?	Profit	1		
		Loss	2		E45
		Refused	-8		E46
		Don't know	-9		E46

 - Available in Secure Data only   - Not asked in Phase 2

				Validation Rule	Skips
E44 *emsprof_a*	What was last month's total amount of profit (in Rands) after tax?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		E46
		Don't know	-9		
E45 *emsloss_a*	What was last month's total loss in rands?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E46 *emssll*	Suppose you were to sell off your share of the major business assets, turn all of your business investments into cash and pay all your business debts – would you have something left over, breakeven or be in debt?	Something left over	1		
		Breakeven	2		E48
		In debt	3		E47c
		Refused	-8		E48
		Don't know	-9		E48
E47a *emslft*	How much would you have left over?	Amount	**R**		E48
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E47b	Please identify amount of left over money you would have.	Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:			

E47b					Skips
E47b.1 *emslft_brac1*	More than or less than R25000?	More than			E47b.3
		About equal to			E47c
		Less than			E47b.2
		Refused			E47c
		Don't know			E47c
E47b.2 *emslft_brac2*	More than or less than R10000?	More than			E47c
		About equal to			E47c
		Less than			E47b.4
		Refused			E47c
		Don't know			E47c
E47b.3 *emslft_brac3*	More than or less than R50000?	More than			E47b.5
		About equal to			E47c
		Less than			E47c
		Refused			E47c
		Don't know			E47c
E47b.4 *emslft_brac4*	More than or less than R5000?	More than			E47c
		About equal to			E47c
		Less than			E47c
		Refused			E47c
		Don't know			E47c
E47b.5 *emslft_brac5*	More than or less than R100000?	More than			E47c
		About equal to			E47c
		Less than			E47c
		Refused			E47c
		Don't know			E47c

E47c *emsdbt*	How much would your debts amount to?	Amount	**R**		E48
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

					Validation Rule	Skips
E47d	Please identify amount of debt you would have.	Would you say that the amount of money you would owe would be:				
		E47d.1 *emsdbt_brac1*	More than or less than R25000?	More than		E 47d.3
				About equal to		E48
				Less than		E 47d.2
				Refused		E48
				Don't know		E48
		E47d.2 *emsdbt_brac2*	More than or less than R10000?	More than		E48
				About equal to		E48
				Less than		E47d.4
				Refused		E48
				Don't know		E48
		E47d.3 *emsdbt_brac3*	More than or less than R50000?	More than		E47d.5
				About equal to		E48
				Less than		E48
				Refused		E48
				Don't know		E48
		E47d.4 *emsdbt_brac4*	More than or less than R5000?	More than		E48
				About equal to		E48
				Less than		E48
				Refused		E48
				Don't know		E48
		E47d.5 *emsdbt_brac5*	More than or less than R100000?	More than		E48
				About equal to		E48
				Less than		E48
				Refused		E48
				Don't know		E48

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: This section covers **casual work**, that is work that is irregular and short-term, or any work that you do in addition to any work that you told us about earlier. These questions are for all people - even if you have a main job or are self-employed or are in full-time education and therefore can only do casual work on the side.

				Validation Rule	Skips
E48 *emc*	Have you done any casual work to earn money in the past 30 days?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E53
		Refused	-8		E53
		Don't know	-9		E53
E49 *emcwrk* **SD**	What was your main form of casual work during the past 30 days? For example, was it construction work, waitressing, gardening, or paid domestic work? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Casual work			
E50 *emcinc*	How much did you earn from **all** casual work during the past 30 days?	Amount	**R**		E52
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

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					Validation Rule	Skips
E51	Please identify last month's earnings from casual work.	In the last month, would you say that the earnings from casual work were:				
		E51.1 *emcinc_brac1*	More than or less than R600?	More than		E51.3
				About equal to		E52
				Less than		E51.2
				Refused		E52
				Don't know		E52
		E51.2 *emcinc_brac2*	More than or less than R350?	More than		E52
				About equal to		E52
				Less than		E51.4
				Refused		E52
				Don't know		E52
		E51.3 *emcinc_brac3*	More than or less than R1000?	More than		E51.5
				About equal to		E52
				Less than		E52
				Refused		E52
				Don't know		E52
		E51.4 *emcinc_brac4*	More than or less than R200?	More than		E52
				About equal to		E52
				Less than		E52
				Refused		E52
				Don't know		E52
		E51.5 *emcinc_brac5*	More than or less than R2000?	More than		E52
				About equal to		E52
				Less than		E52
				Refused		E52
				Don't know		E52
E52 *emchrs*	How many hours did you work in casual employment in the last 30 days? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hours				

					Validation Rule	Skips
E53 *emp*	In the last 30 days did you do any work on your own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal, or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for your household? If you have already told us about your commercial farm, do not tell us about it again.	Yes	1			
		No	2			E61
		Refused	-8			E61
		Don't know	-9			E61
E54 *emphrs*	How many hours do you spend on these activities in a typical week? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hours			E54 <= 168	
E55 *empsll*	Do you ever get money for this work by selling crops or livestock or animal products?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
E56 *empser*	Do you ever get money for this work by providing these services to anyone else in your area? This is in addition to any work that you have told us about before.	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			

				Validation Rule	Skips
CE57	**Computer Check: is E55=1 or E56=1?**	Yes	1		
		No	2		E59
E57 *empsll_v*	Please estimate how much you earned from this work during the past 30 days? **Interviewer: If none, write 0**	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E58 *empser_v*	Please estimate how much you earned from this work during the past 12 months? **Interviewer: If none, write 0**	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E59 *empconprod*	Do you or your family ever keep any of the produce for your own consumption?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E61
		Refused	-8		E61
		Don't know	-9		E61
E60 *empconprod_v*	Think about all the produce that you consumed from your own production last month. How much would it cost you to buy all of this at the market?	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: This section asks you questions about any **help you give to other people with their business in addition to all the work that you have told us about already.**					
E61 *emh*	Did you help other people with their business activities in the last 30 days? For example, did you help in a spaza shop or help make food to sell, or help to make clothes to sell?	Yes	1		
		No	2		CE67
		Refused	-8		CE67
		Don't know	-9		CE67
E62 *emhhrs*	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hours		E62<=168	
E63 *emhper*	Do you help a family member in this household or a family member in another household or a friend or someone else?	Family member in the household	1		
		Family members in another household	2		
		Friends	3		
		Other (specify) *emhper_o*	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E64 *emhearn*	Do you ever get money for this work?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E66
		Refused	-8		E66
		Don't know	-9		E66
E65 *emhearn_v*	How much did you earn from this work during the past 30 days? **Interviewer: If none, write 0**	Amount	**R**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E66 *emhtask*	What was your <u>main</u> task when you helped with other people's business activities? For example, did you make food or make clothes or answer the telephone or take the money? **Interviewer: write at least two words If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Helping unpaid activities			

				Validation Rule	Skips
CE67	**Computer Check: employed, self employed, casual employed or work on plot or food garden?** **i.e. Is (E2=1|E33=1||E48=1|E53=1|E61=1)?**	Yes	1		
		No	2		CE 68
E67 *emreswage*	Assume that you become unemployed, what is the absolute **lowest** monthly take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work?	Amount	**R**		E85
		Refused	-8		E85
		Don't know	-9		E85
CE68	**Computer Check: Has the person indicated that they have worked before. (Is w1_employed = 1?)**	Yes	1		E 70
		No	2		
INTERVIEWER CHECK! Does this respondent have regular employment? Check that the respondent does not have any employment by answering the following question.					
E69 *unemprv*	Have you EVER worked for pay or profit or helped unpaid in a household business?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E74
		Refused	-8		E74
		Don't know	-9		E74
E70 *unemdc*	How long ago was it since you last worked?	Less than 3 months	1		
		3 months - less than 6 months	2		
		6 months - less than 9 months	3		
		9 months - less than 1 year	4		
		1 year - less than three years	5		
		3 years - less than 5 years	6	Confirm if w1_employed=1	
		More than 5 years	7	Confirm if w1_employed=1	
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E71 *unemprvid*	Were you required to show your last employer your South African National ID book (green book) before you could get your job?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Not SA Citizen	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E72 *unemwrk* **SD**	What kind of work did you usually do in this job? In other words, what was your occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Last job description			

