

MEN'S MODULES - MARRIED COUPLE

Record the Household Number (Question 6 in the Identification module): _____

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

MEN'S MODULE 1, SECTION 1A: CURRENT HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS AND EDUCATION

Please tell me about all the people who normally live in this household, including both family members and non-family members such as residing servants. Start with yourself, then the head of the household (if it is not you), spouse and their children, then other family members and non-family members.

THIS IS FOR REFERENCE ONLY DURING MALE INTERVIEWS, THE FULL HH ROSTER SHOULD BE COMPLETED IN THE FEMALE INTERVIEW

ID Code <i>Refer to the prefilled names in the identification module</i>	1a Household member status 1=Still present 2=New 3=Left (Education) 4=Left (Married) 5=Left (Job) 6=Left (Died) 7=Left (Other)	2 What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head? Code (a) Relationship to Head	3 What is his/her age in years (and months if the child is under the age of 5)?		4 What is his/her sex? 1 Male 2 Female
			Year	Month	
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					

Code (a), Relationship to Head
1 Head
2 Head's Wife/ Partner
3 Head's Husband/Partner
4 Son
5 Daughter
6 Father
7. Mother
8 Brother
9 Sister
10 Niece
11 Nephew
12 Uncle
13 Aunt
14 Son -in-law
15 Daughter-in-law
16 Father-in-law
17 Mother-in-law
18 Brother -in-law
19 Sister-in-law
20 Grandfather
21 Grandmother
22 Step son
23 Step daughter
24 Other relative of head or of his/her spouse
25 Servant (farm worker, herder, maid, etc.)
26 Other unrelated person

MEN'S MODULE 1, SECTION 1B: FAMILY HISTORY

1. Were YOU born in this kebele? 1 YES 2 NO If YES, skip to Q5.				
5. In what Ethiopian languages can YOU speak? That is, able to conduct transactions with others in this language. Allow up to four responses but list the most commonly used language first, second most used next, and so on (Code c)				
6. What is YOUR religion? (Code d)				
7. Do YOU hold an official position in an organization that is in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO (If NO, SKIP to Q9.)				
8. In which organization do YOU hold this official position? (Code e, Allow for up to four responses.)				
9. Is YOUR father still alive? 1 YES 2 Died 3 Do not know				
10. What is/was the highest level of education attained by YOUR father? (code f)				
11. What is/was the main occupation of your father? (code g)				
12. Does or did YOUR father hold any official position in an organization in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO 3 Do not know				
13. Is YOUR mother still alive? 1 YES 2 Died 3 Do not know				
14. What is/was the highest level of education attained by YOUR mother? (code f)				
15. What is/was the main occupation of your mother? (code g)				
16. Does or did YOUR mother hold any official position in an organization that is in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO 3 Do not know				
17. How many brothers do YOU have that are still alive? By brother, I mean only children born to either you father or mother or both.				
18. How many sisters do YOU have that are still alive? By sister, I mean only children born to either you father or mother or both.				
19. How many of YOUR family, including extended families up to cousins uncles, aunts, members live in this kebele (not including those in your household)?				
20. How many of YOUR family members live in this woreda, not including those living in this kebele?				

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

MEN'S MODULE 2, SECTION 1: LAND CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE

Parcels operated within the last 12 months. (Include all owned parcels, even if not operated by respondent (i.e. like shared and rented-out land), and all operated parcels, even if not owned by respondent (like shared and rented-in land)– to make sure to include rented and shared land) *(Note: A parcel is a contiguous piece of land with a single operator or owner; a plot is a subunit of a parcel with a single land use.)*

Instructions: First list all parcels. Then, for each parcel, ask respondent how many plots it was divided into for the last meher and belg seasons. In the next section, you will number each plot and ask about what it was used for).

1. Parcel Name / No. <i>Refer to the prefilled parcel names in the identification module</i>	2a. Parcel status 1=Still owning/using 2=Sold / given away 3=New parcel	3. Number of Plots		4. Parcel Size		5. Walking time from residence in minutes for one way Only	6. Agro-ecology Code (c)	7. Slope Code (d)	8. Soil Quality Code (e)	9. When Acquired? (Year in E.C.)	10. How acquired? Code (f)	11. Any documentation of this land? Code (b)	11a. Owner of the parcel	11b. Main decision maker for this parcel
		a. Last Meher season	b. Last Belg season	a. Area	b. Area Unit Code (a)								Copy ID from HH roster	Copy ID from HH roster
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														

12. Knowledge of Land Measurements	
a. How many (indicate the name of local area units of land used by the respondent) equal one hectare?	
b. How many (indicate the name of local area units of land used by the respondent) equal one hectare?	
c. How many (indicate the name of local area units of land used by the respondent) equal one hectare?	

