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**NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE
ZOMBA**

CONFIDENTIAL

NATIONAL CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

Module 8: VILLAGE FACILITIES

Important information for the interviewer:

Create a reference number by combining the cluster, village and module number.
Write this number NOW on the top of all pages.

CLUSTER	VILLAGE NUMBER	+	MODULE NUMBER	REFERENCE NUMBER
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>

A. Interview Information

A1. Interviewer's name

A2. Interviewer's number

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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A3. Name of the Village headman

A4. District code/District name

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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A5. Village/Place/Town/ TA

A6. Date

Day	Month	Year
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

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SECTION B: VILLAGE INFORMATION

V1 What type of roads passes through this village [Multiple response]?

- V5 ← Tarmac 1 ☐
- V5 ← Gravel road 1 ☐
- Track 1 ☐
- Foot path 1 ☐
- Other 1 ☐

V2 How far away is the nearest all seasonal road [tarmac/ gravel] from this village (in km)?

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V3 How do most of the villagers get to the main road?

- On foot 1 ☐
- Bicycle 2 ☐
- Motor bike 3 ☐
- Motor vehicle 4 ☐
- Public transport 5 ☐
- Other 6 ☐

V4 How far is the nearest financial institution/ bank/ Micro-finance institution (Km)?

V5 How far away are the following institutions?**Number of kms**

Agora

Admarc

Kulima Gold

Farmers world

Private traders

Local produce market

Mobile market

FINCA

Mardef

SFFRFM

Tranglobe

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On head	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bicycle	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Motor bike	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Own Motor vehicle	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Matola	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public transport	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ox/donkey cart	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (Specify) _____	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V11 ← Yes 1 ☐
No 2 ☐

Other villages/place within the TA/STA	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other villages/place outside the TA/STA	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other villages within same district	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other villages outside the district	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Another country	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	6	<input type="checkbox"/>

Conflict among households	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Due to natural disasters	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Looking for more land to cultivate	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Difficulties in marketing produce	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Went to Town	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Went home	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
Looking for paid work	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other reasons	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V11 Are there any households that have come to settle in the village during the past 12 months?

Yes 1 ☐
 V13 ← No 2 ☐

V12 Where did they mainly come from?

Other villages/place within the TA/STA 1 ☐
 Other villages/place outside the TA/STA 2 ☐
 Other villages within same district 3 ☐
 Other villages outside the district 4 ☐
 Another country 5 ☐
 Don't know 6 ☐

V13 What is the major ethnic group in this village?

Chewa	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Nkhonde	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yao	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lomwe	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tumbuka	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lambya	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nyanja	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)	11	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ngoni	5	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Sena	6	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Tonga	7	<input type="checkbox"/>			

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V14 How many minutes does it take to walk from here to reach the nearest.....

	1 0-14	2 15-29	3 30-44	4 45-59	5 60+
Any supply of drinking water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tap/borehole /protected well	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Food market	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
"All season" road	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health clinic or hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V15 List the five most important development projects where the villagers have taken part in the last five years in your village

		P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
Road	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigation	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dams	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Paths	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health stations	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Orphanage	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not know	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V16 How were the members of the committee of the last major development project chosen

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Do not know</i>
Chosen by elders in the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Appointed by Village Head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Appointed by Group Village Head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Appointed by Traditional Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Elected by people in the village	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In another way	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V17 How many of the households in this village usually take part in the following as a collective work activity:

	<i>None</i>	<i>Few</i>	<i>Many</i>	<i>Nearly all</i>	<i>Do not know</i>
Building houses for each other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In irrigation schemes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Construct/maintain contour ridges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public works (on schools, roads, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Work in the gardens of each other e.g. Chipele ganyu, badili, dima, Chikimva, Chinzake	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rotating savings associations (ROSCAS)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Marketing of products	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sharing food with other HHs in famine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Help out with food and/or work if someone can not work due to accident or illness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Funerals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V18 What types of sanctions or punishment do people use when someone does not attend in cooperative activities of the village development projects

