

Indonesia – Agricultural Census 2023– Main results

Holdings and area, by legal status		
	Holdings	Area (ha)
Total	29 359 594	n.a.
Civil persons	29 341 033	19 727 698
Agricultural corporations	5 643	n.a.
Other ¹	12 918	77 145

² Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Distribution of holdings by land size classes		Holdings
Total number of holding		29 359 594
Holdings without land		1 138 767
Holdings with land		28 220 827
Less than 1 ha		21 670 694
1–1.99 ha		3 789 281
2–4.99 ha		2 343 346
5–9.99 ha		332 696
10–19.99 ha		66 509
20–49.99 ha		13 686
50–99 ha		1 649
100–199 ha		496
200–499 ha		408
500–999 ha		296
1 000 ha and over		1 766

Land use		Area (ha) ²
Total		19 727 698
Land use for agriculture		18 792 807
Agricultural land		18 695 981
Arable land		7 557 106
land under temporary crops		7 067 757
land under temporary meadows and pastures		111 820
land temporarily fallow		377 529
Land under permanent crops		10 939 549
Permanent meadows and pastures		199 326
Land under farm buildings and farmyards		96 827
Forest and other wooded land		428 455
Area used for aquaculture (including inland and coastal waters if part of the holding)		327 256
Other area not elsewhere classified		179 179

² Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Members of holder's household, by sex		Number
Total		99 348 222
Male		50 597 914
Female		48 750 308

Sex of agricultural holder in the household sector		Number
Holder is an individual – total		29 341 033
Male		25 110 090
Female		4 230 943

Holders in the household sector, by sex and age		Number
Holder is an individual		29 341 033
Male		25 110 090
Female		4 230 943
Under 25 years		364 033
Male		323 846
Female		40 187
25–34 years		3 004 880
Male		2 772 741
Female		232 139
35–44 years		6 477 707
Male		5 888 690
Female		589 017
45–54 years		7 947 130
Male		6 938 955
Female		1 008 175
55–64 years		6 808 545
Male		5 580 978
Female		1 227 567
65 years and over		4 738 738
Male		3 604 880
Female		1 133 858

Agricultural households by household size		Number
Total		28 418 382
1 person		2 074 005
2–3 persons		12 779 914
4–5 persons		10 959 080
6–9 persons		2 543 529
10 persons and over		61 854

Permanent crops		Holdings
Total		n.a.
Orchards		n.a.
Nuts		n.a.
Candlenut		332 527
Acorn		497 452
Oilseed crops		n.a.
Oil palms		2 520 193
Coconuts		3 123 029
Stimulant, spice and aromatic crops		n.a.

Livestock, by type		
	Holdings	Head
Total holdings with livestock	13 807 899	n.a.
Large ruminants		
Cattle		
	n.a.	11 746 012
	n.a.	11 292 754
Beef cattle	4 100 578	10 828 733
Dairy cattle	120 929	464 021
Buffaloes	n.a.	453 258
Beef buffaloes	136 397	450 345
Dairy buffaloes	771	2 913
Small ruminants		
Sheep		
	685 973	4 339 486
Dairy sheep		
	2 794	18 790
Goats		
	2 753 797	14 198 836
Dairy goat		
	18 094	175 178
Pigs/swine		
	1 027 763	4 245 835
Equines		
	30 150	69 868
Horses		
	30 150	69 868
Poultry		
Chicken		
	n.a.	455 290 750
Broiler		
	49 380	315 476 496
Layer		
	44 537	139 814 254
Native		
	6 864 703	81 494 233
Broiler native		
	18 676	10 950 814
Layer native		
	29 340	3 435 195
Layer Quail		
	12 437	23 777 902
Broiler Quail		
	501	775 661
Other Local Chicken		
	183 934	3 167 397
Layer Duck		
	257 899	18 238 551
Broiler Duck		
	39 151	9 236 928
Muscovy Duck		
	484 249	5 961 154
Goose		
	54 370	383 815
Turkeys		
	6 936	51 349
Other		
	325 317	36 527 691
Other animals		
Rabbits and hares		
	22 233	248 135
Pigeon		
	117 560	1 928 121
Swallow		
	143 742	48 084 130

Methods of irrigation		Holdings ²
Total		n.a.
Surface		8 940 538
Sprinkler		55 803
Ground water		280 307
Drip		113 701
Other		1 280 690

² Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Agricultural pesticides, by type		Holdings
Total		29 359 594
No use of agricultural pesticides		12 349 683
Use of pesticides:		17 009 911
Insecticides ²		1 391
Herbicides ²		2 374
Fungicides ²		916
Rodenticides ²		473
Other ²		328

² Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Fertilizer, by type		Holdings
Total		29 359 594
No use of fertilizers		10 198 825
Use of fertilizers:		19 160 769
Mineral fertilizers ²		4 969
Organic fertilizers ²		870
Biofertilizers ²		118
Manure ²		253

² Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Temporary crops harvested		Holdings
Total		n.a.
Cereals		n.a.
Paddy		11 726 526
Maize		4 280 473
Sorghum		6 314
Wheat		645
Oilseed crops		n.a.
Peanuts		667 283
Mung beans		356 431
Soybeans		161 780
Root/tuber crops		n.a.
Cassava		2 047 008
Sweet Potato		687 075
Taro		286 312
Lesser Yam		13 602
Leguminous crops		n.a.
Sugar crops		n.a.
Sugar cane		235 305
Other temporary crops		n.a.
Cotton		721

Cocoa	734 752
Coffee	1 586 990
Pepper	204 738
Tea	34 021
Cloves	1 155 610
Other permanent crops	n.a.
Tobacco	469 866
Rubber	1 948 260

¹ Other Agricultural holdings refers to agricultural holdings managed by holders that are neither civil person nor non-agricultural corporations such as Islamic boarding schools, correctional institutions, government or private offices, Indonesian National Armed Forces (TNI) complexes, and farmer groups engaged in joint agricultural cultivation activities.

Land tenure	Holdings ²
Total	29 341 033
Holdings without land	1 136 141
Legal ownership or legal owner-like possession	13 889 290
Non-legal ownership or non-legal owner-like possession	11 383 004
Rented from others	2 343 061
Other form of tenure	5 051 806