

## Indonesia – Agricultural Census 2023– Main results

Holdings and area, by legal status		
	Holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Total</b>	<b>29 359 594</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Civil persons	29 341 033	19 727 698
Agricultural corporations	5 643	n.a.
Other <sup>1</sup>	12 918	77 145

<sup>1</sup> Other Agricultural holdings refers to agricultural holdings managed by holders that are neither civil person nor non-agricultural corporations such as Islamic boarding schools, correctional institutions, government or private offices, Indonesian National Armed Forces (TNI) complexes, and farmer groups engaged in joint agricultural cultivation activities.

Land tenure		Holdings <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>29 341 033</b>
Holdings without land		1 136 141
Legal ownership or legal owner-like possession		13 889 290
Non-legal ownership or non-legal owner-like possession		11 383 004
Rented from others		2 343 061
Other form of tenure		5 051 806

<sup>2</sup> Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Distribution of holdings by land size classes		Holdings
<b>Total number of holding</b>		<b>29 359 594</b>
<b>Holdings without land</b>		<b>1 138 767</b>
<b>Holdings with land</b>		<b>28 220 827</b>
Less than 1 ha		21 670 694
1–1.99 ha		3 789 281
2–4.99 ha		2 343 346
5–9.99 ha		332 696
10–19.99 ha		66 509
20–49.99 ha		13 686
50–99 ha		1 649
100–199 ha		496
200–499 ha		408
500–999 ha		296
1 000 ha and over		1 766

Land use		Area (ha) <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>19 727 698</b>
<b>Land use for agriculture</b>		<b>18 792 807</b>
<b>Agricultural land</b>		<b>18 695 981</b>
Arable land		7 557 106
land under temporary crops		7 067 757
land under temporary meadows and pastures		111 820
land temporarily fallow		377 529
Land under permanent crops		10 939 549
Permanent meadows and pastures		199 326
<b>Land under farm buildings and farmyards</b>		<b>96 827</b>
<b>Forest and other wooded land</b>		<b>428 455</b>
<b>Area used for aquaculture (including inland and coastal waters if part of the holding)</b>		<b>327 256</b>
<b>Other area not elsewhere classified</b>		<b>179 179</b>

<sup>2</sup> Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Members of holder's household, by sex		Number
<b>Total</b>		<b>99 348 222</b>
Male		50 597 914
Female		48 750 308

Sex of agricultural holder in the household sector		Number
<b>Holder is an individual – total</b>		<b>29 341 033</b>
Male		25 110 090
Female		4 230 943

Holders in the household sector, by sex and age		Number
<b>Holder is an individual</b>		<b>29 341 033</b>
Male		25 110 090
Female		4 230 943
<b>Under 25 years</b>		<b>364 033</b>
Male		323 846
Female		40 187
<b>25–34 years</b>		<b>3 004 880</b>
Male		2 772 741
Female		232 139
<b>35–44 years</b>		<b>6 477 707</b>
Male		5 888 690
Female		589 017
<b>45–54 years</b>		<b>7 947 130</b>

Livestock, by type		
	Holdings	Head
<b>Total holdings with livestock</b>	<b>13 807 899</b>	
<b>Large ruminants</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>11 746 012</b>
Cattle	n.a.	11 292 754
Beef cattle	4 100 578	10 828 733
Dairy cattle	120 929	464 021
Buffaloes	n.a.	453 258
Beef buffaloes	136 397	450 345
Dairy buffaloes	771	2 913
<b>Small ruminants</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>18 732 290</b>
Sheep	685 973	4 339 486
Dairy sheep	2 794	18 790
Goats	2 753 797	14 198 836
Dairy goat	18 094	175 178
<b>Pigs/swine</b>	<b>1 027 763</b>	<b>4 245 835</b>
<b>Equines</b>	<b>30 150</b>	<b>69 868</b>
Horses	30 150	69 868
<b>Poultry</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Chicken	n.a.	455 290 750
Broiler	49 380	315 476 496
Layer	44 537	139 814 254
Native	6 864 703	81 494 233
Broiler native	18 676	10 950 814
Layer native	29 340	3 435 195
Layer Quail	12 437	23 777 902
Broiler Quail	501	775 661
Other Local Chicken	183 934	3 167 397
Layer Duck	257 899	18 238 551
Broiler Duck	39 151	9 236 928
Muscovy Duck	484 249	5 961 154
Goose	54 370	383 815
Turkeys	6 936	51 349
Other	325 317	36 527 691
<b>Other animals</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Rabbits and hares	22 233	248 135
Pigeon	117 560	1 928 121
Swallow	143 742	48 084 130

Methods of irrigation		Holdings <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>n.a.</b>
Surface		8 940 538
Sprinkler		55 803
Ground water		280 307
Drip		113 701
Other		1 280 690

<sup>2</sup> Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Agricultural pesticides, by type		Holdings
<b>Total</b>		<b>29 359 594</b>
<b>No use of agricultural pesticides</b>		<b>12 349 683</b>
<b>Use of pesticides:</b>		<b>17 009 911</b>
Insecticides <sup>2</sup>		1 391
Herbicides <sup>2</sup>		2 374
Fungicides <sup>2</sup>		916
Rodenticides <sup>2</sup>		473
Other <sup>2</sup>		328

<sup>2</sup> Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Fertilizer, by type		Holdings
<b>Total</b>		<b>29 359 594</b>
<b>No use of fertilizers</b>		<b>10 198 825</b>
<b>Use of fertilizers:</b>		<b>19 160 769</b>
Mineral fertilizers <sup>2</sup>		4 969
Organic fertilizers <sup>2</sup>		870
Biofertilizers <sup>2</sup>		118
Manure <sup>2</sup>		293

<sup>2</sup> Figure pertains to only civil persons.

Temporary crops harvested		Holdings
<b>Total</b>		<b>n.a.</b>
Cereals		n.a.
Paddy		11 726 526
Maize		4 280 473
Sorghum		6 314

Male	6 938 955
Female	1 008 175
<b>55-64 years</b>	<b>6 808 545</b>
Male	5 580 978
Female	1 227 567
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>4 738 738</b>
Male	3 604 880
Female	1 133 858

Agricultural households by household size	
	Number
<b>Total</b>	<b>28 418 382</b>
1 person	2 074 005
2-3 persons	12 779 914
4-5 persons	10 959 080
6-9 persons	2 543 529
10 persons and over	61 854

Wheat	645
Oilseed crops	n.a.
Peanuts	667 283
Mung beans	356 431
Soybeans	161 780
Root/tuber crops	n.a.
Cassava	2 047 008
Sweet Potato	687 075
Taro	286 312
Lesser Yam	13 602
Leguminous crops	n.a.
Sugar crops	n.a.
Sugar cane	235 305
Other temporary crops	n.a.
Cotton	721

Permanent crops	
	Holdings
<b>Total</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Orchards</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Nuts	n.a.
Candlenut	332 527
Acorn	497 452
Oilseed crops	n.a.
Oil palms	2 520 193
Coconuts	3 123 029
Stimulant, spice and aromatic crops	n.a.
Cocoa	734 752
Coffee	1 586 990
Pepper	204 738
Tea	34 021
Cloves	1 155 610
Other permanent crops	n.a.
Tobacco	469 866
Rubber	1 948 260

