



Malawi Government
National Statistical Office



TELEPHONE SURVEY ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL IMPACT OF COVID-19 IN MALAWI, 2020

THIS SURVEY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE 2013 STATISTICS ACT.

THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

WRITE CODES FOR TA, STA, OR TOWN; EA; AND HH ID. WRITE NAME OF DISTRICT; TA; VILLAGE; AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD.

	CODE	NAME
A01. DISTRICT:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A02. TA, STA, or TOWN:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A03. ENUMERATION AREA:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
A04. PLACE / VILLAGE NAME:	
A07. NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD:	
A08. IHPS 2019 Y4-HHID:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> - <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
A10. LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD:	
A14. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:	

SURVEY STAFF DETAILS

A16. ENUMERATOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A17. SUPERVISOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A18. DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	DD MM YYYY

1. Interview Information Panel

INTERVIEWER: RECORD A NEW ATTEMPT EVERY TIME YOU CALL A NUMBER (EVEN IF YOU ARE CALLING THE SAME NUMBER MULTIPLE TIMES).

	1	2	3	4	5
C A L L A T T E M P T	INTERVIEWER: SELECT THE PHONE NUMBER DIALED	TIME OF CALL ATTEMPT	INTERVIEWER: DID ANYONE ANSWER THE PHONE? YES.....1 NO, NOBODY ANSWERED.....2 >> NEXT ATTEMPT NO, NUMBER DOES NOT EXIST..3 >> NEXT ATTEMPT NO, PHONE SWITCHED OFF.....4 >> NEXT ATTEMPT	INTERVIEWER READ TO THE RESPONDENT: Greetings! My name is_____ . I am working for the National Statistical Office (NSO). We are currently doing a nationwide survey to examine the impact of and responses to the coronavirus in the country. I am trying to reach [NAME OF PHONE OWNER] or any other adult living with [HEAD NAME]? Who am I speaking to please?	INTERVIEWER: ARE YOU SPEAKING TO A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER? YES.....1 >> Q7 NO.....2 CANNOT UNDERSTAND THEIR LANGUAGE...3 >> NEXT ATTEMPT
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

6	7	8	9
<p>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Could you give me their number or visit them so I can call them using your phone? It is really important for me to be able to speak to them.</p> <p>RECORD RESPONSE</p> <p>NO, DON'T KNOW THE HOUSEHOLD.....1 >> NEXT ATTEMPT</p> <p>NO, CAN'T/WON'T CONNECT TO HOUSEHOLD.....2 >> NEXT ATTEMPT</p> <p>YES, PHONE NUMBER.....3 >> RECORD IN PHONE NUMBER ROSTER</p> <p>YES, VISIT HOUSEHOLD...4 >> Q11a</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER READ TO THE RESPONDENT:</p> <p>This interview will take around 25 minutes. Any information you share with us will be kept strictly confidential and only be used for statistical purposes. If at any point there are any questions you do not feel comfortable answering, you can choose not to answer them. You can also choose to stop the interview at any point.</p> <p>This call will not cost you any airtime. To thank you for your participation, we will also transfer airtime to your phone.</p> <p>Are you willing to participate?</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: DOES THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO, NOT NOW...2 >> Q10 NO, REFUSED...3 >> INTERVIEW RESULT</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE NAME OF THE RESPONDENT</p> <p>IF THE PERSON IS A NEW MEMBER, ADD TO THE ROSTER FIRST</p> <p>>> NEXT SECTION</p>

10	11a.	11b.
Can I call you back later at a time that works better for you? It is really important for us to speak to you or anyone else in your household.	On what day?	What time?
<div>YES.....1</div> <div>NO.....2 >></div> <div>INTERVIEW RESULT</div>		

Section 2A. Household Roster Update

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Let's begin. First, I would like to check with you if the people we recorded during our last visit are still members of your household. By household I mean people who normally spleep in the same dwelling and share their meals together.