* IF LAND USE IS FOR MULTIPLE CROPS, ASK FOR up to 3 crops per plot. IF MULTIPLE CROPS ON A SINGLE PLOT, ASK RESPONDENT TO INDICATE ACTUAL AREA PLANTED FOR EACH CROP. IF FARMER CAN'T INDICATE, THEN DIVIDE TOTAL AREA PLANTED BY NUMBER OF CROPS.

Instructions: Refer to Section 1 for the number of plots and parcels. For example if a respondent has a parcel divided into three plots, the parcel (the first you are asking about) is assigned number 1, with plots 1, 2, 3. For the next parcel, assign parcel number 2 and start plot numbers at 1 again. If there is only one plot on the parcel, then that plot will be number 1.

[illegible]

Agricultural Production in Belg Season Only (2003)

[illegible]

Agricultural Production of Non-Seasonal / Perennial Crops Only (since Tir 2003)

[illegible]

Stocks, Production, and Consumption

5 | MODULE-2: LAND, CROP AND FORESTRY PRODUCTION, AND DISPOSITION

Crop Sales

[illegible]

MEN'S MODULE 2, SECTION 4: USE OF LABOR IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND LIVESTOCK

List every member of the household **15 years old and over including the head**. We would like to know a little bit about who in the household participates in agricultural production on land operated by this household in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months.

ID CODE of household member	1. Did [ID CODE] participate in agriculture the last 12 months? 1=Yes 2=No If NO go to next member	2. How many days did [ID CODE] work per month on land operated by this household in agricultural activities, excluding livestock? Mark each month with the number of days Put '0' if member didn't participate in the respective month											
		EC03							EC04				
		Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

ID CODE of household member	3. Did [ID CODE] participate in livestock rearing the last 12 months? 1=Yes 2=No If NO go to next member	4. How many days did [ID CODE] work per month in livestock rearing, excluding agricultural activities? Mark each month with the number of days											
		EC03							EC04				
		Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

HIRED LABOR	
5. Did the household hire labor to work on its parcels? 1 Yes 2 No If NO, skip to Q18.	
6. How many people did you hire to work during land preparation and sowing (during the last 12 months)?	
7. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household in land preparation and sowing?	
8. How many people did you hire for weeding during the last 12 months?	
9. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on weeding?	
10. How many people did you hire for harvesting during the last 12 months?	
11. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on harvesting?	
12. How many people did you hire (paid worker only) for tasks related to livestock during the last 12 months?	
13. On average how many days did each person work for tasks related to livestock?	
14. Do you have any permanent workers who worked on the fields of the household during all of the 12 months (not including anyone mentioned above)? 1. Yes 2. No	
15. How many of these workers do you have?	
16. How much in total did you spend for all of this hired labor in cash (for all workers together) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months?	
17. How much in total did you give to this hired labor in kind (for all workers together) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months in Birr?	
SHARED LABOR	
18. Did the household share labor (wonfel, debbo, Jige, etc)? 1 Yes 2 No If NO, skip to next section.	
19. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing during land preparation and sowing (during the last 12 months)?	
20. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on land preparation and sowing?	
21. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing for weeding during the last 12 months?	
22. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on weeding?	
23. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing for harvesting during the last 12 months?	
24. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on harvesting?	
25. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing for tasks related to livestock during the last 12 months?	
26. On average how many days did each person work for you on tasks related to livestock?	