				Validation Rule	Skips
E73 *unemex*	What was the main reason you stopped working in your last job/business?	Health reasons	01		
		Caring for own children/relatives	02		
		Pregnancy	03		
		Other family/ community responsibilities	04		
		Going to school	05		
		Lost job/ job ended/ laid off/ business sold/ closed down	06		
		Changed residence	07		
		Dissatisfied with the job	09		
		Retired	10		
		Marriage	11		
		Other (specify)	12		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E74 *unemwnt*	In the last 4 weeks, would you have liked to work for pay, profit or family gain?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E83
		Refused	-8		E83
		Don't know	-9		E83
E75	How long have you been wanting work and been without any paid employment? **Interviewer: state number of years OR number of months** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	E75.1 Time *unemwnt_v*			
		E75.2 Units *unemwnt_u*	1. Months		
			2. Years		
E76 *unemrj*	Did you turn down any job offers during this time period?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E78.1
		Refused	-8		E78.1
		Don't know	-9		E78.1
E77 *unemrjex*	What was the <u>main</u> reason you chose not to accept this job offer? **Interviewer: One mention only**	The job was too far away	1		
		The wage offered was too low	2		
		The cost of travel would have been too high	3		
		The job was below my educational/skill level	4		
		I did not like the job	5		
		Family commitments prevented me from accepting	6		
		I wanted to further my studies	7		
		Other (specify) *unemrjex_o*	8		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E78	_**INTERVIEWER READ OUT**_: We now want to ask you how long you think it will be before you get a job.				
E78.1 *unemmn*	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the <u>next month</u>?	Yes	1		E79
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
E78.2 *unem3mn*	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next 3 months?	Yes	1		E79
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	9		
E78.3 *unem6mn*	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next 6 months?	Yes	1		E79
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	9		
E78.4 *unemyr*	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next year?	Yes	1		E79
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	9		
E78.5 *unem2yr*	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next 2 years?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	9		
E79 *unems#*	In the last four weeks, what are all the things that you have done to search for work or to start a business? **Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed**	Registered at an employment agency	01		
		Enquired at workplaces, farms, factories, or called on other possible employers	02		
		Placed advertisement (s)	03		
		Answered advertisements	04		
		Searched through job advertisement (s) on the internet	05		
		Sought assistance from relatives or friends	06		
		Looked for land, building, equipment or applied for permit to start own business or farming	07		
		Waited at the side of the road	08		
		Sought financial assistance to start a business	09		
		Other (specify)	10		
		Nothing	11		E82
		Refused	-8		E82
		Don't know	-9		
E80 *unemsrcst*	How much did you spend on travel costs associated with looking for work last week? **Interviewer: If none, write 0** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Amount	R		If E80 = 0, skip to E82
E81 *unemsrsrc*	Where did the money for travel come from?	A family member in the household	1		
		A family member outside the household	2		
		A friend in the household	3		
		A friend outside the household	4		
		A money lender	5		
		My savings	6		
		Other (savings) *unemsrsrc_o*	7		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E82 *unemava*	If a suitable job had been offered to you, would you have been able to start work in the last four weeks?	Yes	1		E84
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		E84
		Don't know	-9		E84

SD - Available in Secure Data only   **⚠** - Not asked in Phase 2

					Validation Rule	Skips
E83 *noemex*	What is the <u>main</u> reason you were not available to work in the last four weeks? **Interviewer: One mention only.**	I am too old	01			
		I am a full-time student/learner	02			
		I am sick/disabled	03			
		I do not like the available jobs and would rather not work	04			
		I do not like working	05			
		I do domestic duties and look after children and or elderly/disabled family members	06			
		I look after children	07			
		It costs too much to look for work	08			
		The wages are too low, it is not worth my time working	09			
		I spend my time cooking and cleaning, shopping etc.	10			
		Other (specify) *noemex_o*	11			
		Pregnant	12			
		Still looking for work	13			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
CE84	**Computer Check: Is E83=1 and Age>70?**	Yes	1			F1.1
		No	2			
E84 *noemreswage*	What is the absolute **lowest** take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work (per month)?	Amount	**R**			
		Refuse to work for pay	-5			CE86a
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
E85 *noemfrwage*	What do you think would be a **fair** take-home monthly wage for you, given your age, education and skills? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Amount	**R**			
CE86a	**Computer Check: if employed, self employed, casual employed or work on plot or food garden. (is E2=1 or E33=1 or E48=1 or E53=1)?**	Yes	1			F1.1
		No	2			
CE86b	**Computer Check: Is this person currently looking for a job (is 1<=E79<=10?)**	Yes	1			F1.1
		No	2			
E86 *noemsr*	Have you ever looked for a job?	Yes	1			
		No	2			F1.1
		Refused	-8			F1.1
		Don't know	-9			F1.1
E87 *noemsryr*	In which year did you last look for a job? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year				

			Validation Rule	Skips
E88 *noemsrex*	What was the <u>main</u> reason you stopped looking? **Interviewer: One mention only.**	I became discouraged (I did not think I would ever find a job / Job search was pointless / There are no jobs to be had / It was a waste of time)		01
		I got pregnant/ had a child		02
		I had family responsibilities that prevented me from looking for a job		03
		I got married		04
		I could not afford the costs of looking for work		05
		I decided to go back to school/study further		06
		I became disabled		07
		I decided I was too old to work anymore		08
		The wages were too low		09
		I chose not to look for work		10
		I do not have ID documents		11
		Other (specify) *noemsrex_o*		12
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9

Section F1: Individual income from non-employment sources

		INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this section we are going to talk about any money or any form of assistance that you may receive **which does not involve employment of some kind**. As I read a list of the different ways in which people can receive money or assistance, please indicate whether [...] did, in fact, receive such assistance or not in the last month.						
		1. Did you receive income or assistance from [..] in the last month ?				**Computer Check: If Answer Not=1 skip to next Question.**	**Validation Rule**	**2.How much did you receive last month in Rands?** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know			
F1.1 *incgovpen*	State (South African government) old age pension	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.2**		*incgovpen_v*
F1.2 *incppen*	Private pension or foreign pension	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.3**		*incppen_v*
F1.3 *incret*	Private retirement annuity	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.4**		*incret_v*
F1.4 *incretp*	Retirement gratuity or retirement package	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.5**	Confirm if (A14-B1)<60	*incretp_v*
F1.5 *incuif*	Unemployment insurance (UIF)	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.6**		*incuif_v*
F1.6 *incwc*	Workmen's compensation	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.7**		*incwc_v*
F1.7 *incdis*	Disability grant	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.8**		*incdis_v*
F1.8 *incwar*	War veterans pension	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.9**		*incwar_v*
F1.9 *incchld*	Child support grant	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.10**		*incchld_v*
F1.10 *incfos*	Foster care grant	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.11**		*incfos_v*
F1.11 *inccare*	Care dependency grant	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.12**		*inccare_v*