		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: INTERVIEWER: ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED DURING THE [LAST INTERVIEW] ARE PRE-FILLED IN Q1. FOR ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, ASK QUESTIONS Q3 AND Q4. AFTER YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, THEN ASK: "Is there anyone who is a member of your household that i haven't mentioned?" IF YES, THEN ASK, RECORD THEIR NAMES AND ASK Q5 - Q7.		NAME	CAP/INTERVIEWER: IS [NAME] A NEW MEMBER ADDED IN THIS INTERVIEW?	Is [NAME] still a member of the household?	Why did [NAME] leave the household? DIVORCE/SEPARATION.....1 LEFT FOR STUDIES/EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY.....2 LEFT FOR WORK.....3 LEFT TO FIND BETTER LAND.....4 HEALTH REASONS.....5 SECURITY REASONS.....6 FOR MARRIAGE/ COHABITATION.....7 TO JOIN THEIR FAMILY ALREADY LIVING IN ANOTHER LOCATION...8 MOVED WITH FAMILY.....9 LEFT TO SET UP OWN HOME.....10 UNABLE TO STAY DUE TO CONFLICT (MILITANCY/INSURGENCY)....11 DISPUTE WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS/COMMUNITY.....12 ABDUCTED/KIDNAPPED.....13 DEAD.....14 OTHER, (SPECIFY).....15 REFUSED.....99 >> NEXT PERSON	What is [NAME]'s sex? MALE ...1 FEMALE .2	What is [NAME]'s age?	
	1					TO BE ADAPTED TO EACH COUNTRY		
	2							
	3							
	4							
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								

[illegible]

Section 3. Knowledge Regarding the Spread of COVID-19

[illegible]

Baseline Only	Baseline Only	Baseline Only	
3 What steps has the government or local authorities taken to curb the spread of the coronavirus in your area? PLEASE DO NOT READ SELECT ALL THAT APPLY ADVISED CITIZENS TO STAY AT HOME.....1 ADVISED TO AVOID GATHERINGS.....2 RESTRICTED TRAVEL WITHIN COUNTRY/AREA...3 RESTRICTED INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL.....4 CLOSURE OF SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES.....5 CURFEW/LOCKDOWN.....6 CLOSURE OF NON ESSENTIAL BUSINESSES.....7 SENSITIZATION/PUBLIC AWARENESS.....8 ESTABLISHED ISOLATION CENTERS.....9 DISINFECTION OF PUBLIC PLACES.....10 OTHER, SPECIFY.....96 NONE.....11 DON'T KNOW.....98	4 Have you received any information on social distancing and self isolation as a preventive measure against the coronavirus? YES..1 NO..2 >>Q6	5 From whom did you receive information about self-isolation and social distancing? PLEASE DO NOT READ. SELCT ALL THAT APPLY POSTER / BILLBOARD / FLYER ...1 RADIO2 TELEVISION3 SMS4 PHONE5 NEWSPAPER6 FACEBOOK/TWITTER/SOCIAL MEDIA..7 HEALTH CARE WORKER8 NGO WORKER9 OTHER OUTREACH10 LOCAL AUTHORITY11 NEIGHBORS / FAMILY12 TRADITIONAL HEALER/PASTOR/ FAITH BASED HEALER13	6 Are you satisfied with the government's response to the coronavirus crisis? Yes.. 1 >>Q8 No....2

7	8	9	10	11	12
<p>Why are you not satisfied with the federal or state government's response?</p> <p>PLEASE DO NOT READ. SELCT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>LIMITED TESTING POINTS..... 1 NO FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT.....2 LATE RESPONSE BY GOVERNMENT...3 SHORTAGE OF MEDICAL MATERIALS.4 OTHER (SPECIFY).....5</p>	<p>Using the following five-item scale, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:</p> <p>Disagree.....1 Neutral.....2 Agree.....3</p>				
	<p>The Government is trustworthy in the way it manages the Coronavirus crisis:</p>	<p>The Government is willing to provide health care to address the Coronavirus crisis:</p>	<p>The Government is able to provide health care to address the Coronavirus crisis:</p>	<p>The Government is able to provide enough assistance (cash and in-kind) in response to the crisis.</p>	<p>You intend to follow the Government's guidelines to mitigate the spread of the coronavirus.</p>