28. Knowledge of Weight Measurements	
a. How many kilogram equal one (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
b. How many kilogram equal one (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
c. How many kilogram equal one (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
d. How many kilogram equal one (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
e. How many kilogram equal one (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	

MEN'S MODULE 2, SECTION 5: USE OF EXTENSION SERVICES, TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION, AND FARMER INNOVATION FUND

So. ID	Source	1. Have you received advice/ information on vegetable gardens, crops, livestock, beekeeping or natural resource management from [source] in the last 12 months?	2. Was it on vegetable gardens/ horticulture?	3. Was it on field crops?	4. Was it on small livestock (ruminants, chickens, etc)?	5. Was it on large livestock?	6. Was it on natural resource management?	7. Was it on beekeeping?	7a. Was the person from whom you received information/ advice a man or a woman? (In case of a group: Did that group mainly consist of men or women?)	8. How often did someone from [source] visit your dwelling or field since the harvest of E.C. 2003 to give advice/ information?	9. How often did you visit or meet [source] at a location other than your dwelling or field since the harvest of E.C. 2003 for advice/ Information?
		1 = Yes 2 = No If No skip to next row	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Man/Men 2 = Woman/ Women	1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify	1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify
01	Other household member										
02	A parent										
03	Other relative not in the household										
04	Friend/Neighbor										
05	Model farmer										
06	Follower famer/ pastoralist										
07	Farmer's group										
08	DA farm visit										
09	NGO										
09a	FIF group										
10	FTC course/training										
11	FTC demonstration plot										
12	(WOARD)										

Farmer Training Center				
10.	Do you know where your local Farmer Training Center (FTC) is?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒16.
11.	How far is your local FTC in walking minutes?	Record the answer in minutes.		
12.	Have you ever been to your local Farmer Training Center (FTC)?	1=Yes 2=No		If 1, ⇒14. If 2, ⇒ 13.
13.	If no, why?	1 = FTC is too far 2 = FTC is not useful 3 = I have too much to do to take the time 4 = I am not interested 5 = I attended before and don't think it is worth the time 6 = I don't feel comfortable because I am a woman 7 = Not invited 8 = Other (specify) _____		⇒16.
14.	How often did you go to your local Farmer Training Center (FTC) in the past 6 months?	Enter the number of visits		
15.	Are you a member of the FTC management committee?	1=Yes 2=No		
16.	Have you ever participated in the activities (e.g. training) of your FTC?	1=Yes 2=No		
17.	Have you ever made a contribution (labor/money/tools) to your local FTC?	1=Yes 2=No		If 1, ⇒18. If 2, ⇒ 19
18.	If yes, what was the estimated value in Birr of the contribution made to your local FTC?			
New Agricultural Activities and Technologies				
19.	Have you tried any new agricultural activities (including livestock) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months? By 'new' I mean a new agricultural activity that you have never tried before.	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒31.
20.	Have these been new agricultural activities your DA has demonstrated to you?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
21.	Have these been new agricultural activities demonstrated to you during FRG/FREG meetings or field days?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
22.	If yes to 19, have you tried new crop techniques on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒25.

23.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒25.
24.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
25.	If yes to 19, have you tried new livestock techniques (including cattle, sheep, poultry and bees) on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒28.
26.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒28.
27.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
28.	If yes to 19, have you tried new farming method on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒31
29.	Did anyone inform you about this method?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒31
30.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
31.	Have you tried a new marketing approach that your DA has shown you in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒34
32.	Did anyone inform you about this marketing approach?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒34
33.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family		

		4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
34.	Have you tried a new natural resource management practice that your DA has shown you in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒38
35	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒38
36	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
37.	If no, why did you not try the new agricultural activities?	1 = not interested 2 = not relevant to me 3 = I didn't understand it/too complicated 4 = it is too time consuming 5 = it is too expensive 6 = it is too risky 7 = lack of the right inputs 8 = Nobody show me anything 9. other, please specify		
38.	Have you (NOT your spouse or other house hold member) ever been designated as a model farmer in your community?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒40.
39.	If yes, who nominated you?	1=DA 2=Kebele council 3=Woreda 4=Region 5=Someone I know in the Kebele 6=Other. Specify		
Farmer Innovation Fund ((<i>legebere mirmir yemiset genzeb</i> / Bir or Aynet/				
40.	Have you heard of the Farmer Innovation Fund, the FIF?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ Next Section.
41.	Have you ever applied to participate in the FIF?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 1, ⇒ 42. If 2, ⇒ Next Section.
42.	If yes, what type of activity did you propose to do: crop, livestock, or natural resource management?	1 = vegetable gardens / Horticulture 2 = crops 3 = small ruminants (e.g. sheep, goats, poultry...) and bee keeping 4 = large livestock 5 = natural resource management		
43.	Was the proposal that your group submitted accepted?	1 = Yes 2 = No		