		1. Did you receive income or assistance from [..] in the last month ?				Computer Check: If Answer Not=1 skip to next Question.	Validation Rule	2. How much did you receive last month in Rands? **Interviewer : If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know			
F1.12 *incint*	Interest earnings including dividends, interest from savings, loans	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.13**		*incint_v*
F1.13 *incinh*	Inheritances	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.14**		*incinh_v*
F1.14 *incrnt*	Rental income	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.15**		*incrnt_v*
F1.15 *incretr*	Retrenchment package	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.16**		*incretr_v*
F1.16 *inclob*	Lobola or bride wealth payments	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.17**		*inclob_v*
F1.17 *incgif*	Gifts	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.18**		*incgif_v*
F1.18 *incloan*	Repayments of loans to you	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.19**		*incloan_v*
F1.19 *incsale*	Sale of household goods (e.g. Car, television, refrigerator)	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.20**		*incsale_v*
F1.20 *inco*	Other, excluding child maintenance, remittances and alimony (specify) *inco_o*	1	2	-8	-9	**: If Answer Not=1 skip to CF2.1**		*inco_v*

Section F2: Grants received on your behalf

				Validation Rule	Skips
CF2.1	**Computer CHECK! Is this respondent between 15 and 17 years of age? (i.e. Is 15 <= A14 – B1 <= 17?)**	Yes	1		
		No	2		F3.1
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask some questions about any grants collected on your behalf.					
F2.1 *grcur*	Does anyone currently receive a child support grant, foster care grant or care dependency grant on your behalf?	Yes	1		
		No	2		F3.1
		Don't Know	-9		F3.1
		Refused	-8		F3.1
F2.2 *grcurtyp*	What type of grant is this?	Child support grant	1		
		Foster care grant	2		
		Care dependency grant	3		
		Don't Know	-9		
		Refused	-8		
F2.3	Who is the person that is receiving the grant for you? **Interviewer: If person not in household, Pcode = 77** **See code sheet for Relationship Codes** **If Don't Know write "-9"** **If Refused write "-8"**	Pcode *grcurecpid*			
		Relationship to you *grcurecrel*		Confirm if relationship code =04/ 05 / 06 / 07 / 13 / 15 / 16 / 17/19/22	

Section F3: Contributions received

F3.1 cr	In the last 12 months, did you receive money, food or any other kind of contribution from people who do not usually sleep under this roof for four nights a week? If you receive maintenance for you or your child, please include it here.	Yes	1
		No→ **SKIP TO SECTION F4**	2

Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	F3.2 Please name each person who has sent money, food, or any other kind of contribution to you in the last 12 months. conrname#	F3.3 Contributor's name crpid# Interviewer: write 77 if not listed on roster	F3.4 In which province or other country is [..] now? crprv# Interviewer: select from drop-down list	F3.5 What is the contributor's relationship to you? This person is your [...]? Interviewer: select from drop-down list crrel#	F3.6 In the past 12 months, how many times did [...] send you **money**? crt#	F3.7 In the past 12 months how much money in total did [..] send to you? cryrv# **Rand**	F3.8 In the past 30 days how much money in total did [..] send to you? crmnv# **Rand**	F3.9 In the past 12 months, how many times did [...] make a contribution **in kind** to you? crkndt#	F3.10 In the past 12 months, what was the total monetary value of [..]'s in kind contributions to you **Rand** crkndyrv#	F3.11 In the past 30 days, what was the total monetary value of [..]'s in kind contributions to you **Rand** crkndmnv#	F3.12 What types of items were received? Item Code (see box below) crkndtyp#
Computer Check	**Has Column F3.2 been completed**				**If equal to zero skip**			**If equal to zero skip**			
Skip					F3.9			**Next line**			
Validation Rule	**F3.2 Must be complete**										
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											

Item code for F3.12				
1 - Clothing for adults	2 - Clothing for children	3 - Groceries	4 - Airtime	5 - Furniture or appliances

🅂🄳 - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

6 - Linen	7 - Building materials	8 - Livestock	9 - Other	

Section F4: Contributions given ▲

F4.1 cg	In the last 12 months, did you send money, food or any other kind of contribution to other people, who do not usually sleep under this roof four nights a week? If you send maintenance or child support payments, please include it here.	Yes	1
		No→ **SKIP TO SECTION G**	2

Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	F4.2 Please name each person who receives money, food, or any other kind of contribution from you. congname# ▲P	F4.3 Receiver's name cgpid# Interviewer: write 77 if not listed on roster ▲P	F4.4 In which province or other country is [..] now? cgprv# Interviewer: select from drop-down list ▲P	F4.5 What is the receiver's relationship to you? This person is your [...]? Interviewer: select from drop-down list cgrel# ▲P	F4.6 In the last 12 months, how many times did you send **money** to [...]? cgt# ▲P	F4.7 In the past 12 months how much money in total did you send to [..]? **Rand** cgyrv# ▲P	F4.8 In the past 30 days how much money in total did you send to [..]? **Rand** cgmnv# ▲P	F4.9 In the last 12 months how many times did you make a contribution **in kind** to [...]? cgkndt# ▲P	F4.10 In the past 12 months, what was the total monetary value of your in kind contributions to [..]? **Rand** cgkndyrv# ▲P	F4.11 In the past 30 days what was the total monetary value of your in kind contributions to [..]? **Rand** cgkndmnv# ▲P	F4.12 What types of items were sent? Item Code (see box below) cgkndtyp# ▲P
Computer Check	**Has Column F3.2 been completed**					**If equal to zero skip**		**If equal to zero skip**			
Skip						F3.9		Next line			
Validation Rule	**F3.2 Must be complete**										
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											

Ⓢ - Available in Secure Data only   ▲ - Not asked in Phase 2

Item code for F4.12				
1 - Clothing for adults	2 - Clothing for children	3 - Groceries	4 - Airtime	5 - Furniture or appliances
6 - Linen	7 - Building materials	8 - Livestock	9 - Other	

Section G: Personal ownership and debt ⚠

		1 Do you personally own at least one [...] in good working order? 🅿				Computer Check: If Answer not=1 skip to Next Question	2 What is the current total resale value for all [...] that you personally own? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"** Rands 🅿	Skips
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about certain items that you may or may not own.								
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know			
G1	Radio *ownrad*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G2**	*ownrad_v*	
G2	Hi-Fi Stereo, CD player, MP3 player *ownhif*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G3**	*ownhif_v*	
G3	Sewing/knitting machine *ownsew*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G4**	*ownsew_v*	
G4	Motor vehicle (Private) in running condition *ownvehpri*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G5**	*ownvehpri_v*	
G5	Bakkie or truck in running condition *ownvehcom*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G6**	*ownvehcom_v*	
G6	Motorcycle/scooter *ownmot*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G7**	*ownmot_v*	
G7	Bicycle *ownbic*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G8**	*ownbic_v*	
G8	Computer *owncom*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G9**	*owncom_v*	
G9	Camera *owncam*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G10**	*owncam_v*	
G10	Cell phone *owncel*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G11**	*owncel_v*	

🆂🅳 - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

		1 Do you personally have a [...]?				Computer Check: If Answer not=1 skip to Next Question	2 What was the value of your payment on your [...] last month? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8" If none, write 0 Rands	3 What is the remaining outstanding balance on your [...]? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8" If none, write 0 Rands	Skips
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know				
G11	Home loan / Bond *dtbnd*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G12	*dtbnd_p*	*dtbnd_b*	
G12	Personal loan from a bank *dtbnk*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G13	*dtbnk_p*	*dtbnk_b*	
G13	Personal loan from a micro-lender *dtmic*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G14	*dtmic_p*	*dtmic_b*	
G14	Loan with a Mashonisa *dtmsh*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G15	*dtmsh_p*	*dtmsh_b*	
G15	Study loan with a bank *dtstubnk*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G16	*dtstubnk_p*	*dtstubnk_b*	
G16	Study loan with an institution other than a bank *dtstuo*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G17	*dtstuo_p*	*dtstuo_b*	
G17	Vehicle finance (car payment) *dtveh*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G18	*dtveh_p*	*dtveh_b*	
G18	Credit card *dtcre*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G19	*dtcre_p*	*dtcre_b*	
G19	Store card (For example, Edgars, Foschini or Woolworths store card) *dtstr*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G20	*dtstr_p*	*dtstr_b*	
G20	Hire purchase agreement *dthp*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G21	*dthp_p*	*dthp_b*	
G21	Loan from a family member *dtflloan*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G22	*dtflloan_p*	*dtflloan_b*	
G22	Loans from friends *dtfrloan*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G23	*dtfrloan_p*	*dtfrloan_b*	
G23	Loans from an employer *dtemploan*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G24	*dtemploan_p*	*dtemploan_b*	
G24	Unpaid tax including PAYE, property taxes and VAT if a personal debt *dtunpdtax*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G25	*dtunpdtax_p*	*dtunpdtax_b*	
G25	Arrears in service and other monthly bills *dtserarr*	1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to G26	*dtserarr_p*	*dtserarr_b*	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask about certain financial assets or debt you may have.

