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NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE
ZOMBA

CONFIDENTIAL

NATIONAL CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

Module 8: VILLAGE FACILITIES

Important information for the interviewer:

Create a reference number by combining the cluster, village and module number.
Write this number NOW on the top of all pages.

CLUSTER	VILLAGE NUMBER	+	MODULE NUMBER	REFERENCE NUMBER
<input style="width: 100px; height: 30px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 30px; height: 30px;" type="text"/>		<input style="width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center;" type="text" value="8"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 30px;" type="text"/>

A. Interview Information

A1. Interviewer's name

A2. Interviewer's number

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A3. Name of the Village headman

A4. District code/District name

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A5. Village/Place/Town/ TA

A6. Date

Day	Month	Year

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SECTION B: VILLAGE INFORMATION

V1 What type of roads passes through this village [Multiple response]?

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|---|--------------------------|
| V5 | ← | Tarmac | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| V5 | ← | Gravel road | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Track | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Foot path | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Other | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

V2 How far away is the nearest all seasonal road [tarmac/ gravel] from this village (in km)?

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V3 How do most of the villagers get to the main road?

- | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------------------|
| On foot | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Bicycle | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Motor bike | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Motor vehicle | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Public transport | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

V4 How far is the nearest financial institution/ bank/ Micro-finance institution (Km)?

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V5 How far away are the following institutions?

Number of kms

Agora	
Admarc	
Kulima Gold	
Farmers world	
Private traders	
Local produce market	
Mobile market	
FINCA	
Mardef	
SFFRFM	
Tranglobe	

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V6 How do most of the village farmers transport their produce to their selling point?

- On head 1
- Bicycle 2
- Motor bike 3
- Own Motor vehicle 4
- Matola 5
- Public transport 6
- Ox/donkey cart 7
- Other (Specify)_____ 8

**V7 How old is this village? Did it exist during President Banda's time?
IF NOT How many years old is the village?**

- Yes, it did exist during President Banda's time 1
- No, it did not exist during President Banda's time 2

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V8 Are there any households that have moved from this village to settle elsewhere during the past 12 months?

- V11** ←
- Yes 1
 - No 2

V9 Where have they gone?

- Other villages/place within the TA/STA 1
- Other villages/place outside the TA/STA 2
- Other villages within same district 3
- Other villages outside the district 4
- Another country 5
- Don't know 6

V10 What is the main reason why the household moved away?

- Conflict among households 1
- Due to natural disasters 2
- Looking for more land to cultivate 3
- Difficulties in marketing produce 4
- Went to Town 5
- Went home 6
- Looking for paid work 7
- Other reasons 8

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V11 Are there any households that have come to settle in the village during the past 12 months?

- V13 ← Yes 1
- No 2

V12 Where did they mainly come from?

- Other villages/place within the TA/STA 1
- Other villages/place outside the TA/STA 2
- Other villages within same district 3
- Other villages outside the district 4
- Another country 5
- Don't know 6

V13 What is the major ethnic group in this village?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Chewa 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | Nkhonde 8 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yao 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | Lomwe 9 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Tumbuka 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | Lambya 10 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nyanja 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (specify) 11 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ngoni 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Sena 6 <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Tonga 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | |

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V14 How many minutes does it take to walk from here to reach the nearest.....

	1 0-14	2 15-29	3 30-44	4 45-59	5 60+
Any supply of drinking water	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Tap/borehole /protected well	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Food market	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>				
"All season" road	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Health clinic or hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>				

V15 List the five most important development projects where the villagers have taken part in the last five years in your village

		P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
Road	1	<input type="checkbox"/>				
School	2	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Irrigation	3	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Dams	4	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Paths	5	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Health stations	6	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Orphanage	7	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Other	8	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Do not know	9	<input type="checkbox"/>				

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V16 How were the members of the committee of the last major development project chosen

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Do not know</i>
Chosen by elders in the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Appointed by Village Head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Appointed by Group Village Head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Appointed by Traditional Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Elected by people in the village	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In another way	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V17 How many of the households in this village usually take part in the following as a collective work activity:

	<i>None</i>	<i>Few</i>	<i>Many</i>	<i>Nearly all</i>	<i>Do not know</i>
Building houses for each other	<input type="checkbox"/>				
In irrigation schemes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Construct/maintain contour ridges	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public works (on schools, roads, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Work in the gardens of each other e.g. Chi-pele ganyu, badili, dima, Chikimva, Chinzake	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Rotating savings associations (ROSCAS)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Marketing of products	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Sharing food with other HHs in famine	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Help out with food and/or work if someone can not work due to accident or illness	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Funerals	<input type="checkbox"/>				