43a.	How much did your group receive from MoARD? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
43b.	How much did your group receive from other government agencies? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
44.	What is your role in the group?	1 = Member 2 = Chairperson 3 = Secretary 4 = Treasurer 5 = Other, please specify		
45.	What is the size of your FIF group?	[Enter number of people]		
45a.	How many of the members of your FIF group are men?	[Enter number of people]		
46.	How often do you typically meet with this group?	1 = weekly 2 = biweekly 3 = monthly 4 = biannually 5 = Annually 6 = Never 7 = Other, Please specify		
47.	Would you describe the cooperation in this group as very good, somewhat good, somewhat poor, or very poor?	1 = very good 2 = somewhat good 3 = somewhat poor 4 = very poor		
48.	In general, do you trust people in your FIF group very much, somewhat or not at all?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
49.	If someone in the group asked to borrow 50 Birr and you had the money, would you loan the group member the money?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
50.	If you had the chance to do it again, would you form a group with none, a few, many or all the same group members?	1 = None 2 = A few 3 = Many 4 = All		
51.	If you had the chance to do it again, would you want to work with the same DA?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
51a.	If you had to choose now, would you choose the same FIF group activities?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 1, ⇒ 51c.
51b.	If no, why not?	1=Project was not my choice 2=Not satisfied with group members 3=Not satisfied with organization of FIF 4=Project not profitable 5=Other, Specify_____		
51c.	Were there any members who dropped-out or joined your FIF group after the fund was given?	1 = Members dropped-out 2 = Members joined 3 = No change		If 3, ⇒ 51e.

51d.	How many members dropped or joined your FIF group after the fund was given?	[Enter number of people]		
51e.	Overall, would you say that you benefitted a lot, somewhat or not at all from the FIF group activities?	1 = A lot 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
52.	Have you benefitted from group activities as much, more or less than other members?	1 = As much 2 = More 3 = Less		
53.	Would you say that your voice was heard when your group was discussing which project to work on very much, somewhat, or not at all?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
54.	Do you have trust that the project money will benefit all members equally?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
55.	About how many people of your FIF group were already your friends before, most, some, or only few/none?	1 = Most 2 = Some 3 = Few/none		
56.	Was your group already an existing group before you applied for funding from the Farmer Innovation Fund?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
56a.	In the last month, how many hours have you spent on activities for your group?			
58.	How much did you contribute to group activities? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
58a.	What other activities did/do you do together with that group?	1 = Buying inputs together 2 = Selling output together 3 = Farm together 4 = ROSCA/Saving club 5 = Other, Specify _____ 6 = None		
59.	Did you or your household receive any cash or goods from the group activities? If yes, approximate value in Birr	1 = Yes 2 = No		
58a.	Did you receive cash or input goods? If yes, approximate today's value in Birr			
58b.	Did you receive any outputs from group activities? If yes, approximate today's value in Birr			
61.	Do you get any farming advice from group members? If so, how many? If none put 0	[Enter number of people]		

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

MEN'S MODULE 3, SECTION 1: ACCESS TO CREDIT

1. IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS, have you or anyone in the household taken out a loan of at least 20 Birr, in cash or IN KIND?	1 YES If NO, go to Section 2.	2 NO								
			Loan #1	Loan #2	Loan #3	Loan #4	Loan #5	Loan #6		
2. What is the household ID# of the person who received this loan?										
3. What was the total value of this loan when it was taken out in Birr?										
4. What was the month and year in which the household received this loan (use EC)? mm/yy										
5. Did you have to prepare a proposal for this loan? 1 YES 2 No										
7. What was the interest rate on this loan when it began?										
8. What was the month and year when repayment for this loan was supposed to begin? mm/yy										
9. Have you begun to repay this loan? 1 YES If Yes=Q10 2 NO If No=Q13										
10. If yes, what is the total amount paid back on this loan as of today?										
11. Is this loan fully repaid? 1 YES If Yes=Q12 2 NO If No=Q13										
12. If the loan is fully repaid, what was the month and year (use EC) in which it was repaid? mm/yy										
13. If no, why have you not begun to repay this loan? Codes: 1. Still in grace period 2. Poor harvest because of environmental reasons, including drought 3. Poor harvest because of market prices 4. Animal disease or death 5. Using loan for other purposes 6. Loan duration is short 7. Have not sold livestock; animal kept for farming 8. Loan forgiven by KDC 9. Borrower migrated 10. Borrower deceased 11. Paying other loans 12. Other										
14. Did the household member borrow this money as part of a group? 1 YES 2 NO										
14a. If yes, was that group the FIF group? 1 YES 2 NO										
15. Was this a loan from the Food Security Program? 1 YES 2 NO										
16. From what source was the money borrowed? Codes (a)										
17. What was the money from this loan mainly used for? Read choices: 1= Crops 2= Livestock 3= Invest in natural resource management 4= Health emergency 5= Other emergency 6= Other specify										
18. When the household member received this loan, if s/he could have borrowed more money with the same interest rate and repayment period, how much more in Birr would s/he have borrowed? Record in Birr, code 0 if they did not want to borrow more										
19. Sometimes the person who gets the loan and the person who decides how to use it are different. For this loan, who in the household made/makes decisions on how the loan was spent? List up to two ID#s										