🆂🅓 - Available in Secure Data only   🅐 - Not asked in Phase 2

		Do you personally have [...]? P				Computer Check: If Answer not=1 skip to Next Question	At present what is the cash or current cash-in value of [...]? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8" Rands P	Skips
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know			
G26	Cash on hand *ascash*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G29**	*ascash_v*	
G27	Bank account *asacc*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G29**	*asacc_v*	
G28	Life insurance *aslifeins*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G29**	*aslifeins_v*	
G29	Pension or retirement annuity *aspen*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G30**	*aspen_v*	
G30	Unit trusts, stocks and shares *asfin*	1	2	-8	-9	**If Answer Not=1 skip to G31**	*asfin_v*	

					Validation Rule	Skips
G31 *assell* P	Suppose you were to sell off your share of the major household possessions (including your home), turn all of your investments into cash and pay all your debts – would you have something left over, breakeven or be in debt?	Something left over		1		
		Breakeven		2		H1
		In debt		3		G34
		Refused		-8		H1
		Don't know		-9		H1
G32 *assell_v* P	How much would you have left over?	Amount		R		H1
		Refused		-8		
		Don't know		-9		
G33 P	Please identify amount left over.	Would you say the amount left over would be:				
		G33.1 *assell_brac1*	More than or less than R25000?	More than		G33.3
				About equal to		G34
				Less than		G33.2
				Refused		G34
				Don't know		G34
		G33.2 *assell_brac2*	More than or less than R10000?	More than		G34
				About equal to		G34
				Less than		G33.4
				Refused		G34
				Don't know		G34
		G33.3 *assell_brac3*	More than or less than R50000?	More than		G33.5
				About equal to		G34
				Less than		G34
				Refused		G34
				Don't know		G34
		G33.4 *assell_brac4*	More than or less than R5000?	More than		G34
				About equal to		G34
				Less than		G34
				Refused		G34
				Don't know		G34
		G33.5 *assell_brac5*	More than or less than R100000?	More than		G34
				About equal to		G34
				Less than		G34
				Refused		G34
				Don't know		G34
G34 *dtsell_v*	How much would your debts amount to?	Amount		R		H1
		Refused		-8		

⚠P		Don't know	-9		

					Validation Rule	Skips
G35 *dtsell_brac#* 🅿️	Please identify your debt amount.		Would you say the amount of debt would be:			
		G35.1 *dtsell_brac1*	More than or less than R25000?	More than		G35.3
				About equal to		H1
				Less than		G35.2
				Refused		H1
				Don't know		H1
		G35.2 *dtsell_brac2*	More than or less than R10000?	More than		H1
				About equal to		H1
				Less than		G35.4
				Refused		H1
				Don't know		H1
		G35.3 *dtsell_brac3*	More than or less than R50000?	More than		G35.5
				About equal to		H1
				Less than		H1
				Refused		H1
				Don't know		H1
		G35.4 *dtsell_brac4*	More than or less than R5000?	More than		H1
				About equal to		H1
				Less than		H1
				Refused		H1
				Don't know		H1
		G35.5 *dtsell_brac5*	More than or less than R100000?	More than		H1
				About equal to		H1
				Less than		H1
				Refused		H1
				Don't know		H1

Section H: Education

				Validation rule	Skips
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask you about your education.					
H1 *edschgrd*	What is the highest grade in school that you have successfully completed? Do not count the final year you were in school if you did not successfully complete the year. **Interviewer: Select from drop-down list Codes 16 to 24 are not applicable**	Highest school grade		valid range check codes are 00-15 + 25	H33 if = 25
		If other, specify here *edschgrd_o*			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	9		
CH2	**Computer check: Is w1_highschgrade = H1 & w1_yeargradecomp valid ?**	Yes	1		CH3
		No	2		
H2.1 *edschyr*	In what year did you successfully complete this grade?	Year			CH3
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H2.2 *edschage*	How old were you when you successfully completed this grade?	Age			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CH3	**Computer check: is w1_ highschgrade = H1 and w1_schoolname is valid?**	Yes	1		CH4
		No	2		
H3 *edschname* SD P	What is the name of the school or educational institution where you completed this grade? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	School name			
CH4	**Computer check: Is w1_highschgrade = H1 and w1_schoollocat valid?**	Yes	1		CH5
		No	2		
H4 *edschloc* SD P	What is the location of this educational institution? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (Such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park or Athlone) or any other identifying information and name of nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban or Umtata)** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	School location			
CH5	**Computer check: Is w1_highschgrade >= 01 and w1_yearattgrade1 valid and w1_yearattgrade1>= w1_dob_y+4**	Yes	1		CH6
		No	2		
H5.1 *edschstrt* P	In what year did you first attend Grade 1/Sub A?	Year			CH6
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H5.2 *edsrtage* P	How old were you when you first attended grade1/Sub A?	Age			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CH6	**Computer check: is w1_highgrademath valid and is (B8 from the HH roster) >=30**	Yes	1		H7
		No	2		

SD - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

H6 *edschmth* ⓅP	What is the highest grade or level at school in which you studied mathematics? This refers to highest grade studied and not necessarily highest grade passed. Incomplete years should also be included. **Interviewer: Select from drop-down list Codes 16 to 24 are not applicable Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Highest grade Mathematics				

					Validation rule	Skips
H7 *edter*	Have you successfully completed any diplomas, certificates or degrees outside of school?	Yes	1			
		No	2		Confirm if w1_tertiyes no=1	CH10
		Refused	-8			CH10
		Don't know	-9			CH10
H8 *edterlev*	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? Do not include any courses that you did not successfully complete. **Interviewer: Select from drop-down list. Codes 00 to 15 and 25 are not applicable.**	Highest level of education			valid range: code 00-15 and 25 not applicable	
		If other, specify here *edterlev_o*				
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
H9 *edterins* ⓅSD	At what institution did you successfully complete the diploma, certificate or degree? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Tertiary institution				
CH10	**Computer CHECK!** Is this respondent aged between 15 and 30?(i.e. Is (A14-B1)<30?)	Yes	1			
		No	2			H32
H10 *ed08att* Ⓟ	Did you attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in 2008? Include university, technical colleges or any courses as well as school.	Yes	1		Confirm if w1_current enrolyn = 2	
		No	2		Confirm if w1_current enrolyn = 1	H13
		Refused	-8			H13
		Don't Know	-9			H13
H11 *ed08res* Ⓟ	What was the result of this schooling in 2008?	Withdrew before completing the year	1			
		Failed the grade or programme	2			H13
		Passed the grade or programme	3			H13
		Continuing in programme, no grade given	4			H13
		Refused	-8			H13
		Don't Know	-9			H13
H12 *ed08wdex* Ⓟ	What was the main reason that you withdrew before completing the educational year? **Interviewer: only one answer allowed.**	Could not afford to stay at school	1			
		Wanted to look for a job	2			
		Was pregnant/had a baby	3			
		Was needed at home	4			
		Was ill/sick	5			
		Grades were very poor/ was not allowed to continue	7			
		Suspended/expelled	8			
		Other (specify)	12			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			