Section 4. Behavior and Social Distancing

Baseline Only	Baseline Only	Baseline Only		Baseline Only	Baseline Only	Baseline Only
1	2a	3a	3b	4	5	6
<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you wash your hands with soap more often than you used to?</p> <p>More than you used to.....1 About the same as you typically do...2 Less than you typically do.....3 Did not do at all.....4</p>	<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you shake hands or physically greet people outside of your household less often than usual?</p> <p>More than you used to.....1 About the same as you typically do...2 Less than you typically do.....3 Did not do at all.....4</p>	<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you attend family gatherings, parties, church/mosque, or funerals</p> <p>Same (as usual, nothing changed)...1 Less often than usual.....2 Totally Abstained.....3</p>	<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you completely abstain from attending family gatherings, parties, church/mosque, or funerals...?</p> <p>Same (as usual, nothing changed)...1 Less often than usual.....2 Totally Abstained.....3</p>	<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you cancel travel plans?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you stock up on more food than normal?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you reduce the number of times you go to the market/grocery store?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>

Section 5. Access

1a1	1b1	1c1	1a2
<p>Since 20th March,,did you or anyone in your household need to buy Soap?</p> <p>YES1 NO2>>1a2</p>	<p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy Soap?</p> <p>YES1>>1a2 NO2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy Soap? DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>SHOPS HAVE RUN OUT OF STOCK ...1 LOCAL MARKETS NOT OPERATING / CLOSED2 LIMITED / NO TRANSPORTATION....3 RESTRICTION TO GO OUTSIDE4 INCREASE IN PRICE ...5 NO MONEY6 REFUSED.....99</p>	<p>Since 20th March,, has your household been unable to access Water for washing hands?</p> <p>YES1>>1a4 NO2</p>

STAPLE FOODS

1b2	1a4	1b4	1c4	2
<p>Why was your household not able to access water for washing hands?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>Water source too far ...1</p> <p>Too many people at the water source2</p> <p>Large household size....3</p> <p>Restriction to go outside.....4</p> <p>No money.....5</p> <p>REFUSED.....99</p>	<p>Since 20th March,,did you or anyone in your household need to buy Cleaning Supplies?</p> <p>YES1</p> <p>NO2>>2</p>	<p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy Cleaning Supplies?</p> <p>YES1>>2</p> <p>NO2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy Cleaning Supplies?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>SHOPS HAVE RUN OUT OF STOCK ...1</p> <p>LOCAL MARKETS NOT OPERATING / CLOSED ..2</p> <p>LIMITED / NO TRANSPORTATION....3</p> <p>RESTRICTION TO GO OUTSIDE4</p> <p>INCREASE IN PRICE ...5</p> <p>NO MONEY6</p> <p>REFUSED.....99</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER:PLEASE, FIRST ASK THE RESPONDENT WHAT IS THE MAIN STAPLE FOOD USUALLY CONSUMED BY THE HOUSEHOLD, THEN SELECT IT FROM THE LIST BELOW AND ASK QUESTION 2a AND 2b WITH RESPECT TO THAT FOOD</p> <p>MAIZE1</p> <p>RICE2</p> <p>CASSAVA.....3</p> <p>SORGHUM.....4</p> <p>SESAME.....5</p> <p>MILLET.....6</p>

MEDICINE

<p>2a</p> <p>Since 20th March, 2020, did you or anyone in your household need to buy ? [Staple Food]?</p> <p>YES1 NO2 >>Q1a3</p>	<p>2b</p> <p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy [Staple Food]?</p> <p>YES1>>Q1a3 NO2</p>	<p>2c</p> <p>Why was your household not able to buy [Staple Food]? DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>SHOPS HAVE RUN OUT OF STOCK ...1 LOCAL MARKETS NOT OPERATING / CLOSED2 LIMITED / NO TRANSPORTATION....3 RESTRICTION TO GO OUTSIDE4 INCREASE IN PRICE5 NO ACCESS TO CASH AND CANNOT PAY WITH CREDIT CARD6 OTHER7 REFUSED99</p>	<p>1a3</p> <p>Since 20th March,, did you or anyone in your household need to buy Medicine?</p> <p>YES1 NO2>>Q3</p>