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Do not know</i>
Gossip	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Confiscate tools, products, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cast a spell	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Punish physically	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Threaten the person with no help in future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not threaten openly, but do not give help in the future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discriminated when there are handouts in the village	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do nothing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V19 What is the most common type of marriage in this village**Matrilineal and neolocal:**

The married couple is not located in either the man's or the woman's homevillage but the children belong to the woman's lineage

1 ☐**Matrilineal and matrilineal (chikamwini):**

A woman born in the village brings in her man to join her and the children will belong to the woman's lineage

2 ☐**Matrilineal and patrilineal (chitengwa):**

A man born in the village brings in his woman to join him and the children will belong to the woman's lineage

3 ☐**Patrilineal and neolocal:**

The marriage is not located in either the man's or the woman's home village but the children belong to the man's lineage

4 ☐**Patrilineal and patrilineal:**

A man born in the village brings in his woman to join him and the children will belong to the man's lineage

5 ☐**Do not know/other**6 ☐

No ☐ Yes ☐

V20 For the most common type of marriage in this village: is there usually any bridal payment?

No ☐ Yes ☐

V21 Does this village have uncultivated land or unallocated land (chilala) of any kind?

If Yes, what is the approximate size of the land? [in hectares]

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V22 Do you have the following public lands in this village [Multiple Response]

		Yes	No
Burial grounds (graveyards)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Roads	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School yards	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports (football) arenas	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Church ground	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Places for meetings and entertainments (bwalo)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Land in reserve for the future	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V23 Are any lands in this village currently [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Owned by persons not living in the village	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rented out to persons not living in the village	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taken over by the government	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V24 Have any of the lands (chilala) in this village been sold or given away to people outside the village during the last 5 years?

	Yes	No	Do not know	NA
Sold to people outside the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Given to people outside the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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Yes No Do not know

V25 Do outsiders sometimes get land in your village from families without consulting the village head

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Do not know

V26 Where do people graze their animals in this village? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

There are no grazing animals	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Household lands / their own lands/fields	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Village commons (chilala)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dambos	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reserve lands	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unused state lands	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local public lands (roadsides etc.)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Forest areas	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protected areas or government area	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	1	<input type="checkbox"/>

V27 Are any of the following lands within walking distance of this village? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Village unallocated land (chilala)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Estate land	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Forest reserve	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National park	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wildlife reserve	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Government agricultural scheme	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other government land	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V28 Apart from their own lands are there other locations where villagers may collect the following types of resources?

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		<i>Firewood</i>	<i>Sand and gravel for building material</i>	<i>Stone for building material</i>	<i>Soil for building material</i>	<i>Grass for building material</i>
Unallocated land (chilala)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Estate land	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Forest reserve	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National park land	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agricultural scheme land	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other government land	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Buy in the market	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not use it	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V29 Do the villagers use the unallocated lands (chilala) for the following income generating activities [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Make bricks to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cut firewood to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Burn charcoal to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Collect grass for thatching to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't have any of these lands	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V30 Do the villagers [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

		Yes	No
Cut firewood from their own land to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Burn charcoal from their own land to sell in the market?	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

V31 Is there currently any conflict over land: [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

	Yes	No
Between your village and other villages?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between your village and neighbouring estates?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between family groups in the village?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between households in the village	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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V32 What are the most important reasons for land related conflicts with each of these?

- 1= Disputes about boundaries
 2= Disagreements about use of irrigation facilities
 3= Using too much water from rivers
 4= Stray cattle, goats and other livestock
 5= Taking resources such as wood, trees, pastures, without permission
 6= Not fulfilling promises about land rentals
 7= taken land that rightfully belongs to this village
 8= Other
 9= No conflict

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
With neighboring villages	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
With estate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Between families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Within families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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Completed with Village headman alone
Completed with V/head + Elders
Refusal
Not found
Too ill

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

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Yes

1	
2	

No

2

Comments

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