H13 ed09att P	Did you attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in 2009? Include university, technical colleges or any courses as well as school	Yes	1		H15
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		H23
		Don't Know	-9		H23

				Validation rule	Skips
H14 ed09ex P	What was the main reason you were never enrolled in school or attending classes during 2009?	Could not afford to stay at school	1		H23
		Wanted to look for a job	2		H23
		Was pregnant/had a baby	3		H23
		Was needed at home	4		H23
		Was ill/sick	5		H23
		Grades were very poor/ was not allowed to continue	7		H23
		Was suspended/expelled	8		H23
		Had finished school/education	11		H23
		Other ed09ex_o	12		H23
		I got married	13		H23
		Refused	-8		H23
		Don't Know	-9		H23
H15 ed09lev P	What level were you enrolled in during 2009? **Interviewer: Select from drop-down list. If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Level enrolled in			
CH16	**Computer check: Is the education level mentioned in H15 less than code 16?**	Yes	1		H17
		No	2		
H16 ed09sub P	What subject or programme were you studying in 2009?	Arts/humanities	1		
		Science	2		
		Social science	3		
		Law	4		
		Theology	5		
		Commerce/management	6		
		Education	7		
		Medical services (incl.dentistry)	8		
		Engineering	9		
		Administration/clerical	10		
		Protection	11		
		Building sciences	12		
		Technical	13		
		Computing	14		
		Veterinary	15		
		Tourism	16		
		Beauty/hair/cosmetology	17		
		Other (specify) ed09sub_o	18		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H17 ed09schname SD P	What was the name of the school or educational institution that you attended in 2009? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	School name			
H18 ed09schloc SD P	What is the location of this educational institution? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (Such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park or Athlone) or any other identifying information and name of nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban or Umtata). If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	School location			

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				Validation rule	Skips
H19 ⓟ	How much was spent on your [...] in 2009? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**				
		Amount in Rands			
H19.1 ⓟ	School fees / tuition *ed09spnfee*				
H19.2 ⓟ	Uniform *ed09spnuni*				
H19.3 ⓟ	Books and stationary *ed09spnbks*				
H19.4 ⓟ	Transport to school *ed09spntrn*				
H19.5 ⓟ	Allowances and other school related expenses *ed09spno*				
CH20	**We want a drop down menu for H20a which lists the name and pcode of every adult from the Household Roster. In addition we need an option with value=77 for "individual not listed on the roster". We still want a response for H20b in this scenario.**				

			H20a Name	H20b Relationship		
H 20 ⓟ	Who paid for your educational expenses in 2009? Please mention **all** people as well as institutions that contributed. **Multiple mentions possible.** **Interviewer: If the person is not a household member, Pcode = 77** **Select from drop-down list**	Person #1	*ed09paypid1*	*ed09paypr1*	Confirm if relationship code =04/ 05 / 06 / 07 / 13 / 15 / 16 / 17/19/22	
		Person #2	*ed09paypid2*	*ed09paypr2*	Confirm if relationship code =04/ 05 / 06 / 07 / 13 / 15 / 16 / 17/19/22	
		Person #3	*ed09paypid3*	*ed09paypr3*	Confirm if relationship code =04/ 05 / 06 / 07 / 13 / 15 / 16 / 17/19/22	
		Person #4	*ed09paypid4*	*ed09paypr4*	Confirm if relationship code =04/ 05 / 06 / 07 / 13 / 15 / 16 / 17/19/22	
		NGO *ed09payngo*	60			
		Bursary/Scholarship *ed09payburs*	70			
		Don't Know	-9			
		Refused	-8			

					Skips
H21 *ed09res* ⓟ	What was the result of your education in 2009?	Withdrew from school before completing the year	1		
		Failed the grade or programme	2		H23
		Passed the grade or programme	3		H23
		Continuing in programme, no grade given	4		H23
		Refused	-8		H23
		Don't Know	-9		H23

ⓢⓓ - Available in Secure Data only   ⓟ - Not asked in Phase 2

				Validation rule	Skips
H22 *ed09wdex* Ⓟ	What is the <u>main</u> reason that you withdrew before completing the educational year in 2009?	Could not afford to stay at school	1		
		Wanted to look for a job	2		
		Was pregnant/had a baby	3		
		Was needed at home	4		
		Was ill/sick	5		
		I got a job/work	6		
		Grades were very poor/Was not allowed to continue	7		
		Suspended/expelled	8		
		Other (specify)	12		
		I got married	13		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
H23 *ed10cur*	Did you attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in 2010? Include university, technical colleges or any courses as well as school.	Yes	1	Confirm if w1_currentenrolyn = 2	H25
		No	2	Confirm if w1_currentenrolyn = 1	H24
		Refused	-8		H32
		Don't Know	-9		H32
H24 *ed10curex* Ⓟ	Main reason respondent did not enrol in 2010?	Had finished school/education	1		
		I was working	2		
		Could not afford to stay at school	3		
		Wanted to look for a job	4		
		Was pregnant/had a baby	5		
		Was needed at home	6		
		Was ill/sick	7		
		I got married	8		
		Grades were very poor/ was not allowed to continue	9		
		Was suspended/expelled	10		
		Other *ed10curex_o*	11		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
H25 *ed10schname* Ⓢᴰ	What is the name of the school or educational institution that you were attending in 2010? **Interviewer: if the same as 2009, write 7777.** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	School name			
CH26	**Computer Check: is H25 = "7777" (i.e. Same as before)**	Yes	1		H27
		No	2		

Ⓢᴰ - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

H26 *ed10schloc* **SD**	What was the location of this educational institution? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (such as Rondebosch, Macazar, Langa, Hanover Park, or Athlone) or other identifying information if in Cape Town or name of the nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban, Umtata, or Cofimvaba).** **Interviewer: If Refuse -8; Don't Know -9; Not Applicable -5**	School location			
H27 *ed10curlev*	What education level were you enrolled in during 2010? **Interviewer: Select from drop down list**	Current education level			
		If other, specify here			
CH28	**Computer Check: Is the education level mentioned in H27 less than code 16?**	Yes	1		H30
		No	2		
H28 *ed10cursub*	What subject or programme were you studying in 2010?	Arts / humanities	1		
		Science	2		
		Social science	3		
		Law	4		
		Theology	5		
		Commerce / management	6		
		Education	7		
		Medical services (incl. dentistry)	8		
		Engineering	9		
		Administration / clerical	10		
		Protection	11		
		Building sciences	12		
		Technical	13		
		Computing	14		
		Veterinary	15		
		Tourism	16		
		Beauty / hair / cosmetology	17		
		Other (specify)	18		
		Refuse	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H29 *ed10curmat*	Did this institution require you to have a matric? If yes, did it require you to have matric exemption?	Yes, with matric exemption	1		
		Yes, but no exemption required	2		
		No	3		H32
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

				Validation rule	Skips
H30 *edintmat* ▲**P**	Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue at school until you have successfully completed matric?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H31 *edintter* ▲**P**	Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue studying after matric, that is, after leaving school?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H32 *edlitcomp* ▲**P**	Are you computer literate?	Yes highly literate	1		
		Yes basic use	2		
		No	**3**		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H33 *edlitdriv* ▲**P**	Do you have a driver's license?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
H34 *edsaid* ▲**P**	Do you have a South African National Identity Book (green book)?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

				Validation rule	Skips
H35 *edlitrdhm* ▲**P**	How well can you read in your home language?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H36 *edlitwrthm* ▲**P**	How well can you write in your home language?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CH 37	**Computer check: Is the respondent's home language English? (i.e. Is B7 = 11?)**	Yes	1		J1
		No	2		
H37 *edlitrden* ▲**P**	How well can you read in English?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H38 *edlitwrten* ▲**P**	How well can you write in English?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

PLEASE NOTE THERE IS NO SECTION I.