1b3	1c3	3	4
<p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy Medicine?</p> <p>YES1>>Q3 NO2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy Medicine? DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>SHOPS HAVE RUN OUT OF STOCK ...1 LOCAL MARKETS NOT OPERATING / CLOSED2 LIMITED / NO TRANSPORTATION....3 RESTRICTION TO GO OUTSIDE4 INCREASE IN PRICE ...5 NO MONEY6 REFUSED.....99</p>	<p>Since 20th March,, did you or anyone in your household need to to access the medical treatment/services?</p> <p>YES1 NO2>>Q5</p>	<p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy medical treatment/services?</p> <p>YES1>>Q5 NO2</p>

EDUCATION

5	FILTER	6a	6b	6c
<p>What was the main reason you or the member of your household were not able to access the medical treatment/services?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT</p> <p>LACK OF MONEY1 NO MEDICAL PERSONNEL AVAILABLE2 TURNED AWAY BECAUSE FACILITY WAS FULL3 OTHER4 LIMITED/NO TRANSPORTATION5 RESTRICTION TO GO OUTSIDE6 AFRAID OF GOING AND</p>	<p>ARE THERE CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 6 & 18 YEARS OLD?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2 >>Q9</p>	<p>Were any children attending school before schools were closed due to coronavirus?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2 >>Q9</p>	<p>Were any of the children receiving school meal before schools were closed due to coronavirus?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2 >>Q6d</p>	<p>Have the children been forced to skip meal because the school meals were suspended since the schools closed?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2</p>

6d	6	7
<p>Have the children been engaged in any education or learning activities in the last week?</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2>>Q7</p>	<p>In what types of education or learning activities have the children been engaged in the last week?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p>Completed assignments provided by the teacher1 Used mobile learning apps2 Watched educational TV programs3 Listened to educational programs on radio4 Session/meeting with Lesson Teacher (tutor).....5 OTHER (SPECIFY).....96</p>	<p>Have the children or anyone else in the household communicated with their teachers in the last week?</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2 >>Q9</p>

FINANCIAL SERVICES.

8	9	10	11
<p>How have the children or others in your household been in contact with their teachers in the last week? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY PLEASE READ OPTIONS</p> <p>SMS1 Online applications ..2 Email3 Mail4 Telephone (audio)5 WhatsApp6</p>	<p>In the last week, did you or any member of your household need to go to the bank, money agent (western union, moneygram, mobile money) or use the ATM?</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2 >>NEXT SECTION</p>	<p>Were you able to successfully access it?</p> <p>YES..1 >>NEXT SECTION NO..2</p>	<p>Why were you not able to access it?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>OFFICE WAS CLOSED1 MOVEMENT RESTRICTION....2 AFRAID TO GO OUT BECAUSE OF CORONAVIRUS.3 OTHER (SPECIFY).....96</p>

Section 6A. Employment

Level of Education	Status in employment	Not currently working	Why not currently working
1a	1	2	3a
<p>What is your highest level of Education?</p> <p>Some Primary...1 Completed primary...2 Some Secondary...3 Completed Secondary...4 University Degree...5 Masters Degree...6 PhD...7 No School...8 Diploma...9 Certificate...10 Don't Know...11 Refusal....99</p>	<p>Last week, that is from Monday [DATE] up to Sunday [DATE], did you do any work for pay, do any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?</p> <p>YES...1 >>Q4a NO....2</p>	<p>Were you working before [March 18]?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2 >>Q9</p>	<p>Why did you stop working?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS BUSINESS / GOV'T CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS1 BUSINESS / GOV'T CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON2>>4 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES3>>4 FURLOUGH4>>4 VACATION5>>4 ILL / QUARANTINED6>>4 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE7>>4 SEASONAL WORKER8>>4 RETIRED9>>4 NOT ABLE TO GO TO FARM DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS10>>4 NOT ABLE TO FARM DUE TO LACK OF INPUTS ..11>>4 NOT FARMING SEASON12>>4</p>