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V18 What types of sanctions or punishment do people use when someone does not attend in cooperative activities of the village development projects

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Do not know</i>
Gossip	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Confiscate tools, products, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cast a spell	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Punish physically	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Threaten the person with no help in future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not threaten openly, but do not give help in the future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discriminated when there are handouts in the village	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do nothing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V19 What is the most common type of marriage in this village**Matrilineal and neolocal:**

The married couple is not located in either the man's or the woman's homevillage but the children belong to the woman's lineage

1 **Matrilineal and matrilocal (chikamwini):**

A woman born in the village brings in her man to join her and the children will belong to the woman's lineage

2 **Matrilineal and patrilocal (chitengwa):**

A man born in the village brings in his woman to join him and the children will belong to the woman's lineage

3 **Patrilineal and neolocal:**

The marriage is not located in either the man's or the woman's home village but the children belong to the man's lineage

4 **Patrilineal and patrilocal:**

A man born in the village brings in his woman to join him and the children will belong to the man's lineage

5 **Do not know/other**6

No Yes

V20 For the most common type of marriage in this village: is there usually any bridal payment?

No Yes

V21 Does this village have uncultivated land or unallocated land (chilala) of any kind?

If Yes, what is the approximate size of the land? [in hectares]

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V22 Do you have the following public lands in this village [Multiple Response]

		Yes	No
Burial grounds (graveyards)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Roads	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School yards	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports (football) arenas	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Church ground	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Places for meetings and entertainments (bwalo)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Land in reserve for the future	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V23 Are any lands in this village currently [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Owned by persons not living in the village	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rented out to persons not living in the village	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taken over by the government	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V24 Have any of the lands (chilala) in this village been sold or given away to people outside the village during the last 5 years?

	Yes	No	Do not know	NA
Sold to people outside the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Given to people outside the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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Yes No Do not know

V25 Do outsiders sometimes get land in your village from families without consulting the village head

V26 Where do people graze their animals in this village? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| There are no grazing animals | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Household lands / their own lands/fields | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Village commons (chilala) | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Dambos | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reserve lands | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Unused state lands | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Local public lands (roadsides etc.) | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Forest areas | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Protected areas or government area | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

V27 Are any of the following lands within walking distance of this village? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- | | | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Village unallocated land (chilala) | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Estate land | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Forest reserve | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| National park | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wildlife reserve | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Government agricultural scheme | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other government land | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

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V28 Apart from their own lands are there other locations where villagers may collect the following types of resources?

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- | | | <i>Firewood</i> | <i>Sand and gravel for building material</i> | <i>Stone for building material</i> | <i>Soil for building material</i> | <i>Grass for building material</i> |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Unallocated land (chilala) | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Estate land | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Forest reserve | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| National park land | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Agricultural scheme land | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other government land | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Buy in the market | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Do not use it | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

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V29 Do the villagers use the unallocated lands (chilala) for the following income generating activities [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Make bricks to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cut firewood to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Burn charcoal to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Collect grass for thatching to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't have any of these lands	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V30 Do the villagers [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Cut firewood from their own land to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Burn charcoal from their own land to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V31 Is there currently any conflict over land: [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

	Yes	No
Between your village and other villages?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between your village and neighbouring estates?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between family groups in the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between households in the village	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V32 What are the most important reasons for land related conflicts with each of these?

- 1=** Disputes about boundaries
- 2=** Disagreements about use of irrigation facilities
- 3=** Using too much water from rivers
- 4=** Stray cattle, goats and other livestock
- 5=** Taking resources such as wood, trees, pastures, without permission
- 6=** Not fulfilling promises about land rentals
- 7=** taken land that rightfully belongs to this village
- 8=** Other
- 9=** No conflict

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
With neighboring villages	<input type="checkbox"/>								
With estate	<input type="checkbox"/>								
Between families	<input type="checkbox"/>								
Within families	<input type="checkbox"/>								

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V33 Result

- Completed with Village headman alone 1
- Completed with V/head + Elders 2
- Refusal 3
- Not found 4
- Too ill 5

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V34 Comments?

- Yes 1
- No 2

Comments

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