SD - Available in Secure Data only   ▲ - Not asked in Phase 2

Section J: Health

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask you about some health conditions that people sometimes complain about			Validation Rule	skips
J1 *hldes*	How would you describe your health at present? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	Excellent	1		
		Very good	2		
		Good	3		
		Fair	4		
		Poor	5		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask you about some health conditions that people sometimes complain about.				

	In the last 30 days, have you experienced [...]?		Yes	No		
J2 **P**		1. Flu symptoms *hl30fl*	1	2		
		2. Fever *hl30fev*	1	2		
		3. Persistent cough *hl30pc*	1	2		
		4. Cough with blood *hl30cb*	1	2		
		5. Tight chest *hl30tc*	1	2		
		6. Chest pain *hl30cp*	1	2		
		7. Body ache *hl30b*	1	2		
		8. Headache *hl30h*	1	2		
		9. Back ache *hl30ba*	1	2		
		10. Joint pain / Arthritis *hl30jp*	1	2		
		11. Vomiting *hl30v*	1	2		
		12. Diarrhoea *hl30d*	1	2		
		13. Felt weak *hl30w*	1	2		
		14. Pain in upper abdomen *hl30pua*	1	2		
		15. Pain in lower abdomen *hl30pla*	1	2		
		16. Painful urination *hl30pu*	1	2		
		17. Swelling ankles *hl30sa*	1	2		
		18. Rash *hl30r*	1	2		
		19. Skin disorders *hl30sd*	1	2		
		20. Conjunctivitis or eye infection *hl30c*	1	2		
		21. Severe weight loss *hl30wl*	1	2		
		22. Yellow eyes *hl30ye*	1	2		
		23. Memory loss *hl30ml*	1	2		
		24. Serious injury (as the result of an accident or act of violence)? *hl30i*	1	2		

	When did you last consult someone about your health?			Validation Rule	skips
J3 *hlcon* **P**		In the last 30 days	1		
		One to five months ago	2		
		Six to twelve months ago	3		
		More than one and less two years ago	4		J13.1a
		Two to four years ago	5		J13.1a
		Five to ten years ago	6		J13.1a
		More than ten years ago	7		J13.1a
		Never	8		J13.1a
		Refused	-8		J13.1a
		Don't Know	-9		

					Validation Rule	Skips
J4 *hlcontyp* (P)	Where did this consultation take place? **Interviewer: Read out options. One answer only.**	Public hospital	1			
		Private hospital	2			
		Public health clinic	3			
		Private clinic	4			
		Private doctor	5			J7
		Nurse or chemist	6			J7
		Traditional healer	7			J7
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
J5 *hlhospname* (SD) (P)	Name of hospital/clinic that you consulted? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hospital name				
J6 *hlhosploc* (SD) (P)	What is the location of this hospital/clinic? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (Such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park or Athlone) or any other identifying information or name of nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Umtata or Cofimvaba)** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Hospital location				
J7 *hlconfee* (P)	Was there a consultation fee for the visit?	Yes	1			
		No	2			J10
		Refused	-8			J10
		Don't Know	-9			J10
J8 *hlconfee_v* (P)	What was the fee for the consultation? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Amount	**R**			
J9 *hlconfee_p* (P)	Who paid for it?	Shared household money	1			
		Respondent	2			
		Other household member	3			
		Money from outside household	4			
		Employer	5			
		Medical aid	6			
		Other (Specify) *hlconfee_p_o*	7			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
J10 *hlconmed* (P)	Was medicine prescribed?	Yes	1			
		No	2			J13
		Refused	-8			J13
		Don't Know	-9			J13
J11 *hlconmed_v* (P)	How much was spent on medicine? **Interviewer: If nothing was spent, write 0** **If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Amount	**R**			
J12 *hlconmed_p* (P)	Who paid for the medicine?	Medicine is free	1			
		Shared household money	2			
		Respondent	3			
		Other household member	4			
		Money from outside household	5			
		Employer	6			
		Medical Aid	7			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about some particular health conditions.					**Validation**	**Skips**

(SD) - Available in Secure Data only   (A) - Not asked in Phase 2

				Rule	
J13.1.a *hltb*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have **Tuberculosis / TB?**	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.2a
		Refused	-8		J13.2a
		Don't Know	-9		J13.2a
J13.1.b *hltb_yr* **P**	In which year were you diagnosed with Tuberculosis / TB? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.1b>B1	
J13.1.c *hltb_med* **P**	Are you currently taking medication for Tuberculosis / TB?	Yes	1		J13.2a
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.1.d *hltb_stl* **P**	Do you still have Tuberculosis / TB?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.2.a *hlbp*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have **High blood pressure?**	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.3a
		Refused	-8		J13.3a
		Don't Know	-9		J13.3a
J13 .2.b *hlbp_yr* **P**	In which year were you diagnosed with High blood pressure? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.2b>B1	
J13.2.c *hlbp_med* **P**	Are you currently taking medication for High blood pressure?	Yes	1		J13.3a
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.2.d *hlbp_stl* **P**	Do you still have High blood pressure?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.3.a *hldia*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have **Diabetes or high blood sugar**?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.4a
		Refused	-8		J13.4a
		Don't Know	-9		J13.4a
J13.3.b *hldia_yr* **P**	In which year were you diagnosed with Diabetes or high blood sugar? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.3b>B1	
J13.3.c *hldia_med* **P**	Are you currently taking medication for Diabetes or high blood sugar?	Yes	1		J13.4a
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
J13.3.d *hldia_stl* ▲**P**	Do you still have Diabetes or high blood sugar?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.4.a *hlstrk*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have had a **Stroke**?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.5a
		Refused	-8		J13.5a
		Don't Know	-9		J13.5a
J13.4b *hlstrk_yr* ▲**P**	In which year were you diagnosed with a Stroke? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.4b>B1	
J13.4.c *hlstrk_med* ▲**P**	Are you currently taking medication for a Stroke?	Yes	1		J13.5a
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.4.d *hlstrk_stl* ▲**P**	Do you still experience the effects of the Stroke?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.5.a *hlast*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have **Asthma**?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.6a
		Refused	-8		J13.6a
		Don't Know	-9		J13.6a
J13.5.b *hlast_yr* ▲**P**	In which year were you diagnosed with Asthma? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.5b>B1	
J13.5.c *hlast_med* ▲**P**	Are you currently taking medication for Asthma?	Yes	1		J13.6a
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.5.d *hlast_stl* ▲**P**	Do you still have Asthma?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J13.6.a *hlhrt*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have **Heart problems**?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.7a
		Refused	-8		J13.7a
		Don't Know	-9		J13.7a
J13.6.b *hlhrt_yr* ▲**P**	In which year were you diagnosed with Heart problems? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.6b>B1	
J13.7.a *hlcan*	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have **Cancer**?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J14
		Refused	-8		J14
		Don't Know	-9		J14
J13.7.b *hlcan_yr* ▲**P**	In which year were you diagnosed with Cancer? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Year		Valid range: J13.7b>B1	