sector of the work left		CHANGE IN JOBS	
3b	4	4a.	4b.
<p>Do you still continue to receive payments even if you are not working?</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2 >>Q9</p>	<p>What is the main activity of the business or organization in which you were working in your main job before [March 18?]</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>AGRICULTURE.....01 MINING.....02 MANUFACTURING.....03 PROFESSIONAL/ SCIENTIFIC/TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES.....04 ELECTRICITY/WATER/GAS /WASTE.....05 CONSTRUCTION.....06 TRANSPORTATION....07 BUYING AND SELLING..08 FINANCIAL/INSURANCE/ REAL EST. SERVICES.09 PERSONAL SERVICES..10 EDUCATION.....11 HEALTH.....12 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION....13 TOURISM.....14 FOOD PROCESSING....15 OTHER, SPECIFY.....16</p> <p>>>Q9</p>	<p>Is this the same job you were doing before [March 18]?</p> <p>YES..1 >>Q5 NO..2</p>	<p>Why did you change jobs?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>BUSINESS / GOV'T CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS1 BUSINESS / GOV'T CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON2 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES3 FURLOUGH4 VACATION5 ILL / QUARANTINED6 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE7 SEASONAL WORKER8 RETIRED9 NOT ABLE TO GO TO FARM DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS10 NOT ABLE TO FARM DUE TO LACK OF INPUTS ..11 NOT FARMING SEASON12 OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)13</p>

ACTUAL JOB

4c	5	6
<p>What is the main activity of the business or organization in which you were working before [March 18] in your main job?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p> AGRICULTURE.....01 MINING.....02 MANUFACTURING.....03 PROFESSIONAL/ SCIENTIFIC/TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES.....04 ELECTRICITY/WATER/GAS /WASTE.....05 CONSTRUCTION.....06 TRANSPORTATION.....07 BUYING AND SELLING..08 FINANCIAL/INSURANCE/ REAL EST. SERVICES.09 PERSONAL SERVICES..10 EDUCATION.....11 HEALTH.....12 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.....13 TOURISM.....14 OTHER, SPECIFY.....15 </p>	<p>What is the main activity of the business or organization in which you are currently working in your main job?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p> AGRICULTURE.....01 MINING.....02 MANUFACTURING.....03 PROFESSIONAL/ SCIENTIFIC/TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES.....04 ELECTRICITY/WATER/GAS /WASTE.....05 CONSTRUCTION.....06 TRANSPORTATION.....07 BUYING AND SELLING..08 FINANCIAL/INSURANCE/ REAL EST. SERVICES.09 PERSONAL SERVICES..10 EDUCATION.....11 HEALTH.....12 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.....13 TOURISM.....14 OTHER, SPECIFY.....15 </p>	<p>In your main work, do you currently work ...</p> <p>READ RESPONSES</p> <p> In your own business1 >>Q9 In a business operated by a household or family member2 >>Q9 In a family farm, raising family livestock or fishing3 >>Q9 As an employee for someone else4 As an apprentice, trainee, intern5 </p>

WAGE

7	8	8a
<p>In the last week, were you able to work as usual in your wage job either at your place of work or remotely?</p> <p>YES..1 >>Q8b NO..2</p>	<p>Even though you were not able to work as usual, will you be paid/were you paid.....?</p> <p>PLEASE READ ALL OPTIONS</p> <p>Full normal payment ..1 Partial payment2 No payment3</p>	<p>Why were you not able to work as usual?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>BUSINESS / GOV'T CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS1 BUSINESS / GOV'T CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON2 FURLOUGH3 ILL / QUARANTINED4 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE5 SEASONAL WORKER6 NOT ABLE TO GO TO PLACE OF WORK DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS7 OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)8</p>

8b				8c	9
Does your employer provide you with the following benefits? PLEASE READ ALOUD ALL MEASURES AND RECORD YES/NO FOR EACH OF THEM				Do you have a written contract for the work you do?	In the last week, was any member of your household (apart from yourself) not able to perform his/her usual wage job?
YES1 NO2 REFUSED...99				YES1 NO2 REFUSED...99	YES.1 NO..2 >>Q11
CONTRIBUTION TO HEALTH INSURANCE	PAID SICK LEAVE	CONTRIBUTION TO PENSION FUND	PAID ANNUAL LEAVE		