MEN'S MODULE 3, SECTION 2: SAVINGS AND RISK

A. SAVINGS			
1. Does any member of the household have a bank account or an account with Micro Finance Institute (MFI)? 1 YES 2 NO (IF no, skip to 5)			
2. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who have a bank account or an account with MFI and/or bank.			
3. If respondent has a bank account or account with MFI and/bank, is it a joint account? 1 YES 2 NO			
4. If respondent has a bank account or account with MFI and/bank, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
5. Does the household have any cash savings in an institution other than an MFI and/bank? 1 YES 2 NO (IF no, skip to 9)			
6. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who have cash savings in another institution			
7. If respondent has cash savings in another institution, is it a joint account? 1 YES 2 NO			
8. If respondent has cash savings in another institution, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
9. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Eqqub? 1 YES 2 NO			
10. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Iddir? 1 YES 2 NO			
11. Are you and/or members of your household a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative? 1 YES 2 NO (IF 2 Skip to 14)			
12. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who are members of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative.			
13. If respondent is a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
14. Have you or any member of the household received training on credit management? 1 YES 2 NO			

B. RISK	
Suppose you win a prize and are offered different options as to how to collect your prize. You would be given an option to collect the money earlier but get less money or wait and get more money .You will be asked to pick an option you prefer. Please make your decisions based on how you expect you will answer if the choice was real and not hypothetical.	
15. Which do you prefer to receive: 1= 50 Birr today 2 = 500 Birr for sure in one year? (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
16. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 50 Birr for sure in one year or 3 = neutral (if 2 skip to Interviewer question)	
17. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 400 birr for sure in one year (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
18. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 300 birr for sure in one year (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
19. which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 200 Birr for sure one year from now(if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
20. which do you prefer to receive 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 100 birr for sure one year from now	
21. For the INTERVIEWER (Enumerator): Did the respondent understand the question? 1 Yes 2 No	

C. Risk question

22	Suppose you are going to be given (or purchase) a cow and you have a choice between two different types of cows each of which has a different milk production profile. The type 1 cow will certainly produce 10 liters of milk everyday. But for each of the type 2 cows, we are not certain exactly how much milk will be produced. For each of the following choices between the type 1 and type 2 cow, which type of cow do you prefer?			
	1. Type 1	2. Type 2	Put 1 or 2	Skip
22a	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:40L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22b	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:10L		2 → 23
22c	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:30L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22d	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:15L		2 → 23
22e	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:25L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22f	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:20L		→ INTERVIEWER QUESTION
23	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 0L:15L		→ INTERVIEWER QUESTION
INTERVIEWER: Did respondent understand the question? 1 Yes 2 No				

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

MEN'S MODULE 4, SECTION 1: WAGE EMPLOYMENT

1. In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did you or any other members of the household work off the household's land either on someone else's land or in some other employment, against payment in cash or in kind or as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.)? This work should INCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets programme. 1 YES -> Q2 2 NO SKIP to section 2	
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LIST ALL WAGE EMPLOYMENTS	2 Who did the work? Indicate ID CODE of household member	3 Specify the kind of work Code (a)	4 Location of employment Code (b)	6 In the last 12 months, what was the average daily wage/payment for this activity (including payment in kind)? (if in kind, ask for estimated value in Birr)	7 In the average month that you did this activity, how many days did you work
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					

ID CODE of HH member	8. Which months in the last 12 months did the household member work? If no time has been spent working in a particular month, record '0'. Mark each month with a 1											
	EC 2003							EC 2004				
	Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

MEN'S MODULE 4, SECTION 2: OWN BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

We would like to ask you about other income earning activities, such as crafts, trades and other business, carried out by you or any other member of the household.