SD - Available in Secure Data only   ▲ - Not asked in Phase 2

				Validation Rule	Skips
J14 *hlser*	Do you have any other major illnesses or disability not mentioned above?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J16
		Refused	-8		J16
		Don't know	-9		J16
J15 *hlser#*	If yes, what are they? **Interviewer: Do not read out** **Multiple mentions allowed**	Physically handicapped	1		
		Problems with sight, hearing or speech	2		
		Psychological or psychiatric disorder	3		
		HIV/AIDS	4		
		Epilepsy/ fits	5		
		Emphysema	6		
		Alzheimer's disease	7		
		Other (Specify) *hlser_o*	8		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
J16 *hlvisaid*	Do you use spectacles, glasses, or contact lenses, including for reading?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J17 *hlvistest* 🄿	When was your vision last tested?	Year			
		Never	7777		
		Can't remember	4444		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J18 *hlvisdes* 🄿	How is your vision? If you wear glasses, how is your vision with your glasses?	Excellent	1		
		Very good	2		
		Good	3		
		Fair	4		
		Poor	5		
		Blind	6		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J19 *hlhraid*	Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J20 *hlhrdes* 🄿	How is your hearing? If you use a hearing aid how is your hearing with the hearing aid?	Excellent	1		
		Very good	2		
		Good	3		
		Fair	4		
		Poor	5		
		Deaf	6		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

🆂🅳 - Available in Secure Data only   🄿 - Not asked in Phase 2

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to know what level of difficulty you have in carrying out the following activities by yourself. I am going to read out a list of activities. Please indicate the level of difficulty you have with each activity. **Interviewer: Circle one number on each line**									**Validation Rule**	**Skips**
J21 **(P)**		No difficulty	Difficult, but can do with no help	Can do, only with help	Can't do	Able to, but never do	Don't know	Refused		
J21.1	Dressing *hldifdre*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.2	Bathing *hldifbath*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.3	Eating *hldifeat*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.4	Toiletting *hldiftoil*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.5	Taking a bus, taxi or train by yourself *hldiftrn*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.6	Doing light work in or around the house (if you had to) *hldifwrk*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.7	Managing money (if you had to) *hldifmon*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.8	Climbing a flight of stairs (if you had to) *hldifstrs*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.9	Lifting or carrying heavy objects (e.g. a bag weighing 5 kg) *hldiflft*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.10	Walking 200-300 meters *hldifwlk*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J21.11	Cooking for yourself (if you had to) *hldifcook*	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9		
J22 *hllfexer* **(P)**	How regularly do you exercise? **Interviewer: Read out options. One answer only.**	Never						1		
		Less than once a week						2		
		Once a week						3		
		Twice a week						4		
		Three or more times a week						5		
		Refused						-8		
		Don't Know						-9		
J23 *hllfsmk* **(P)**	Do you smoke cigarettes?	Yes						1		J26
		No						2		
		Refused						-8		
		Don't Know						-9		
J24 *hllfsmkreg* **(P)**	Did you ever smoke cigarettes regularly?	Yes						1		
		No						2		J28
		Refused						-8		J28
		Don't Know						-9		J28
J25 *hllfsmklst* **(A)**	How old were you when you last smoked cigarettes regularly? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Age								
J26 *hllfsmkfrs* **(P)**	How old were you when you first smoked cigarettes regularly? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Age								
J27 *hllfsmkqnt* **(A)**	On average, how many cigarettes per day did you/ do you smoke? **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Number of cigarettes								

(SD) - Available in Secure Data only   (P) - Not asked in Phase 2

				Validation Rule	Skips
J28 *hllfalc* P	How often do you drink alcohol?	I have never drank alcohol	1		J30
		I no longer drink alcohol	2		J30
		I drink very rarely	3		
		Less than once a week	4		
		On 1 or 2 days a week	5		
		On 3 or 4 days a week	6		
		On 5 or 6 days a week	7		
		Every day	8		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J29 *hllfalcqnt* P	On a day that you have an alcoholic drink, how many standard drinks do you <u>usually</u> have? *A standard drink is a small glass of wine; a 330 ml can of regular beer, a tot of spirits, or a mixed drink.*	13 or more standard drinks	1		
		9 to 12 standard drinks	2		
		7 to 8 standard drinks	3		
		5 to 6 standard drinks	4		
		3 or 4 standard drinks	5		
		1 or 2 standard drinks	6		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
J30 *hllfhivtst* P	I do not want to know the result, but have you ever had an HIV test?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Don't Know	-8		
		Refused	-9		
J31 *hlmedaid* P	Are you covered by medical aid?	Yes	1		
		No	2		K1
		Refused	-8		K1
		Don't Know	-9		K1
J32 *hlmedpaypid* P	Which person in the household pays for medical aid for you? **Interviewer: If self, write 00.** **If person not in household, write 77** **Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"**	Name			

Section K: Emotional health Ⓟ

|	During the past week...	Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	Some or little of the time (1-2 days)	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3-4 days)	All of the time (5-7 days)	Refused
K1	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me *emobth*	1	2	3	4	-8
K2	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing *emomnd*	1	2	3	4	-8
K3	I felt depressed *emodep*	1	2	3	4	-8
K4	I felt that everything I did was an effort *emoeff*	1	2	3	4	-8
K5	I felt hopeful about the future *emohope*	1	2	3	4	-8
K6	I felt fearful *emofear*	1	2	3	4	-8
K7	My sleep was restless *emoslp*	1	2	3	4	-8
K8	I was happy *emohap*	1	2	3	4	-8
K9	I felt lonely *emolone*	1	2	3	4	-8
K10	I could not "get going" *emogo*	1	2	3	4	-8

Section L: Household decision-making Ⓟ

	Please mention who makes decisions in your household	L1 Main decision maker Name Ⓟ	L2 If joint, who is the second decision maker? Name Ⓟ	Refused
1	Who makes decisions about day-to-day household expenditures (e.g. groceries)?	*decdpid*	*decdpid2*	-8
2	Who makes decisions about large, unusual purchases such as appliances, vehicles or furniture?	*declrgpid*	*declrgpid2*	-8
3	Who makes decisions about who is allowed to live in the household as part of the household (for example, if a relative or family member does not have a place to stay)?	*decmempid*	*decmempid2*	-8
4	Who makes decisions about where the household should live?	*declvpid*	*declvpid2*	-8
5	Who makes decisions about where your children should go to school? **Interviewer: If no school-age children, write 77**	*decschpid*	*decschpid2*	-8

Section M: Well-being and social cohesion ⚠

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Next, we want to ask you some questions about your relationship with your neighbours and the social interactions that you have with those around you.

M1 wblv ⚠	Think about the area (village or suburb) in which you live. How strong is your preference to continue living in this area? **Interviewer: Read out options**	Strong preference to stay	1
		Moderate preference to stay	2
		Unsure (no strong preference to stay or leave)	3
		Moderate preference to leave	4
		Strong preference to leave	5
		Refused	-8
		Don't Know	-9
M2 fwbreli nc ⚠	How would you classify your household in terms of income, compared with other households in your village/suburb? **Interviewer: Read out options**	Much above average income	1
		Above average income	2
		Average income	3
		Below average income	4
		Much below average income	5
		Refused	-8
		Don't Know	-9

M3 ⚠	Please imagine a six step ladder where the poorest people in South Africa stand on the bottom (the first step) and the richest people in South Africa stand on the highest step (the sixth step).