FAMILY BUSINESS

10	11	12	13
<p>Who were these household members? SELECT FROM THE ROSTER ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>PID</p>	<p>At any point in the year 2020, did you or any member of your household operate a business, including a family business?</p> <p>YES .1 NO .2 >>Q15</p> <p>DO NOT ASK IF RESPONSE IN Q6 IS 1 OR 2, GO TO >> Q12</p>	<p>What do you do/produce in this family business? DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>AGRICULTURE.....01 MINING.....02 MANUFACTURING.....03 PROFESSIONAL/ SCIENTIFIC/TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES.....04 ELECTRICITY/WATER/GAS /WASTE.....05 CONSTRUCTION.....06 TRANSPORTATION.....07 BUYING AND SELLING...08 FINANCIAL/INSURANCE/ REAL EST. SERVICES.09 PERSONAL SERVICES..10 EDUCATION.....11 HEALTH.....12 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.....13 TOURISM.....14 OTHER, SPECIFY.....15</p>	<p>Compared to [LAST MONTH], is the revenue from the business sales ...</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <p>Higher1 >>Q15 The same2 >>Q15 Less3 No revenue ..4</p>
FOR RDD, IT SHOULD LIST NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS			

FARMING

14	15	16	17
<p>Why were there no revenue from sales? or Why was the revenue from the business sales less than in [LAST_MONTH]?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>USUAL PLACE OF BUSINESS CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS1 USUAL PLACE OF BUSINESS CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON2 NO CUSTOMERS / FEWER CUSTOMERS3 CAN'T GET INPUTS4 CAN'T TRAVEL / TRANSPORT GOODS FOR TRADE ...5 ILL / QUARANTINED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS.....6 ILL WITH ANOTHER DISEASE.....7 NEED TO TAKE CARE OF A FAMILY MEMBER8 SEASONAL CLOSURE9 VACATION10 OTHER, SPECIFY11</p>	<p>Since the beginning of 2020, have you or any member of your household worked on a household farm growing crops, raising livestock, or fishing?</p> <p>YES..1 NO..2 >>NEXT SECTION</p> <p>DO NOT ASK IF RESPONSE IN Q6 IS 3, GO TO >> Q16</p>	<p>Since [March 20], have you been able to perform the normal activities on the farm, raising livestock, or fishing?</p> <p>YES..1 >>NEXT SECTION (or >>Q18) NO..2</p>	<p>What are the main reasons you have not been able to perform the normal activities on the farm, livestock or fishing?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>REQUIRED TO STAY HOME1 REDUCED AVAILABILITY OF HIRED LABOR2 RESTRICTIONS ON MOVEMENT / TRAVEL3 UNABLE TO ACQUIRE / TRANSPORT INPUTS ...4 UNABLE TO SELL / TRANSPORT OUTPUTS5 ILL OR NEED TO CARE FOR ILL FAMILY MEMBER6 OTHER, SPECIFY7</p>

Section 8. Food Insecurity Experience Scale

Now I would like to ask you some questions about food . During the last 30 days, was there a time when:

1	2	3	4
<p>You or any other adult in your household were worried about not having enough food to eat because of lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>	<p>You, or any other adult in your household, were unable to eat healthy and nutritious/preferred foods because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>	<p>You, or any other adult in your household, ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>	<p>You, or any other adult in your household, had to skip a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>

5	6	7	8
<p>You, or any other adult in your household, ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>	<p>Your household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>	<p>You, or any other adult in your household, were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>	<p>You, or any other adult in your household, went without eating for a whole day because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES . 1 NO . . 2</p>

Section 7. Income Loss

1		2
In the last 12 months, which of the following were your household's sources of livelihood?		Since March 18th has income from [SOURCE] ..?
SELECT ALL THAT APPLY		<p>Increased1</p> <p>Stayed the same.....2</p> <p>Reduced3</p> <p>Not received4</p>
Family farming, livestock or fishing		
Non-farm family business, including family business		
Wage employment of household members		
Remittances from abroad		
Assistance from family within the country		
Assistance from other non-family individuals		
Income from properties, investments or savings		
Pension		
Assistance from the Government		
Assistance from NGOs / charitable organization/religious bodies		
OTHER (SPECIFY): _____		
Total Household Income		
Refused		