1. In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, have you or other members of your household been involved in any of the activities?	
1 YES	-> Q2
2 NO	-> SKIP to Section 3

[illegible]

MEN'S MODULE 4, SECTION 3: TRANSFERS

1. Has the household RECEIVED any other income such as remittances from friends/relatives, gifts, food aid/other aid (NOT Direct Support), payment for health or education, any other transfers IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? Please include money or in-kind received from DIRECT SUPPORT from the Productive Safety Nets Program, or any other government program. *** 1 YES 2 NO IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER. IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO QUESTION 6	
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RECORD EACH TRANSFER RECEIVED In SEPARATE ROW	2 Type of Transfer received Code (a), Type of transfer received or given	3 Who sent you the transfer? Code (b)	4 Where does this person live/ is organisation based? Code (c)	5 Give the month when you were given the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr		
				MONTH Code (d) Record up to two responses		AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value in Birr)
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						

6. Has the household GIVEN ANYTHING TO ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD (such as remittances to friends/relatives, a gift of food, payment for someone else's health or education, any other transfers) IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? DO NOT INCLUDE REGULAR OR STATUTORY CONTRIBUTIONS TO IDDIR, BUT FOCUS ON GIFTS DIRECTLY TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS. 1 YES IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER. 2 NO IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO SECTION 4	
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RECORD EACH TRANSFER GIVEN In SEPARATE ROW	7 TYPE OF GIFT Code (a)	8 To whom did you send the transfer? Code (b)	9 Where does this person live? Code (c)	10 Give the month when you gave the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr			
				MONTH Code (d)Record multiple			AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value)
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

MEN'S MODULE 4, SECTION 4: ACCESS TO THE PRODUCTIVE SAFETY NETS PROGRAM – PUBLIC WORKS

List every member of the household **15 years old and over** and ask about participation in public works related to the Productive Safety Nets Program

HH member ID (from household roster)	1. Was ... [NAME] ... hired to work in a PSNP public works program in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months? Or from Tir 2003 to Taxisas 2004. 1 Yes 2 No If No go to Q4	2. How much was [NAME] supposed to be paid for her/his work during this 12 month period?	3. How much in Birr did [name] actually receive (over the last 12 months to now)	4. Was the [NAME] hired to work in a PSNP public works program from Tir 2003 to Taxisas 2004? 1 Yes 2 No If No go to Q7	5. How much was [NAME] supposed to be paid for her/his work during this period (from Tir 2003 to Taxisas 2004)?	6. How much was [NAME] actually paid during this period (from Tir 2003 to Taxisas 2004)?	7. Did this individual receive any Direct Support (transfers of cash, food or other goods without requiring individuals to work) from the Productive Safety Nets Programme in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months 1 Yes 2 No If No Skip to Q9	8. What was the total amount received in the last 12 months in Birr (including estimates for all goods received in kind)? Amount in birr	9. Did this individual receive any Direct Support (transfers of cash, food or other goods without requiring individuals to work) from the Productive Safety Nets Programme from Tir 2003 to Taxisas 2004 1 yes 2 No If No Skip to next row	10. What was the total amount received during the period from Tir 2003 to Taxisas 2004 Amount in birr

Q. 11. Did you eligible for PSNP but did not participate? 1 Yes 2 No _____

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

MEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) - PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, CONSUMER DURABLES

Ownership of Production Equipment (THIS REFERS TO EQUIPMENT OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY THE RESPONDENT)

Production assets (yegibirina mesariyawoche)	1. Number owned at present If there is nothing, put 0.	3. What is the TOTAL current value in Birr for all of the items? (* in the current state the item(s) is (are) in, not replacement value of a new item.) That is, if someone were to buy these in the same condition, how much would he pay in TOTAL for all of the items?
All plows and plow parts (Yebere Eka)		
Maresha (metal)		
Sickle (machid)		
Pick ax (Fase)		
Axe (Metrebia)		
Pruning/Cutting shears (Megrezia)		
Gesso (w/metal)		
Mench (w/metal)		
Hoe (Mekotkocha)		
Spade or shovel(Akafa)		
Whip (leather) (Yetefir Jiraf)		
Traditional beehive (Bahilawuye kefo)		
Modern Beehive (Zemenawuye kefo)		
Transitional Beehive (Yshigiger Kefo)		
Knapsack chemical sprayer		
Mechanical water pump (hand, foot)		
Motorized water pump (diesel)		
Stone grain mill (Yedingiye Woficho)		
Motorized grain mill (diesel)		
Broad Bed Maker (BBM) (oxen-pulled)		
Small tractor		
Hand-held motorized tiller		
Leather rope (Mechagna) (Used for packing items on transport animals like equines)		
Other, please specify _____		

MEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) - PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, CONSUMER DURABLES (CONT'D)

Ownership of Consumer Durables (*THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY THE RESPONDENT*)

DURABLE	4. Number owned at present. If there is nothing, put 0.	6. What is the TOTAL current value in Birr for all of the items? (* in the current state the item(s) is (are) in, not replacement value of a new item.) That is, if someone were to buy these in the same condition, how much would he pay in TOTAL for all of the items?
Improved charcoal/wood stove		
Kerosene stove		
Mechegia (sofa)		
Leather bed (Yetefir Alga)		
Mosvold bed (wood)		
Metal bed		
Telephone apparatus (mobile)		
Radio		
Television		
Lamp/ torch		
Jewelry (gold, silver, wristwatches)		
Firearms		
Modern Chair		
Traditional chairs and benches		
Modern Table		
Wheelbarrow		
Bicycle		
Cart (animal drawn)		
Passenger Car (Land rovers, etc), pickup truck, minibus or Isuzu truck (5-10 tons)		

MEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 2: LIVESTOCK OWNERSHIP

Type of Livestock	1. Number owned If none put '0' and go to next animal.	2. Where are these livestock kept? 1= In this household 2= In a different household 3= Both	3. Are these livestock owned by this household alone or shared? 1= owned 2= shared 3=Both	4. Who in the household owns [livestock]? Record up to two ID# from Roster	5. Who in the HH primarily responsible for caring [livestock]? Record up to two ID# from Roster *	6. If you would sell one of the [...] today, how much on average would you receive from the sale in Birr?	7. How many did you own exactly ONE year ago (present or away)? Refer 3 months for Poultry	8. In the last ONE year ago how many were born? Refer 3 months for Poultry	9. How many [livestock] were stolen or died in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry	10. How many [livestock] were slaughtered for home consumption in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry	11. How many [livestock] were purchased in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry If 0 skip to 14	12. What was the total amount spent for the purchases of [livestock] in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry	13. Where did you purchase the [livestock] 1= local market 2= district market 3= fellow farmer 4= other	14. How many [livestock] have you sold alive in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry. If 0 go to next row	15. What was the total value of the [livestock] in Birr?
101 Oxen															
102 Bulls (local)															
103 Crossbred bull															
104 Foreign breed bull															
105 Dairy cow (local)															
106 Crossbred cow															
107 Foreign breed cow															
108 Local heifers															
109 Crossbred heifers															
110 Foreign heifers															
111 Local calves															
112 Crossbred Calves															
113 Foreign calves															
114 Sheep (local bred)															
115 Crossbred sheep															
116 Goats															
117 Donkeys															
118 Horse															
119 Mule															
120 Camel															
121 Poultry															
122 Other_____															

★ For non HH members record 98

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

MEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 1: MARITAL HISTORY

1. Were you ever married? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to Next Section.	
2. Does your wife live in this household? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to Q4.	
3. Record the ID Code # for the spouse If non-resident, record 99.	
4. In what year did you get married? Record using the E.C.	

12. Do you currently have a spouse or partner? Yes=1 No=2 If no, go to Section 2.	
<i>When two people marry or live together, they usually have both good and bad experiences. I would like to ask you some questions about your current or most recent relationship and how your spouse/partner treats/treated you. If anyone interrupts, I will change the topic of conversation. I would again like to assure you that your answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any question that you don't want to. May I continue?</i>	
<i>I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true in some relationships</i>	
13. Thinking about your current/most recent spouse/partner, would you say it is generally true that she:	Yes=1 No=2
a. Tries to see her friends without permission	
b. Tries to see her family of birth without permission	
c. Does not let you know where she is at all times	
d. Ignores you and treats you indifferently	
e. Makes you angry by speaking with another man	
f. Is often suspicious that you are unfaithful	
g. Expects you to ask her permission before leaving the house	
h. Does not ask for permission before seeking health care for herself	
<i>I am now going to ask you about certain actions that a spouse/partner might take.</i>	
14. Have you ever beaten your spouse or partner? Yes=1 No=2	
15. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (13 ETHIOPIAN), have you ever...	Yes=1 No=2
a. Slapped her or throw something at her that could hurt her?	
b. Pushed her or shoved her?	
c. Hit her with your fist or something else that could hurt her?	
d. Kicked her, dragged her, or beaten her up?	
e. Choked her or burnt her on purpose?	
16. (If yes to anything in 14) How often has this happened in the last year (for all actions, taken together)? 1=daily 2=weekly 3=about once a month 4=a few times a year 5=once in the last year 6=not at all in the last year	
17. Did you have a good reason to beat your spouse or partner? Yes=1 No=2 Don't know=99	

MEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION

I would like to ask you about the groups you participate in within your community.

1. Do you participate in any groups for example, farming groups (including FIF), credit groups, church groups, women's groups, equibb, iddir? 1 Yes 2 No If No Skip to Section 3									
ID	2 What is/are the name of the group/s? List the name of each group that the respondent belongs to on a separate line	3 What type of group is it? Code (a)	4 How many members are in the group?	5 How many members are female?	6 What is your level of participation in the group? 1 = very active 2 = somewhat active 3 = not active	7 How many hours per month do you spend on activities with his group?	8 Was the group formed based on community initiative or was it organized by the government, a church, or other organization? 1 = community initiation 2 = government 3 = church/Mosque 4 = NGO 5 = other organization	9 What is your role in the group? 1 = Chairperson 2 = Secretary 3 = Treasurer 4 = Founder 5 = Member 6 = Other, please specify	10 How often do you typically meet with this group? 1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									

CODES FOR MEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION

Code (a), Types of Groups	
1 Savings and microcredit cooperative	10 Male and female mixed FIF farmers group
2 Credit association	11 Youth farmer's group
3 Women's group (excluding farmer group and income generating group)	12 Agricultural cooperative
4 Women's income generating group	13 Religious group
5 Male only farmer's group (NOT FIF)	14 Equib
6 Male only FIF farmer's group	15 Iddir
7 Female only farmer's group (NOT FIF)	16 Water users association
8 Female only FIF farmers group	17 Other youth group (not youth farmer's group)
9 Male and female mixed farmer's group (NOT FIF)	18 Other

MEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION CONT'D

Group ID	11 Did you contribute anything (in cash or kind) to this group during the past 12 months? Write the total amount contributed (in Birr) Write '0' if there is no contribution	12 If someone in the group asked to borrow 50 Birr and you had the money, would you loan the group member the money? 1. Yes 2. No	13 Do you think people in your group generally cooperate well, or do you think there are some conflicts or many conflicts among members? 1 = Cooperate well 2 = Some conflicts 3 = Many conflicts	14 How many people in the group did you know before the group formed?	15 Do group members live up to their responsibilities in this group? 1 = always 2 = most of the time 3 = sometimes 4 = never
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

MEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 3: NETWORKS

1. Within your kebele (but outside of your household) how many people (excluding DAs) do you talk to in order to share or exchange information about agricultural matters?

Now I would like to ask about you the five people (excluding DAs) you exchange the most information with: (if number above is less than 5 put that number of people)

2 Who do you speak with the most about farming or livestock outside of your household but in your kebele? Please tell me this person's first and last name. <i>Refer to the prefilled names in the identification module</i> ID#	2a Person status 1=Same person 2=New person 3=Not speaking to person anymore If 3, go to next person	3 How do you know this person? Code (a)	4 Is this person a male or female? 1 Male 2 Female	5 Is this person married? 1 Yes 2 No	6 What is the age of this person	7 What is this person's occupation? Code (b) Occupation	8 What is this person's level of education? Code (c) Highest grade obtained	10 How many minutes away does this person live in walking minutes? For one way	11 Is this person's farm land allocated next to yours? 1= Yes 2= No	12 How often do you typically see this person? 1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify	13 What is the size of the land owned by this person? 1= Bigger than mine 2= Same as mine 3= Smaller than mine 4= Don't know	14 How do you rate the usefulness of advice from this farmer? 1= Not useful 2= Somewhat useful 3= Useful 4= Very useful If 1 = End	15 Was the advice effective in solving your problem? 1= Yes 2= No	16 Is this person a member of any of the groups mentioned in the previous section? If yes, record group ID from section 2
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														
11														
12														