		Poorest 1	2	3	4	5	Richest 6
M3.1 fwbstp 15 ⚠	On which step was your household when you were 15?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Don't Know	-9					
	Refused	-8					
M3.2 fwbstp td ⚠	On which step are you today?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Don't Know	-9					
	Refused	-8					
M3.3 fwbstp 2yr ⚠	On which step do you expect to be 2 years from now?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Don't Know	-9					
	Refused	-8					
M3.4 fwbstp 5yr ⚠	On which step do you expect to be 5 years from now?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Don't Know	-9					
	Refused	-8					

M4 fwbinc 5yr ⚠	You expect to be on step [...] in 5 years. In terms of today's Rands, approximately how much income per month do you expect that your household will have in 5 years?	Amount	R
		Refused	-8
		Don't Know	-9
M5 wbsat ⚠	Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how do you feel about your life as a whole right now?	Satisfaction level (1-10)	
		Refused	-8
		Don't Know	-9
M6 wbsat 10yr ⚠	Are you happier, the same or less happy with life than you were 10 years ago?	Happier	1
		The same	2
		Less happy	3
		Refused	-8
		Don't Know	-9

M7 *relnb* △P	How important are religious activities in your life?	Not important at all	1
		Unimportant	2
		Important	3
		Very important	4
		Don't Know	-9
		Refused	-8

M8 *rel* △P	What religion are you?	No religion	1
		Christian	2
		Jewish	3
		Muslim	4
		Hindu	5
		African traditional spiritual beliefs	6
		Other (specify) *rel_o*	7
		Don't Know	-9
		Refused	-8

M9 *com#* △P	Please indicate if you belong to any of the following groups? **Interviewer: Read out each option**		Yes	No
		1.Stokvel	1	2
		2. Burial Society	1	2
		3. Community Garden group	1	2
		4. Farmer's Association	1	2
		5. Sewing group	1	2
		6. Sports group	1	2
		7. Study group	1	2
		8. Singing or music group	1	2
		9. Youth Group	1	2
		10. Informal trader's group	1	2
		11. Men's association	1	2
		12. Women's association	1	2
		13. School Committee	1	2
		14. Water Committee	1	2
		15. Development Committee	1	2
		16. Tribal Authority	1	2
		17. Other (specify) *com17_o*	1	2

M10 *trstcls* △P	Imagine you lost a wallet or purse that contained R200 and it was found by <u>someone who lives close by</u>. Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all to be returned with the money in it?	Very likely	1
		Somewhat likely	2
		Not likely at all	3
		Don't Know	-9
		Refused	-8

M11 *trststrn* △P	Imagine you lost a wallet or purse that contained R200 and it was found by <u>a complete stranger</u>. Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all to be returned with the money in it?	Very likely	1
		Somewhat likely	2
		Not likely at all	3
		Don't Know	-9
		Refused	-8

🆂🅳 - Available in Secure Data only   △P - Not asked in Phase 2

Section N: Measurements ⚠

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to take your height, weight, waist and blood pressure measurements.			**Validation Rule**	**Skip**
N1.1 height_1 🅟	Respondent's Height – Measure 1 **If Don't Know write "-9" If Refused write "-8"**			__ __ __ • __ centimetres	
	Computer CHECK! Is the height measurement less than 130.0cm?	**Yes → Re-do height measure, and correct N1.1 if appropriate**			1
		No			2
N1.2 height_2 🅟	Respondent's Height – Measure 2			__ __ __ • __ centimetres	
CN1.3	**Computer CHECK! Is -1 < (N1.1-N1.2) < 1 (Is the difference between N1.1 and N1.2 less than 1cm?)**	**Yes**	**1**		**N2.1**
		No	**2**		
N1.3 height_3 🅟	Respondent's Height – Measure 3			__ __ __ • __ centimetres	
N2.1 weight_1 🅟	Respondent's Weight – Measure 1			__ __ __ • __ kilograms	
	Computer CHECK! Does the scale display a figure of more than 150?	**Yes → Reset the scale to kilograms, and correct N2.1**			1
		No			2
N2.2 weight_2 🅟	Respondent's Weight – Measure 2			__ __ __ • __ kilograms	
CN2.3	**Computer CHECK! Is -1 <(N2.1-N2.2) < 1 (Is the difference between N2.1 and N2.2 less than 1 kg?)**	**Yes**	**1**		**N3.1**
		No	**2**		
N2.3 weight_3 🅟	Respondent's Weight – Measure 3			__ __ __ • __ kilograms	
N3.1 waist_1 🅟	Respondent's Waist – Measure 1			__ __ __ • __ centimetres	
N3.2 waist_2 🅟	Respondent's Waist – Measure 2			__ __ __ • __ centimetres	
CN3.3	**Computer CHECK! Is -2 < (N3.1-N3.2) < 2 (Is the difference between N3.1 and N3.2 less than 2cm?)**	**Yes**	**1**		**N4.1**
		No	**2**		
N3.3 waist_3 🅟	Respondent's Waist – Measure 3			__ __ __ • __ centimetres	

N4.1 🅟	**Blood pressure – Reading 1**	**N4.2** 🅟	**Blood pressure – Reading 2**
1. SYSTOLIC bpsys_1 _____ _____ _____		1. SYSTOLIC bpsys_2 _____ _____ _____	
2. DIASTOLIC bpdia_1 _____ _____ _____		2. DIASTOLIC bpdia_2 _____ _____ _____	
3. PULSE bppls_1 _____ _____ _____		3. PULSE bppls_2 _____ _____ _____	

N5 🅟	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Have you filled out the health information sheet and given it to the respondent?**	Yes	1
		No	2

🆂🅳 - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

Please note that there is no Section O, P or Q.

Section R: Alternative contact information

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Because the survey is designed to measure change over time we would like to contact you again in two years time.			

R1 *relocate*	What is the likelihood that you will move during the next two years?	Definitely	1
		Possibly → **SKIP TO R5**	2
		Unlikely → **SKIP TO R5**	3
		Definitely not → **SKIP TO R5**	4
		Refused	-8
		Don't Know	-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: If you already know your new address, can you please give it to us?	

R2: Street address (or physical description) *altstradd*	
R3: Community/Suburb *altsub*	**R4**: Postal code *altposcd*	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: If we are not able to find you again in 2 years time, are there three people who would know where you are? These people must not be currently living with you. All information you provide is kept confidential. No one outside of the research team will have access to this information, and the information will only be used for research purposes. No identification will be used in printed reports.

Contact 1

R5: Title *altcontitle1*		**R6**: Surname *altconsname1*		**R7**: First name *altconname1*	
R8: Street address (or physical description) *altconstradd1*					
R9:Suburb/Village *altconsub1*			**R10**: Postal code *altconposcd1*		
R11: Phone number *altcontel1*			**R12**: Cell phone number *altconcel1*		
R13: Email address *altconeml1*			**R14**: Relationship to respondent *altconrel1*		

Contact 2

R15:Title *altcontitle2*		**R16**:Surname *altconsname2*		**R17**: First name *altconname2*	
R18: Street address (or physical description) *altconstradd2*					
R19: Suburb/Village *altconsub2*			**R20**: Postal code *altconposcd2*		
R21: Phone number *altcontel2*			**R22**: Cell phone number *altconcel2*		
R23: Email address *altconeml2*			**R24**: Relationship to respondent *altconrel2*		

Contact 3

R25:Title *altcontitle3*		**R26**:Surname *altconsname3*		**R27**: First name *altconname3*	
R28: Street address (or physical description) *altconstradd3*					
R29:Suburb/Village *altconsub3*			**R30**:Postal code *altconposcd3*		
R31: Phone number *altcontel3*			**R32**: Cell phone number *altconcel3*		
R33: Email address *altconeml3*			**R34**: Relationship to respondent *altconrel3*		

THANK YOU!

R35 *intrvend*	**Interview end time**	__ __:__ __

SD - Available in Secure Data only   ⚠ - Not asked in Phase 2

Section S: Interviewer evaluation
To be completed by interviewer only

S1 *intlng#*	Languages used during interview **Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed**	IsiNdebele	01	
		IsiXhosa	02	
		IsiZulu	03	
		Sepedi	04	
		Sesotho	05	
		Setswana	06	
		Siswati	07	
		Tshivenda	08	
		Isitsonga	09	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	
		Other (_____)	12	
S2 *intresp*	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
S3 *intrespact*	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1	
		Somewhat attentive	2	
		Very attentive	3	
S4 *intresphear*	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3	
S5 *intrespque*	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1	
		No	2	S7
S6	<u>If so</u>, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the names of those who assisted **Interviewer: If no second or third person skip to S7**	Pid1 *intresppid1*		
		Pid2 *intresppid2*		
		Pid3 *intresppid3*		
S7 *intcom*	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?...			