Section 9. Concerns

1	2	3	4	5
<p>How do you feel about the possibility that you or someone in your immediate family might become seriously ill from COVID-19 (coronavirus disease)?</p> <p>READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS</p> <p>Very worried1 Somewhat worried2 Not too worried3 Not worried at all ..4</p>	<p>How much of a threat would you say the coronavirus outbreak is to your household's finances?</p> <p>READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS</p> <p>A substantial threat1 A moderate threat2 Not much of a threat3 Not a threat at all4</p>	<p>Has anyone in your household experienced the following symptoms: cough, shortness of breath, fever, chills, muscle pain, headache, sore throat, or loss of taste or smell?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2</p>	<p>Has anyone in your household ever received a laboratory diagnosis for COVID-19?</p> <p>YES.1 NO..2</p>	<p>Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statement, "You have experienced greater security risks and vulnerability to crime and violence during the COVID crisis..."</p> <p>Strongly Agree.....1 Agree.....2 Neutral.....3 Disagree.....4 Strongly Disagree....5</p>

Section 11. SAFETY NETS

A S S I C S O T D A E N C E		1.	2.	3.
		Since [March 18 2020] has any member of your household received any assistance from any institution such as the government, international organisations, religious bodies in form of [ASSISTANCE]? YES...1 NO...2 >> NEXT	What was the total value of [ASSISTANCE]? MWK	What was the source of this [ASSISTANCE]? SELECT ALL SOURCES THAT APPLY GOVERNMENT1 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION2 NGO.....3 INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION...4 RELIGIOUS BODIES.....5 COOPERATE COMPANIES.....6 OTHER (SPECIFY).....96
101	Free Food			
102	Cash Transfers			
103	Other in-kind transfers (excluding food)			

Section 13. Agriculture (Post Harvest)

1	2			3	4
<p>Since the beginning of 2020 agricultural season, have you or any member of your household grown crops?</p> <p>YES,1 NO,2>>10</p>	<p>Please indicate the the 3 main crops you or other members of your household cultivated during the 2019/20 agricultural season.</p>			<p>What is the progress with harvesting these 3 crops?</p> <p>Harvest has not begun for any of the 3 main crops.....1>>8</p> <p>Harvest is on-going or complete for some crops but has not begun for others....2</p> <p>Harvest is complete for the 3 main crops....3</p>	<p>Were your decisions or activities regarding crop harvesting affected because of changes in the country or community due to the coronavirus?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2>>8</p>

ENABLED IF Q5 ANSWERS INCLUDE "2": ENABLED IF Q5 ANSWERS INCLUDE "2" or "3"

5	6	7	8
<p>How were your decisions or activities regarding crop harvesting affected? {Select all that apply}</p> <p>Took COVID-19 safety measures.....1 Could not hire any workers despite the need.....2 Hired less workers than desired.....3 Abandoned crops in the field.....4 Delayed harvesting5 Other (specify).....6</p>	<p>What measures were taken to ensure safety from COVID 19 during harvesting? {Select all that apply}</p> <p>Use of sanitisers.....1 Use of masks.....2 No hand shakes.....3 Use of gloves.....4 Keeping 1M distance...5 Other (specify).....6</p>	<p>What was the main reason why you could not hire workers for crop harvesting?</p> <p>Fear of COVID 19 transmission.....1 Higher cost of labor.....2 Lower supply of labor due to COVID-19 and related restrictions.....3 Other (specify)....6</p>	<p>Did you or anyone in your household have a need for agricultural extension services, during the 2019/20 agricultural season?</p> <p>YES....1 NO.....2>>10</p>

9	10	11	12
<p>Were you or anyone in your household visited by an agricultural extension agent, during the 2019/20 agricultural season?</p> <p>YES....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>Have you or any member of your household been raising any livestock since the beginning of 2020?</p> <p>YES...1 NO....2</p>	<p>I would like to ask you about how the activities are progressing for your household farm.</p> <p>Did you change your livestock activities because of changes in the country or community due to coronavirus?</p> <p>YES...1 NO....2</p>	<p>How did you change your livestock activities?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>I had to treat the livestock my self, because I could not access veterinarian service.....1 I could not vaccinate my animals.....2 I could not deworm my animals...3 I had to postpone insemination of the animals.....4 I had to change the feed ratio because of the costs.....5 I cannot sell an animal.....6 I had to change the number of times the animal is getting water.....7</p>

13	14	15
<p>Since the beginning of 2020, were there any products from your farm that needed to be sold?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2 >>NEXT SECTION</p>	<p>In the last week, was your household able to sell any products from your farm?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2 N/A.....3</p>	<p>Compared to this time last year, the price you got for your product was ...?</p> <p>Higher...1 Same.....2 Lower....3</p>

Section 12. Interview Result

	1	2	3	4
<p>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Thank you very much for your participation in this survey! I will be transferring \$XXX credit to your phone shortly as a thank you for your time today. I may try to contact you in future for another short interview. Before you go, I have a couple of questions to help in case I need to contact you in future.</p>	<p>Is this number the best one to reach you or your household in the future or would it be better to use another number?</p> <p>THIS NUMBER.....1 >> Q3 ANOTHER NUMBER...2</p>	<p>Which number would be best?</p>	<p>What day of the week will be best to reach you?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MONDAY.....1 TUESDAY.....2 WEDNESDAY...3 THURDAY.....4 FRIDAY.....5 SATURDAY....6 SUNDAY.....7</p>	<p>What time of the day would be best to call you?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MORNING.....1 AFTERNOON...2 EVENING.....3</p>
		PHONE NUMBER		

	5	6	7
<p>INTERVIEWER CONFIRM THAT ALL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED.</p> <p>READ OUT: That's it for now. Thank you very much for answering all questions and helping us to understand the current situation with COVID19 in [MALAWI] and worldwide. This is really important.</p> <p>I will transfer you the MK1000 after this call. If you have any question about the survey you can call XXX XXX XXXX. If you have any questions about COVID19 please call the CDC at X XXX XXX XXXX.</p>	<p>WHAT IS THE RESULT OF THE INTERVIEW?</p> <p>COMPLETE.....1 >> Q9 PARTIALLY COMPLETE.....2 REFUSED.....3 >> Q7 DON'T SPEAK THE LANGAUGE.....4 >> Q8 NOBODY ANSWERING.....5 >> Q12 NUMBER DOES NOT EXIST..6 >> Q12 PHONE TURNED OFF.....7 >> Q12 DON'T KNOW THE HOUSEHOLD.....8 >> Q7 REFERENCE PERSON CAN'T CONNECT TO HH...9 >> Q7</p>	<p>COULD THE HOUSEHOLD BE REACHED / THE INTERVIEW BE COMPLETED IF ANOTHER INTERVIEWER TRIED TO CALL LATER?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE GIVE DETAILS ON WHY THE HOUSEHOLD CANNOT BE REACHED, WHY THEY REFUSED, OR WHY THE INTERVIEW COULD NOT BE COMPLETED</p> <p>IF PARTIALLY COMPLETE >> Q9 ELSE >> Q12</p>

8	9	10	11	12	13	14
INTERVIEWER: WHICH LANGUAGE DO YOU THINK THE RESPONDENT SPEAKS WRITE "DK" IF DON'T KNOW >> Q12	INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SELECT THE ID OF THE RESPONDENT	INTERVIEWER: IN WHICH LANGUAGE DID YOU MAINLY CONDUCT THE INTERVIEW? ENGLISH.....1 LANGUAGE 12 LANGUAGE 23 LANGUAGE 34 OTHER SPECIFY..96	INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CONFIRM THE NUMBER YOU REACHED THE RESPONDENT ON	INTERVIEWER: DO YOU HAVE ANY NOTES THAT ARE RELEVANT WHEN CALLING THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE FUTURE? YES.....1 NO.....2 >> Q14	INTERVIEWER: NOTE	RECORD END DATE AND TIME